

2020
Illinois Pregnancy Risk Assessment
Monitoring System (PRAMS)

Detailed Data Tables

Technical Notes

Collection of Data

The Illinois Department of Public Health (IDPH) Division of Health Data and Policy collected the 2020 Illinois Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS) data. Illinois uses the standardized data collection methods developed by the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). These methods are used in 46 states, New York City, Washington DC, Puerto Rico, and the Northern Mariana Islands, representing approximately 81% of live births in the U.S. Data are collected through mailed surveys with telephone follow-up for non-respondents. In Illinois, a systematic stratified random sample of approximately 180 mothers is selected monthly from a frame of eligible birth certificates. At two to six months after delivery, the PRAMS program mails an introductory letter and survey to each sampled mother. The program follows up with those who do not initially respond, sending them a reminder letter and two additional survey mailings. PRAMS interviewers telephone mothers who do not respond to any of the mailed surveys to administer the survey by telephone. Surveys are available in English and Spanish, and telephone interviews are conducted in both languages.

In 2020, a total of 1,994 women were selected to participate in the study; 1,205 women completed the survey. Data were weighted and are representative of the 12-month PRAMS-eligible estimated population of 126,199 recent mothers. Data collection in 2020 marks the fifth year of using the Phase 8 PRAMS survey.

Sampling Design

A systematic stratified random sampling design is used to oversample low birthweight (less than 2,500 grams) births. The sample is stratified by low birthweight (less than 2,500 grams) and normal birthweight (2,500 grams or greater). The 2020 overall weighted response rate is 61%. The weighted response rates by infant birth weight are 58% for low birth weight and 61% for normal birth weight.

Weighting and Interpretation of Results

Statistics are based on weighted data. CDC developed the weights to adjust for sample design, non-response patterns, and omissions from the sampling frame. The final sampling weight used to analyze the survey data is the product of these three elements. Weighting is necessary to give unbiased estimates of population parameters.

The percentages, 95 percent confidence intervals, and total estimated population affected were calculated using Survey Data Analysis (SUDAAN®*) software. Estimates for response categories with small cell size (i.e., respondents <30 in denominator or <6 in numerator) are not reported due to possible imprecision.

PRAMS data are representative of Illinois resident women, age 14 years or older, who gave birth in Illinois to live infants. The sampling design is valid at the state level and not intended or developed to represent sub-state geographies or their populations without further evaluation. The data are not applicable to all pregnant women. At the direction of IDPH legal counsel, women younger than 18 years of age were not asked questions about physical abuse.

Acknowledgements

The Illinois PRAMS project would like to thank all the mothers who participated in our survey. These women provided valuable information to improve the understanding of why some babies are born healthy and some are not. The Illinois PRAMS project also would like to thank the CDC PRAMS team for their on-going operational and technical support.

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Call (866) 643-7194 with questions about Illinois PRAMS or email dph.pramtrac@illinois.gov.

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Illinois PRAMS FACTS – 2020

Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System



The Illinois Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS) is an ongoing population-based survey of women who delivered live born infants in Illinois. The Illinois PRAMS project is part of a national initiative of the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) to reduce infant morbidity and mortality. More Illinois PRAMS information and detailed data can be found at <http://www.dph.illinois.gov/data-statistics/prams>.

SELECTED INDICATORS	PERCENTAGE% ¹	95% CI ²	Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Before Pregnancy				
During the 12 months before pregnancy				
• Exercised three or more days per week	43.0	39.9-46.0	531	54,140
• Dieted to lose weight	29.1	26.4-32.0	341	36,619
• Had teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist	62.3	58.8-65.7	578	57,978
• Had a health care visit with an OB/GYN	63.1	59.6-66.5	598	58,746
• Had health care visit for illness or chronic condition	13.6	11.3-16.2	133	12,612
• Had health care visit for family planning or birth control	19.0	16.4-22.0	184	17,696
• Had health care visit for depression or anxiety	12.1	9.9-14.6	116	11,235
• Checked for diabetes by health care worker	21.3	18.8-24.0	257	26,677
• Taking regular prescription medications, other than birth control	23.4	21.0-26.1	312	29,507
• Talked with a health care worker about their family history	43.8	40.7-46.9	546	55,122
During the 3 months before pregnancy				
• Diagnosed with diabetes	2.1	1.4-3.2	29	2,614
• Diagnosed with high blood pressure	4.5	3.4-6.0	62	5,715
• Diagnosed with depression	13.1	11.1-15.4	164	16,497
Took multivitamins, prenatal vitamins, or folic acid vitamins every day during the month before pregnancy	38.8	35.9-41.9	483	48,959
Pregnancy unintended – want to be pregnant later, not at all, or not sure	38.3	35.3-41.4	449	48,057
Smoked during the three months before pregnancy	13.8	11.7-16.1	166	17,197
Consumed alcoholic drinks during the three months before pregnancy	62.3	59.2-65.3	741	78,051
Were physically abused by current or ex-husbands/partners, a family member, or someone else during 12 months before pregnancy	3.1	2.1-4.4	35	3,783
Enrolled in Medicaid the month before pregnancy	27.4	24.6-30.4	308	33,788

SELECTED INDICATORS	PERCENTAGE% ¹	95% CI ²	Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
During Pregnancy				
Received prenatal care during the first trimester	88.0	85.7-90.0	1,062	110,061
Used WIC services during pregnancy	25.9	23.2-28.9	292	32,457
Had teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist	40.8	37.8-43.9	491	51,253
Diagnosed with depression	12.8	10.8-15.0	159	16,004
Received influenza immunization 12 months before or during pregnancy	64.6	61.6-67.6	774	81,180
Diagnosed with high blood pressure (starting in pregnancy) or (pre-)eclampsia	14.8	12.8-17.0	228	18,584
Diagnosed with gestational diabetes	11.0	9.2-13.0	139	13,789
Were physically abused by current or ex-husbands/partners, a family member, or someone else during pregnancy	2.2	1.4-3.3	26	2,684
Smoked last three months of pregnancy	5.4	4.1-7.0	69	6,677
Felt unsafe in the neighborhood where living	10.1	8.4-12.2	125	12,737
Enrolled in Medicaid for prenatal care	42.0	38.9-45.2	467	50,627
Postpartum Experiences and Infant Health				
Smoked after delivery	7.8	6.3-9.7	98	9,792
Diagnosed with depression	11.1	9.3-13.3	140	13,953
Had a postpartum checkup	91.4	89.4-93.1	1,093	114,218
Used postpartum birth control	75.3	72.5-77.9	906	94,271
Breastfed at least once after birth	89.5	87.4-91.3	1,050	110,610
Breastfed for at least 12 weeks after birth	63.3	60.2-66.4	720	76,397
Infant usual sleeping				
• Infant put to sleep on their backs most of the time	84.1	81.6-86.3	987	103,728
• Infant slept in crib/bassinet/play yard	93.0	91.2-94.5	1,078	114,305
• Infant slept with a blanket (not recommended)	40.2	37.1-43.4	444	48,299
Enrolled in Medicaid after delivery	41.1	38.1-44.3	474	50,799

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage of Illinois mothers who gave birth to live infants in 2020 and responded 'Yes' or as indicated to the question for the specified indicator.

²CI = Confidence Interval

³Respondents (N) = Total number of mothers who responded 'Yes' to the survey question for the specified indicator; <30 respondents results may be unreliable

⁴Estimated population affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers who delivered live born infants in 2020 and who would respond 'Yes' or as indicated to the question for the specified indicator.

The 2020 Illinois PRAMS survey was sent to 1,994 recent mothers in Illinois who delivered live born infants. The number of mothers responding to the survey was 1,205 for an unweighted response rate of 60%. The overall weighted response rate was 61%. The weighted response rates were 58% for mothers of low birth weight infants and 61% for mothers of normal birth weight infants. (Source: Illinois 2020 Analysis Weights report.)

**Illinois Department of Public Health
2020 Pregnancy Risk Monitoring System (PRAMS)**

Detailed Data Tables Contents

Description	Table Number
2020 Illinois PRAMS Sample	Table 1
2020 Illinois PRAMS Detailed Tables	
Before Pregnancy	
Health Behaviors	
• Health activities 12 months before pregnancy	Table 2
• Dieting before pregnancy	Table 3
• Exercise before pregnancy	Table 4
• Health conditions	Table 5
• Vitamin usage everyday	Table 6
• Health care visit before pregnancy	Table 7
• Type of health care visit before pregnancy	Table 8
• Teeth cleaning 12 months before pregnancy	Table 9
• Content of health care visit before pregnancy	Table 10
• Pregnancy preparation discussed during healthcare visit	Table 11
• Pregnancy preparation topics discussed during healthcare visit	Table 12
• Pregnancy preparation discussed dental care	Table 13
• Pregnancy preparation discussed depression	Table 14
Family Planning	
• Feelings about being pregnant	Table 15
• Unintended pregnancy	Table 16
• Intended pregnancy	Table 17
• Unintended pregnancy and birth control use	Table 18
• Reasons for not using birth control	Table 19
During Pregnancy	
Prenatal Care	
• Prenatal care started in first trimester	Table 20
• Reasons early prenatal care was not received	Table 21
• Adequacy of prenatal care	Table 22
• Use of WIC during pregnancy	Table 23
• Health care topics discussed during prenatal care visits	Table 24
• Health care topics asked about during prenatal care visits	Table 25
• Folic acid awareness	Table 26
• Teeth cleaning during pregnancy	Table 27
• Health conditions during pregnancy	Table 28
Immunizations	
• Healthcare worker advice to get an influenza vaccination	Table 29
• Influenza vaccination 12 months before delivery	Table 30
Smoking	
• Cigarette smoking in past two years	Table 31
• Smoking during three months before pregnancy	Table 32

Description	Table Number
• Smoking during last three months of pregnancy	Table 33
• Smoking now (at time of survey completion)	Table 34
• Number of cigarettes smoked	Table 35
• During prenatal care visit advised to quit smoking	Table 36
Other Tobacco Products	
• Other tobacco product use in past two years	Table 37
Alcohol Consumption	
• Alcohol use in past two years	Table 38
• Alcohol use during three months before pregnancy	Table 39
• Number of alcoholic drinks consumed	Table 40
Stressors During Pregnancy	
• Types of stressors	Table 41
• Number of stressors	Table 42
• Neighborhood safety	Table 43
• Unfair treatment during health care visit	Table 44
• Physical abuse before, during, or after pregnancy	Table 45
After Pregnancy	
Breastfeeding	
• Sources of breastfeeding information	Table 46
• Initiation of breastfeeding	Table 47
• Reasons for not breastfeeding	Table 48
• Breastfeeding continuation 1 month and 2 months after delivery	Table 49
• Exclusive breastfeeding continuation 12 weeks after delivery	Table 50
Infant Sleep Habits	
• Infant sleeps on back	Table 51
• Infant sleeps in own crib	Table 52
• Infant sleeps alone in same room with mother	Table 53
• Infant sleep environment	Table 54
• Infant sleeps without soft objects or bedding	Table 55
• Infant sleeps on a separate approved sleep surface	Table 56
• Infant sleep position topics discussed with health care worker	Table 57
Birth Control Use after Delivery	
• Use of birth control	Table 58
• Types of birth control used	Table 59
• Use of most or moderately effective birth control	Table 60
• Reasons for not using birth control	Table 61
Postpartum Care	
• Received a postpartum visit	Table 62
• Postpartum visit barriers	Table 63
• Postpartum visit location	Table 64
• Postpartum visit content	Table 65
Mental Health	
• Self-reported symptoms of depression after delivery	Table 66
• Self-reported depression after delivery	Table 67
• Self-reported lack of interest after delivery	Table 68

Description	Table Number
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reported diagnosis of postpartum depression 	Table 69
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Medication or counseling for postpartum depression treatment 	Table 70
Support	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Support systems available to help mother 	Table 71
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Husband/partner engagement and emotional support 	Table 72
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Husband/partner engagement with baby 	Table 73
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Husband/partner emotionally supports mother 	Table 74
Health Insurance	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Health insurance before pregnancy 	Table 75
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Health insurance for prenatal care 	Table 76
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Current health insurance 	Table 77
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Medicaid before pregnancy by demographics 	Table 78
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Medicaid for prenatal care by demographics 	Table 79
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Medicaid current health insurance by demographics 	Table 80
COVID-19 Experiences (Supplement, October 2020-March 2021)	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Prenatal care appointment type 	Table 81
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reasons for not having virtual prenatal appointments 	Table 82
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reasons for canceling prenatal care appointments 	Table 83
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Behaviors associated with avoiding COVID-19 by demographics 	Table 84
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> COVID-19 related experiences 	Table 85
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> COVID-19 infection during pregnancy by demographics 	Table 86
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Type of support person present during hospital delivery 	Table 87
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> COVID-19 related occurrences in hospital after delivery 	Table 88
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Baby tested for COVID-19 in hospital by demographics 	Table 89
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> COVID-19 effects on breastfeeding in hospital 	Table 90
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> COVID-19 breastfeeding information in hospital by demographics 	Table 91
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> COVID-19 effects on baby's routine healthcare 	Table 92
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Types of postpartum visits attended 	Table 93
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> COVID-19 related stressors 	Table 94
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> COVID-19 related job loss or work hours/pay cut by demographics 	Table 95
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> COVID-19 related childcare effects by demographics 	Table 96
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> COVID-19 related anxiety by demographics 	Table 97

Table 1
Sample Numbers, Response Rates, and Estimated Populations by Selected Characteristics
2020 Illinois PRAMS

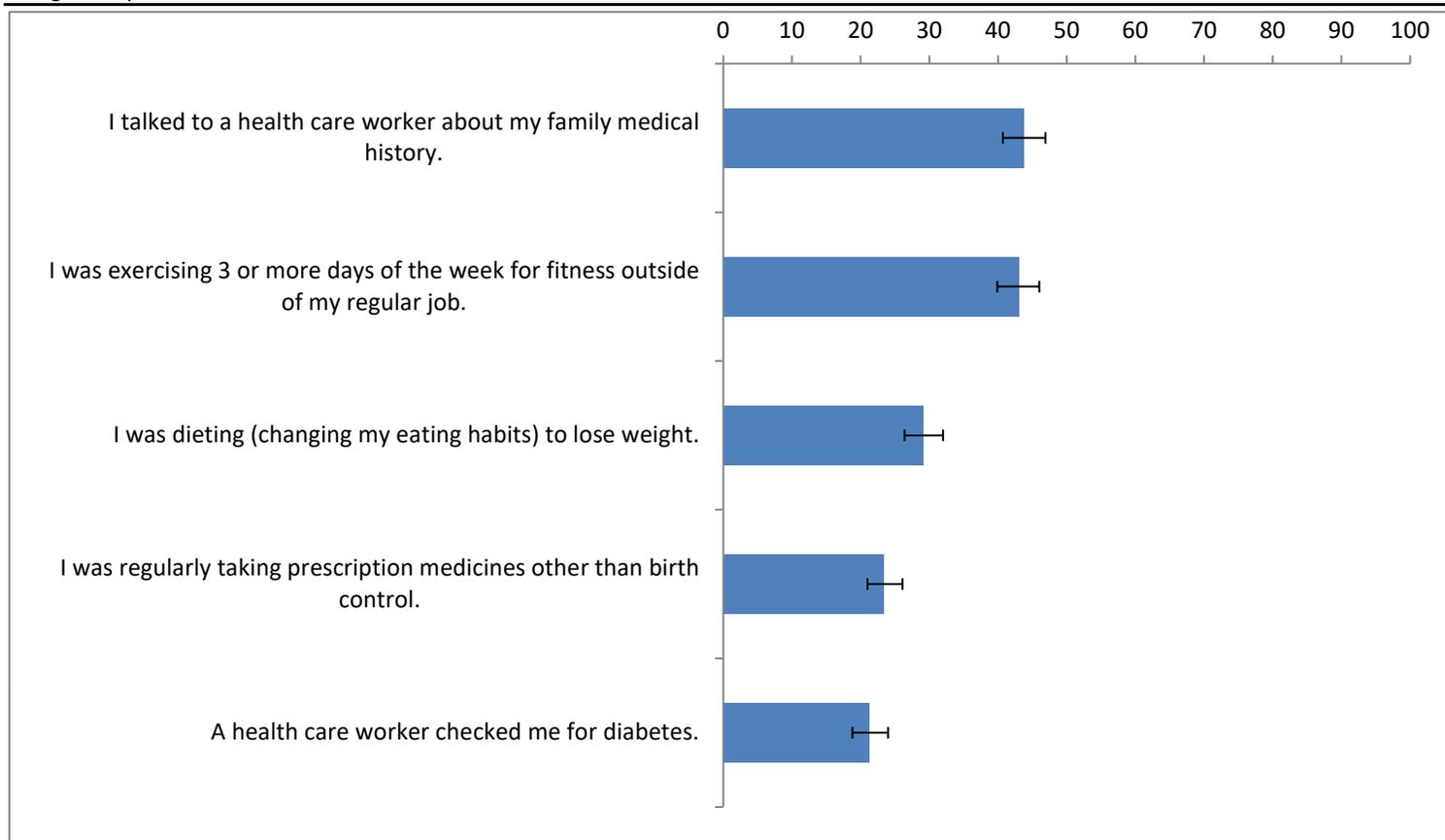
Characteristic	Number Sampled	Number of Respondents	Unweighted Percent Responding	Estimated Population*
All	1,994	1,205	60.4	126,199
Age				
< 20 years	87	48	55.2	5,032
20-24 years	320	178	55.6	19,856
25-29 years	555	324	58.4	34,298
30-34 years	621	389	62.6	40,712
=>35 years	411	266	64.7	26,301
Race				
NH White	991	664	67.0	69,012
NH Black	396	204	51.5	20,423
Hispanic	417	233	55.9	26,768
Other	179	100	55.9	9,596
Education				
< High School	187	92	49.2	11,158
High School	491	265	54.0	30,970
> High School	1,293	838	64.8	82,668
Marital Status				
Married	1,159	755	65.1	76,498
Other	835	450	53.9	49,701
Birthweight				
Low (<2,500 grams)	549	319	58.1	9,270
Normal (=>2,500 grams)	1,445	886	61.3	116,929

*Estimated population is the PRAMS eligible population of Illinois resident women, age 14 years or older, who had live births in Illinois. Total estimated population for some characteristics may not equal the total estimated population for the "All" population due to incomplete data for those characteristics.

Health Behaviors

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported doing the following activities 12 months before pregnancy

Survey Question 4: At any time during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you do any of the following things? Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
I talked to a health care worker about my family medical history.	43.8	40.7	46.9	1,203	55,122
I was exercising 3 or more days of the week for fitness outside of my regular job.	43.0	39.9	46.0	1,204	54,140
I was dieting (changing my eating habits) to lose weight.	29.1	26.4	32.0	1,202	36,619
I was regularly taking prescription medicines other than birth control.	23.4	21.0	26.1	1,202	29,507
A health care worker checked me for diabetes.	21.3	18.8	24.0	1,197	26,677

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

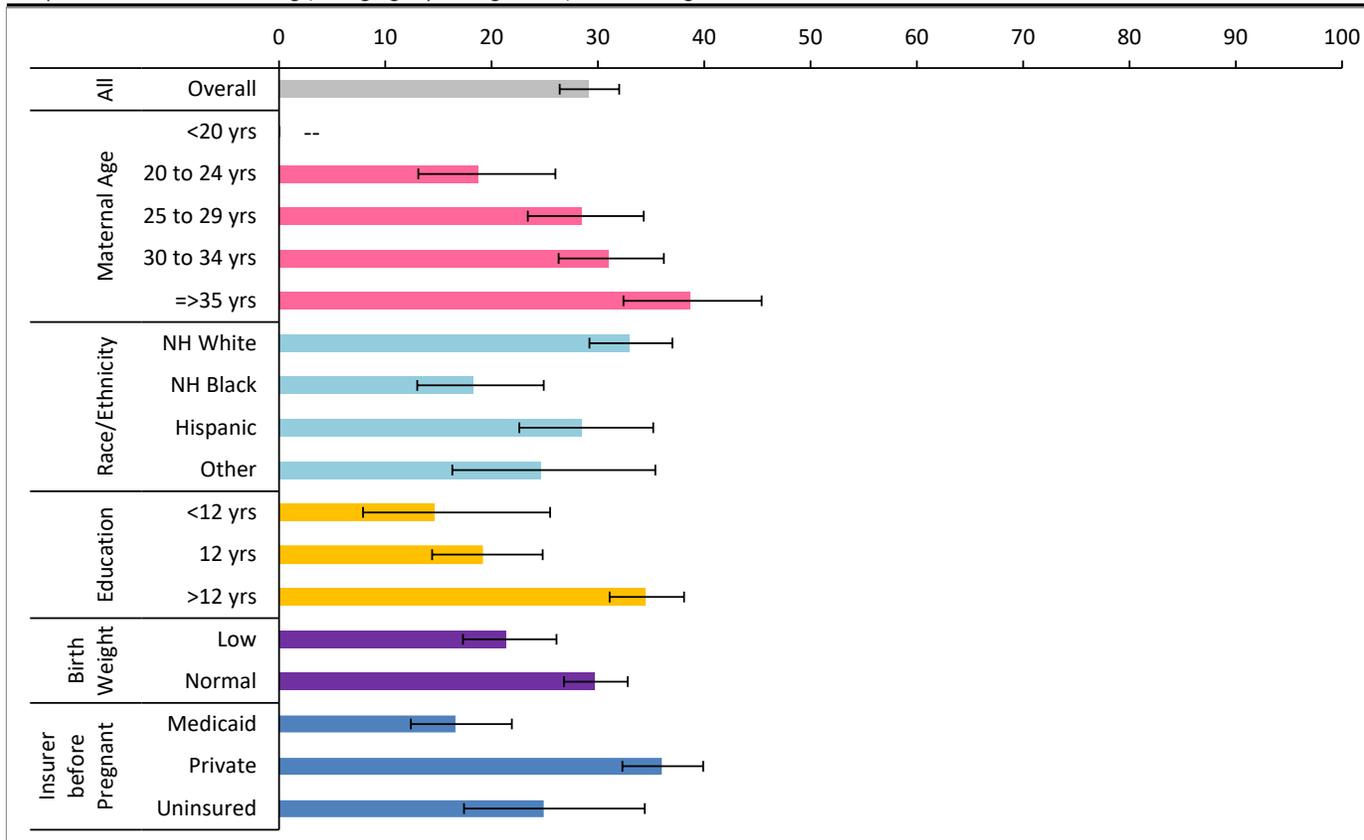
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated population affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Health Behaviors

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported dieting 12 months before pregnancy

Survey Question 4: At any time during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you do any of the following things?
Response: Yes A. I was dieting (changing my eating habits) to lose weight.



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²	Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴		
All	Overall	29.1	26.4	32.0	1,202	36,619
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	--	--	--	--	--
	20 to 24 yrs	18.7	13.1	26.0	177	3,687
	25 to 29 yrs	28.5	23.4	34.3	323	9,757
	30 to 34 yrs	31.0	26.3	36.2	388	12,602
	=>35 yrs	38.7	32.4	45.4	266	10,175
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	33.0	29.2	37.0	662	22,702
	NH Black	18.3	13.0	24.9	203	3,701
	Hispanic	28.5	22.6	35.2	233	7,629
	Other	24.6	16.3	35.4	100	2,360
Education	<12 yrs	14.6	7.9	25.5	92	1,632
	12 yrs	19.1	14.4	24.8	264	5,882
	>12 yrs	34.5	31.1	38.1	836	28,475
Birth Weight	Low	21.4	17.3	26.1	319	1,984
	Normal	29.7	26.8	32.8	883	34,635
Marital Status	Married	33.4	29.9	37.2	754	25,553
	Other	22.4	18.3	27.0	448	11,065
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	16.6	12.4	21.9	307	5,511
	Private	36.0	32.3	39.9	728	26,606
	Uninsured	24.9	17.4	34.4	126	3,500

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

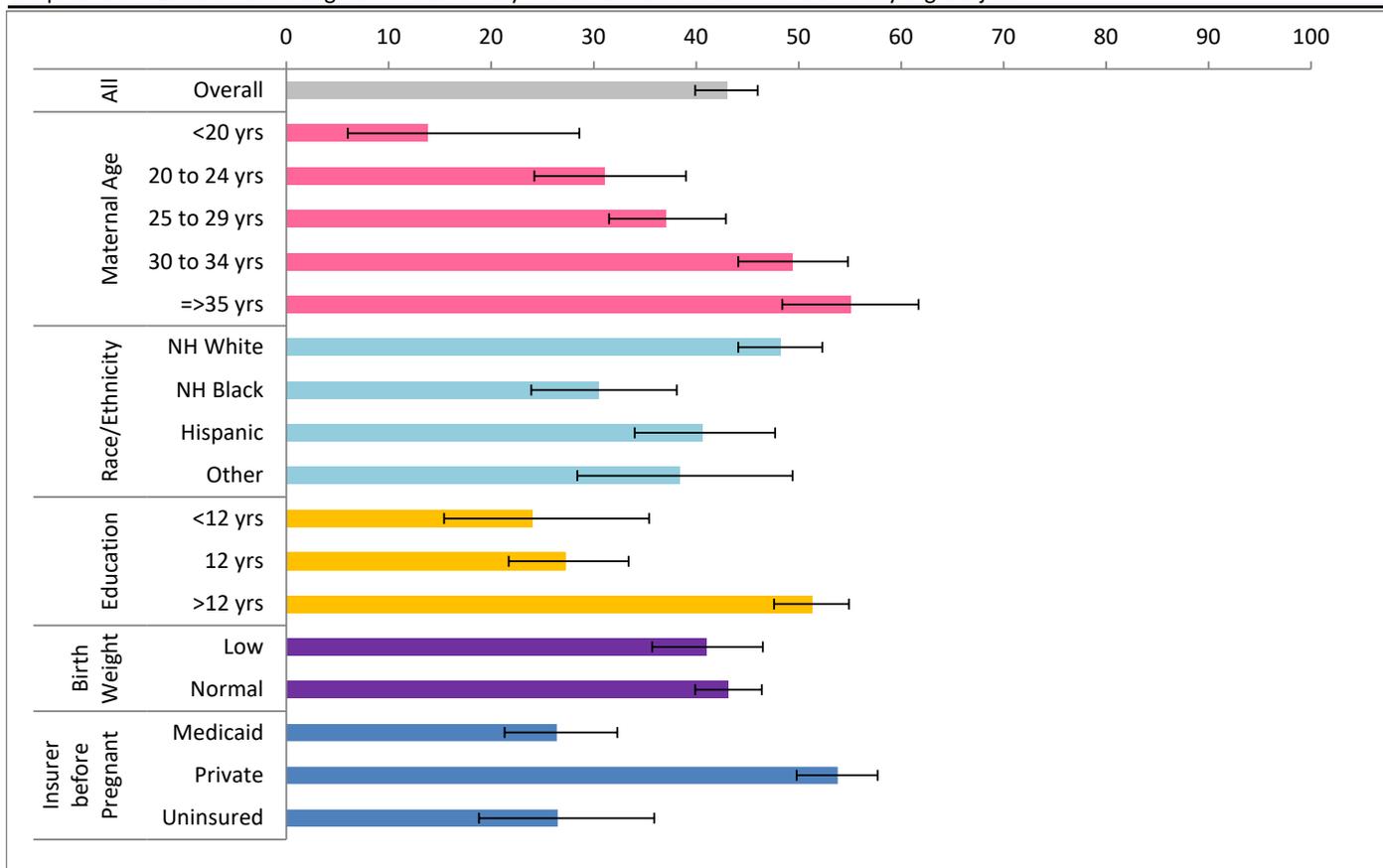
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Health Behaviors

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported exercising three or more times per week during the 12 months before pregnancy

Survey Question 4: At any time during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you do any of the following things?

Response: Yes B. I was exercising three or more days of the week for fitness outside of my regular job.



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²	Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴		
All	Overall	43.0	39.9	46.0	1,204	54,140
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	13.8	6.0	28.6	48	693
	20 to 24 yrs	31.1	24.2	39.0	177	6,130
	25 to 29 yrs	37.0	31.5	42.9	324	12,687
	30 to 34 yrs	49.4	44.1	54.8	389	20,132
	=>35 yrs	55.1	48.4	61.7	266	14,498
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	48.2	44.1	52.3	664	33,242
	NH Black	30.5	23.9	38.1	203	6,191
	Hispanic	40.6	34.0	47.7	233	10,878
	Other	38.4	28.4	49.4	100	3,681
Education	<12 yrs	24.0	15.4	35.4	92	2,679
	12 yrs	27.2	21.7	33.4	264	8,378
	>12 yrs	51.3	47.6	54.9	838	42,384
Birth Weight	Low	41.0	35.7	46.5	319	3,801
	Normal	43.1	39.9	46.4	885	50,339
Marital Status	Married	50.5	46.6	54.4	755	38,649
	Other	31.3	26.7	36.2	449	15,490
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	26.4	21.3	32.3	307	8,762
	Private	53.8	49.8	57.7	730	39,797
	Uninsured	26.5	18.8	35.9	126	3,722

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

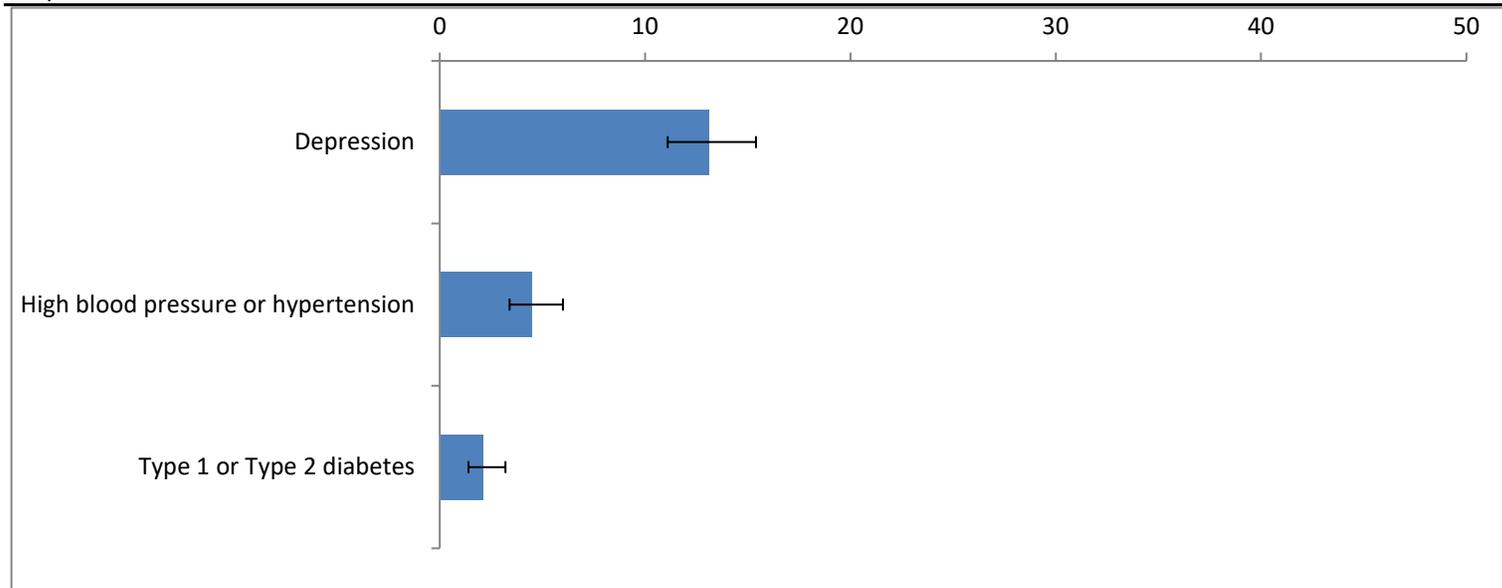
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Health Conditions

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported a having diabetes, high blood pressure, or diabetes

Survey Question 5: During the 3 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have any of the following health conditions?

Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Depression	13.1	11.1	15.4	1,202	16,497
High blood pressure or hypertension	4.5	3.4	6.0	1,202	5,715
Type 1 or Type 2 diabetes	2.1	1.4	3.2	1,201	2,614

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

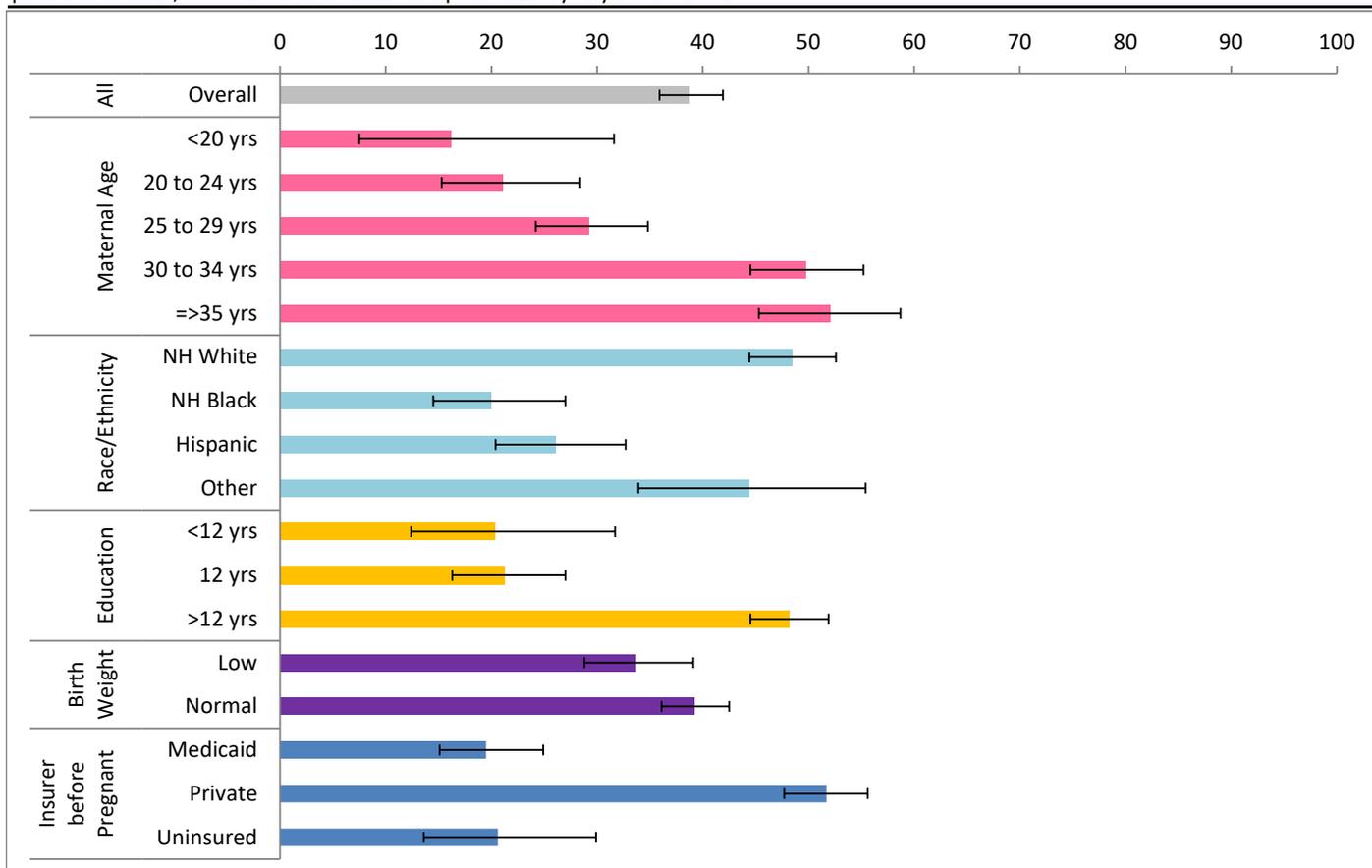
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Health Behaviors

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported taking a daily multivitamin with folic acid

Survey Question 6: During the month before you got pregnant with your new baby, how many times a week did you take a multivitamin, a prenatal vitamin, or a folic acid vitamin? Response: Every day of the week



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	Overall	38.8	35.9	41.9	1,204	48,959
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	16.2	7.5	31.6	48	817
	20 to 24 yrs	21.1	15.3	28.4	178	4,194
	25 to 29 yrs	29.2	24.2	34.8	324	10,020
	30 to 34 yrs	49.8	44.5	55.2	388	20,234
	=>35 yrs	52.1	45.3	58.7	266	13,695
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	48.5	44.4	52.6	664	33,458
	NH Black	20.0	14.5	27.0	204	4,084
	Hispanic	26.1	20.4	32.7	232	6,954
	Other	44.4	33.9	55.4	100	4,261
Education	<12 yrs	20.4	12.4	31.7	92	2,279
	12 yrs	21.2	16.3	27.0	265	6,565
	>12 yrs	48.2	44.5	51.9	837	39,767
Birth Weight	Low	33.7	28.8	39.1	319	3,128
	Normal	39.2	36.1	42.5	885	45,831
Marital Status	Married	51.6	47.7	55.5	754	39,433
	Other	19.2	15.5	23.5	450	9,526
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	19.5	15.1	24.9	308	6,492
	Private	51.7	47.7	55.6	730	38,238
	Uninsured	20.6	13.6	29.9	126	2,887

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

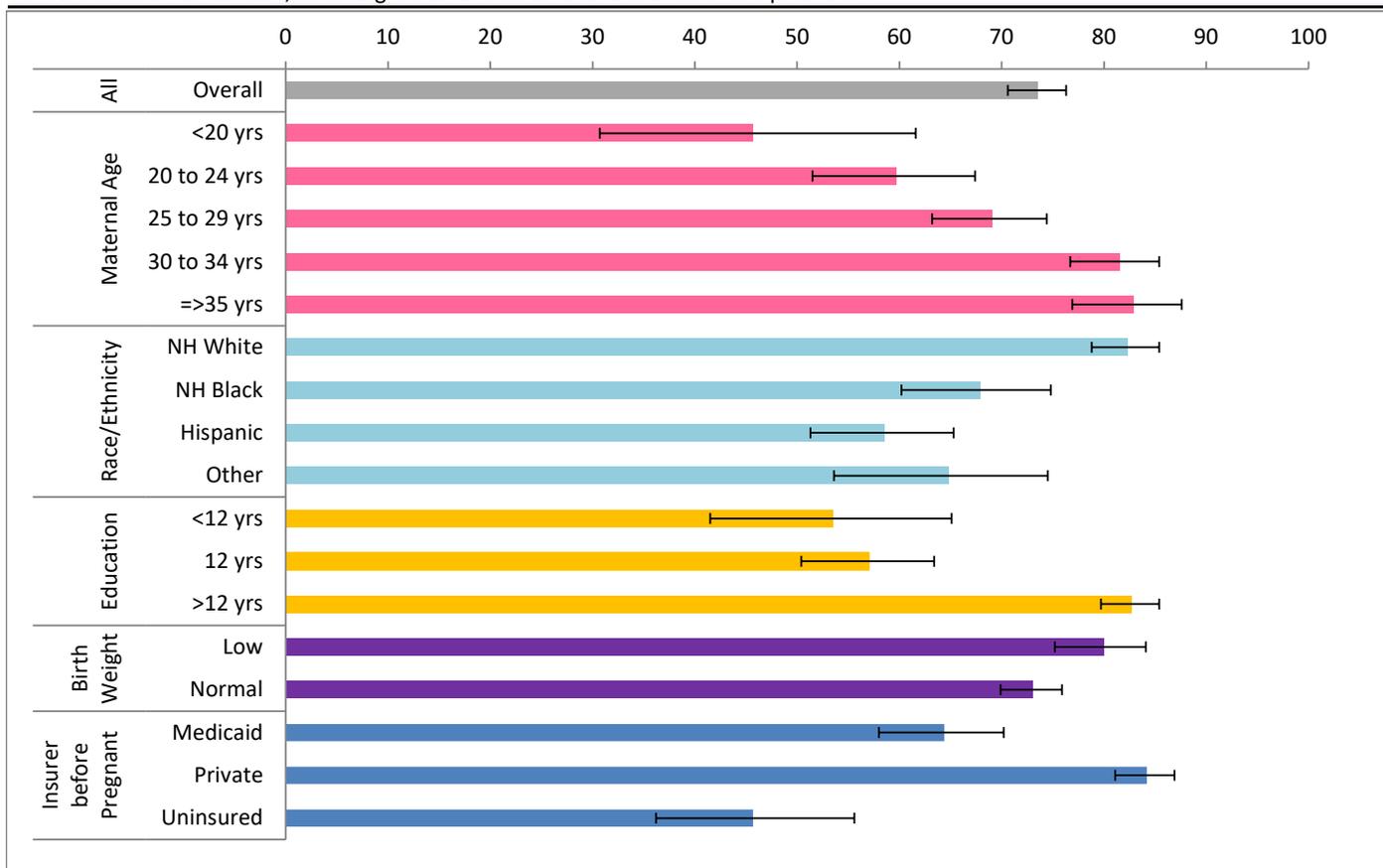
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Health Behaviors

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who had a visit with a health care worker in the 12 months before pregnancy

Survey Question 7: In the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have any health care visits with a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker, including a dental or mental health worker? Response: Yes



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	Overall	73.5	70.6	76.3	1,191	91,709
	Maternal Age					
	<20 yrs	45.7	30.7	61.6	47	2,233
	20 to 24 yrs	59.7	51.5	67.4	177	11,767
	25 to 29 yrs	69.1	63.2	74.4	323	23,585
	30 to 34 yrs	81.5	76.7	85.4	383	32,675
	=>35 yrs	82.9	76.9	87.6	261	21,448
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	82.3	78.8	85.4	656	56,109
	NH Black	67.9	60.2	74.8	203	13,773
	Hispanic	58.5	51.3	65.3	228	15,360
	Other	64.8	53.6	74.5	100	6,214
Education	<12 yrs	53.5	41.5	65.1	89	5,849
	12 yrs	57.0	50.4	63.4	264	17,566
	>12 yrs	82.7	79.7	85.4	828	67,441
Birth Weight	Low	80.0	75.2	84.1	316	7,337
	Normal	73.0	69.9	75.9	875	84,372
Marital Status	Married	80.1	76.6	83.1	746	60,438
	Other	63.5	58.4	68.4	445	31,270
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	64.4	58.0	70.2	306	21,253
	Private	84.2	81.1	86.9	726	61,931
	Uninsured	45.7	36.2	55.6	124	6,344

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

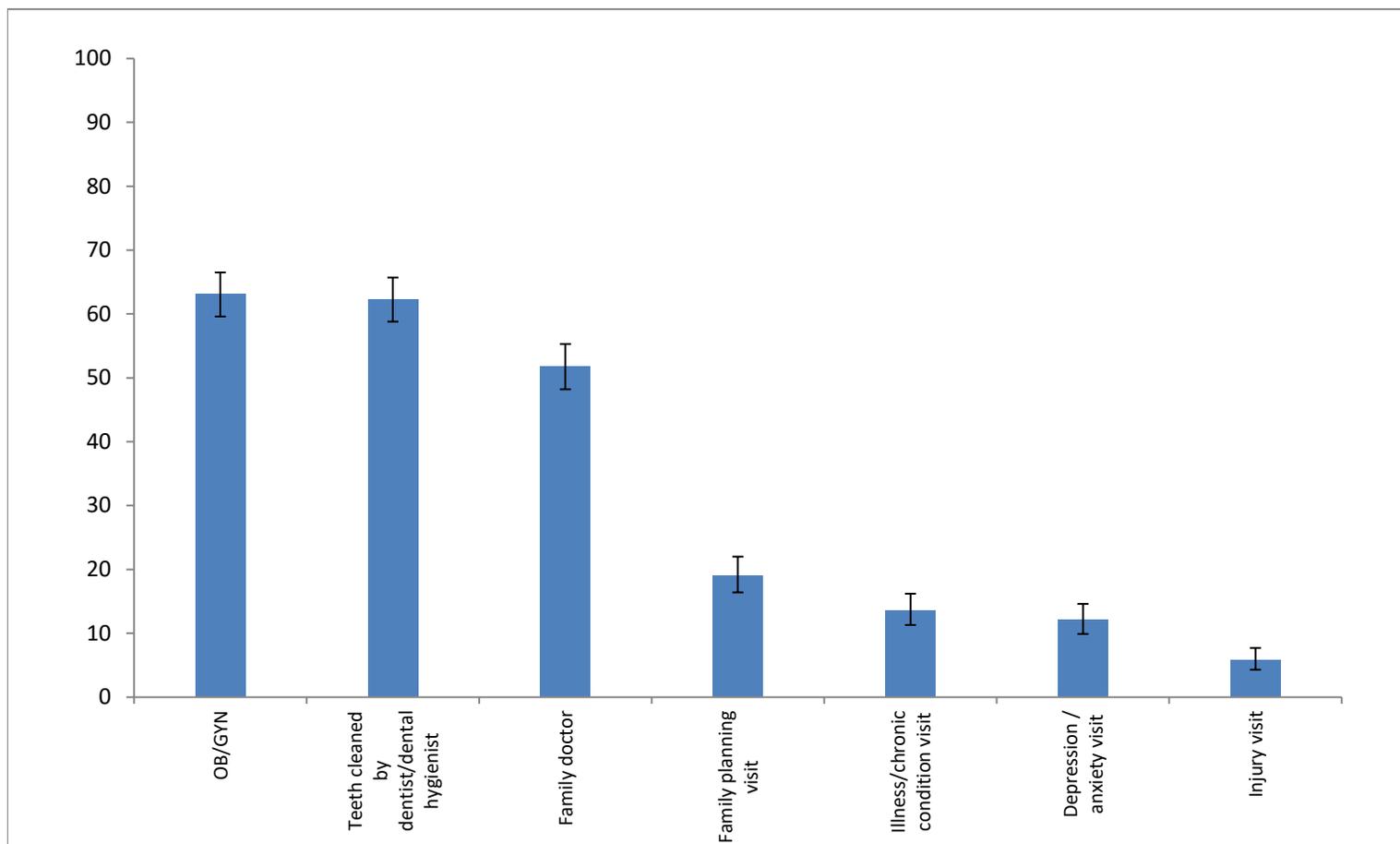
Health Behaviors

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who had the following types of health care worker visits during the 12 months before pregnancy

Among women reporting they had a visit with a health care worker in the 12 months before pregnancy

Survey Question 8: What type of health care worker visit did you have in the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby?

Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
OB/GYN	63.1	59.6	66.5	919	58,746
Teeth cleaned by dentist/dental hygienist	62.3	58.8	65.7	919	57,978
Family doctor	51.8	48.2	55.3	919	48,154
Family planning visit	19.0	16.4	22.0	919	17,696
Illness/chronic condition visit	13.6	11.3	16.2	919	12,612
Depression / anxiety visit	12.1	9.9	14.6	919	11,235
Injury visit	5.8	4.3	7.7	919	5,383

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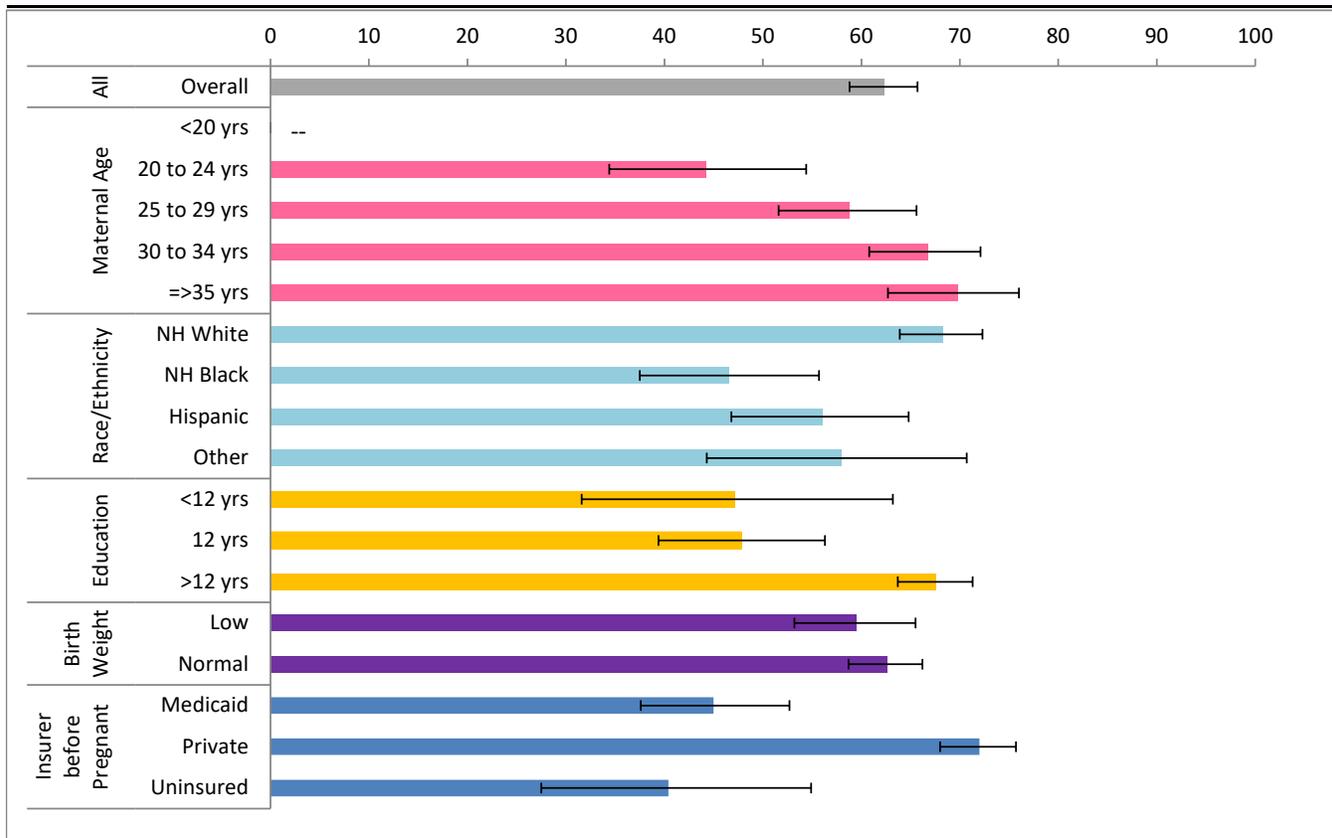
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Health Behaviors

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who had a visit to have their teeth cleaned in the 12 months before pregnancy

Among women reporting they had a visit with a health care worker in the 12 months before pregnancy

Survey Question 8: In the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have any health care visits with a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker, including a dental or mental health worker? Response: Yes G. Visit to have my teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	Overall	62.3	58.8	65.7	919	57,978
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	--	--	--	--	--
	20 to 24 yrs	44.2	34.4	54.4	111	5,197
	25 to 29 yrs	58.8	51.6	65.6	235	13,956
	30 to 34 yrs	66.7	60.8	72.1	323	22,199
	=>35 yrs	69.8	62.7	76.0	224	15,265
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	68.3	63.9	72.3	559	38,883
	NH Black	46.5	37.5	55.7	147	6,470
	Hispanic	56.0	46.8	64.8	141	8,792
	Other	58.0	44.3	70.7	69	3,606
Education	<12 yrs	47.1	31.6	63.2	52	2,860
	12 yrs	47.8	39.4	56.3	162	8,466
	>12 yrs	67.6	63.7	71.3	698	46,227
Birth Weight	Low	59.5	53.2	65.5	256	4,425
	Normal	62.6	58.7	66.2	663	53,553
Marital Status	Married	69.2	65.1	73.1	619	42,528
	Other	48.9	42.6	55.2	300	15,450
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	45.0	37.6	52.7	214	9,689
	Private	72.0	68.0	75.7	617	44,854
	Uninsured	40.4	27.5	54.9	63	2,636

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Health Behaviors

Percentage of recent mothers in Illinois who reported that during a pre-pregnancy health care visit a health care worker did any of the following things

Among women reporting they had a visit with a health care worker in the 12 months before pregnancy

Survey Question 9: During any of your health care visits in the 12 months before you got pregnant, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker do any of the following things? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Ask me if I was smoking cigarettes	77.1	73.9	80.0	900	70,178
Ask me about the kind of work I do	66.7	63.2	70.1	898	60,806
Ask me if I was feeling down or depressed	60.0	56.4	63.5	898	54,617
Ask me if someone was hurting me emotionally or physically	52.7	49.1	56.3	899	48,072
Talk to me about my desire to have or not have children	48.8	45.2	52.4	899	44,451
Talk to me about maintaining a healthy weight	45.4	41.8	49.0	901	41,423
Tell me to take a vitamin with folic acid	44.6	41.0	48.2	897	40,506
Talk to me about using birth control to prevent pregnancy	43.4	39.9	47.1	900	39,613
Talk to me about how I could improve my health before a pregnancy	35.3	32.0	38.8	897	32,092
Test me for HIV (the virus that causes AIDS)	33.4	30.0	36.9	894	30,245
Talk to me about sexually transmitted infections such as chlamydia, gonorrhea, or syphilis	32.0	28.7	35.5	896	29,043
Talk to me about controlling any medical conditions such as diabetes or high blood pressure	19.7	17.0	22.7	898	17,924

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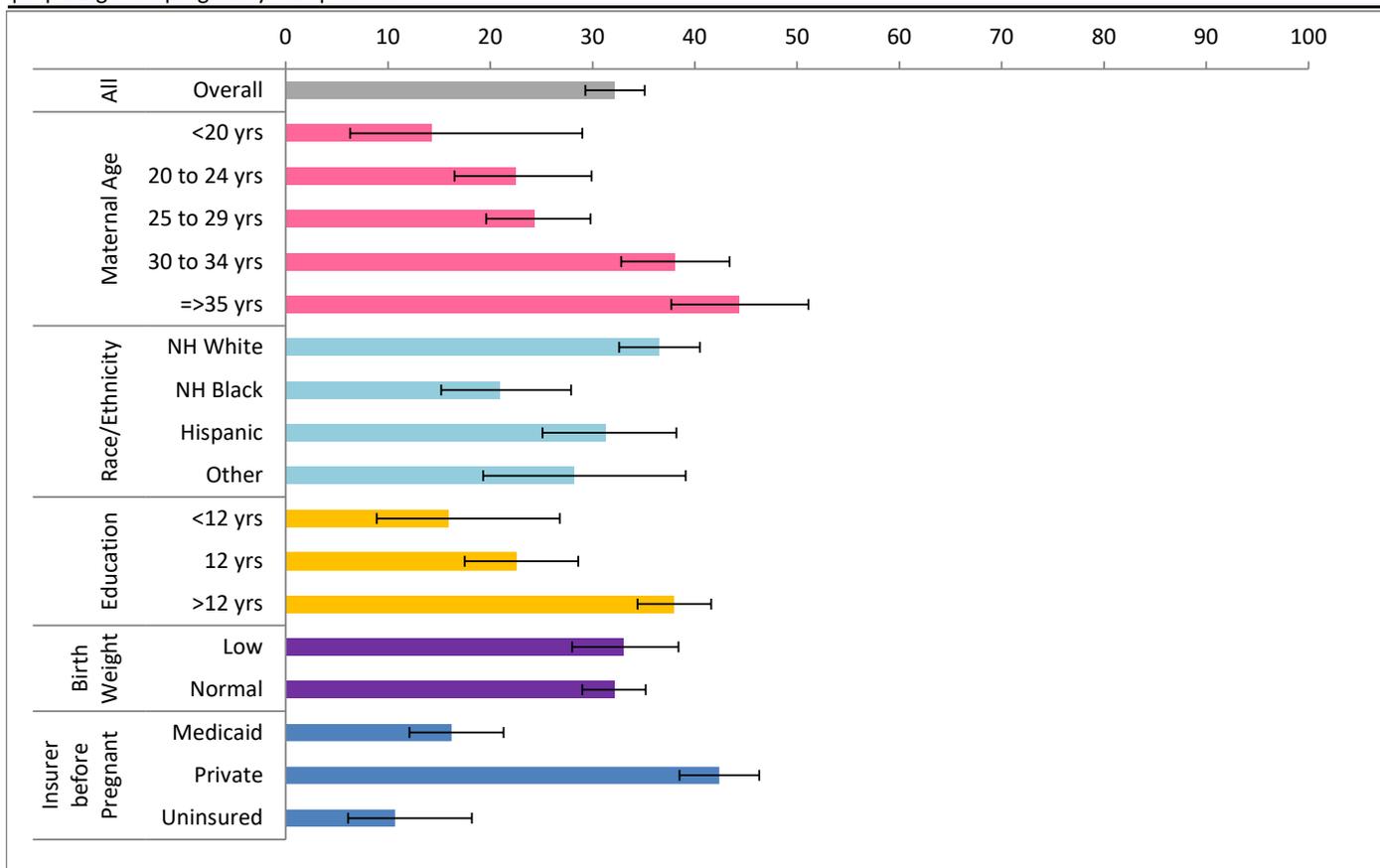
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Health Behaviors

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who had a health care worker talk to them about preparing for a pregnancy

Survey Question 10: Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk to you about preparing for a pregnancy? Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²	Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴		
All	Overall	32.1	29.3	35.1	1,183	39,825
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	14.3	6.3	29.0	48	717
	20 to 24 yrs	22.5	16.5	29.9	176	4,460
	25 to 29 yrs	24.3	19.6	29.8	320	8,233
	30 to 34 yrs	38.0	32.8	43.4	380	15,113
	=>35 yrs	44.3	37.7	51.1	259	11,301
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	36.5	32.6	40.5	655	24,838
	NH Black	20.9	15.2	27.9	201	4,194
	Hispanic	31.3	25.1	38.2	225	8,138
	Other	28.2	19.3	39.1	98	2,629
Education	<12 yrs	15.9	8.9	26.8	88	1,702
	12 yrs	22.5	17.5	28.6	260	6,844
	>12 yrs	37.9	34.4	41.6	825	30,904
Birth Weight	Low	33.0	28.0	38.4	312	2,997
	Normal	32.1	29.0	35.2	871	36,827
Marital Status	Married	40.7	36.9	44.6	738	30,425
	Other	19.1	15.3	23.5	445	9,400
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	16.2	12.1	21.3	304	5,333
	Private	42.4	38.5	46.3	720	30,962
	Uninsured	10.7	6.1	18.2	123	1,455

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

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Health Behaviors

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported that during a health care visit a health care worker talked to them about the following things in preparation for a pregnancy

Among women reporting that before pregnancy a health care worker talked to them about preparing for pregnancy

Survey Question 11: Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about any of the things listed below about preparing for a pregnancy? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Getting my vaccines updated before pregnancy	53.1	47.8	58.4	409	21,809
The safety of using prescription or over-the-counter medicines during pregnancy	53.0	47.7	58.3	410	21,757
How drinking alcohol during pregnancy can affect a baby	53.0	47.6	58.2	411	21,819
How using illegal drugs during pregnancy can affect a baby	50.0	44.7	55.3	410	20,529
How smoking during pregnancy can affect a baby	49.8	44.5	55.1	411	20,508
Getting counseling for any genetic diseases that run in my family	37.4	32.4	42.7	409	15,333
Visiting a dentist or dental hygienist before pregnancy	35.8	30.8	41.0	410	14,695
Getting counseling or treatment for depression or anxiety	26.2	21.8	31.1	410	10,745

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

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³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

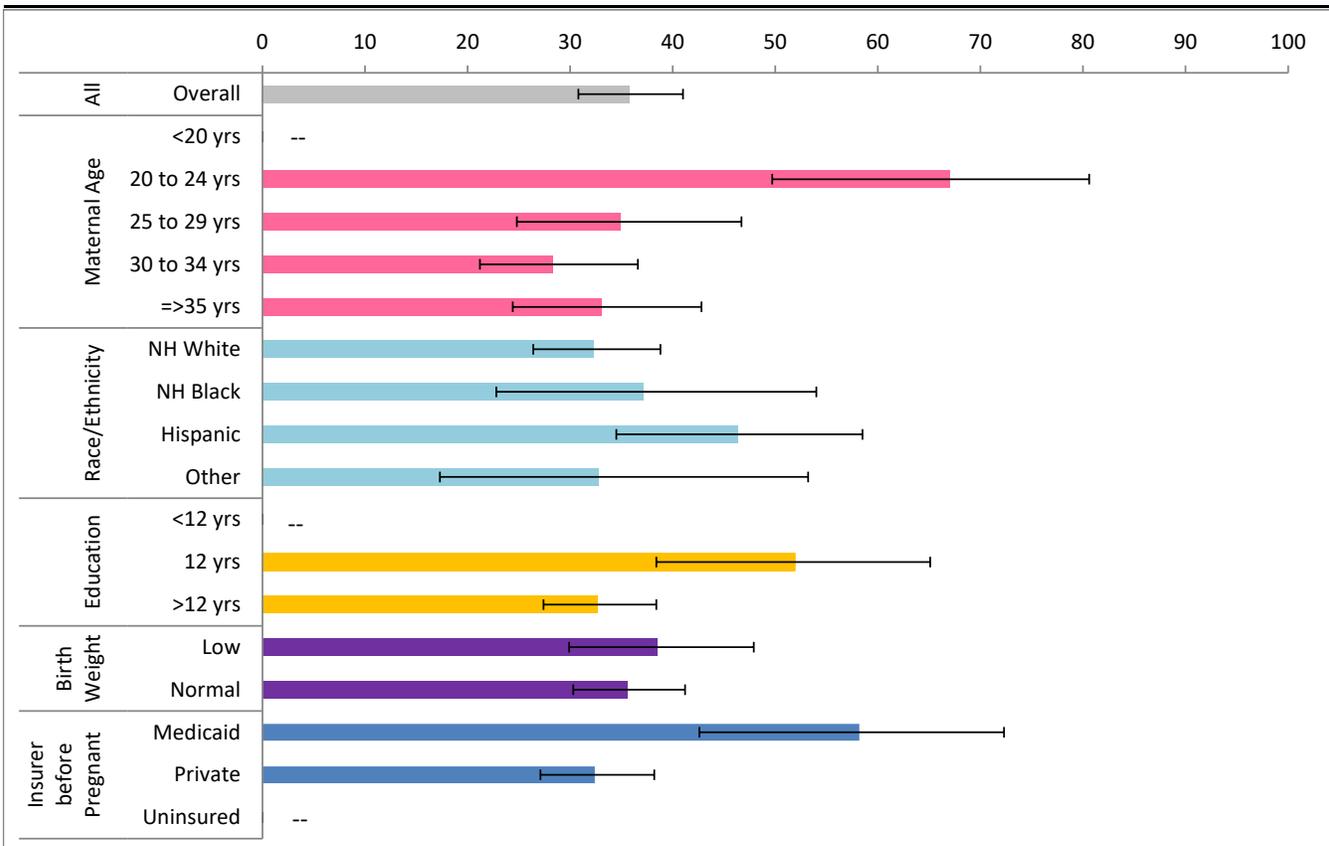
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Health Behaviors

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported that during a health care visit a health care worker talked to them about visiting a dentist or dental hygienist in preparation for a pregnancy

Among women reporting that before pregnancy a health care worker talked to them about preparing for pregnancy

Survey Question 11: Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about any of the things listed below about preparing for a pregnancy? Response: Yes B. Visiting a dentist or dental hygienist before pregnancy.



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	35.8	30.8	41.0	410	14,695
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	--	--	--	--	--
	20 to 24 yrs	67.0	49.7	80.6	40	2,888
	25 to 29 yrs	34.9	24.8	46.7	86	2,980
	30 to 34 yrs	28.3	21.2	36.6	156	4,429
	=>35 yrs	33.0	24.4	42.8	121	3,904
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	32.3	26.4	38.8	251	8,156
	NH Black	37.1	22.8	54.0	47	1,619
	Hispanic	46.3	34.5	58.5	80	4,019
	Other	32.8	17.3	53.2	31	901
Education	<12 yrs	--	--	--	--	--
	12 yrs	51.9	38.4	65.1	60	3,706
	>12 yrs	32.7	27.4	38.4	329	10,265
Birth Weight	Low	38.5	29.9	47.9	112	1,184
	Normal	35.6	30.3	41.2	298	13,511
Marital Status	Married	34.5	29.1	40.4	325	10,883
	Other	39.8	29.0	51.7	85	3,812
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	58.2	42.6	72.3	52	3,120
	Private	32.4	27.1	38.2	323	10,289
	Uninsured	--	--	--	--	--

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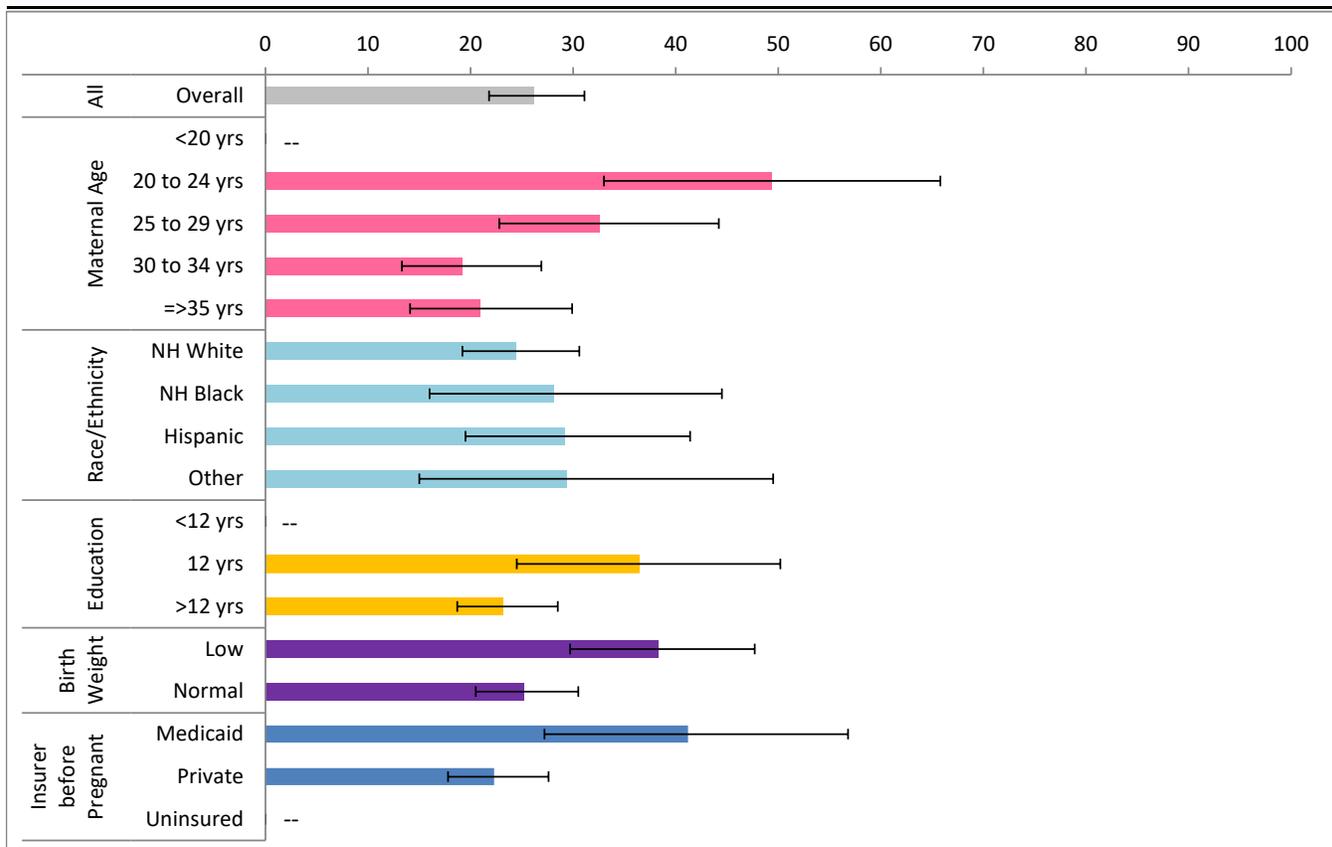
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Health Behaviors

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported that during a health care visit a health care worker talked to them about getting counseling or treatment for depression or anxiety in preparation for a pregnancy
 Among women reporting that before pregnancy a health care worker talked to them about preparing for pregnancy

Survey Question 11: Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about any of the things listed below about preparing for a pregnancy? Response: Yes D. Getting counseling or treatment for depression or anxiety.



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	26.2	21.8	31.1	410	10,745
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	--	--	--	--	--
	20 to 24 yrs	49.3	33.0	65.8	40	2,127
	25 to 29 yrs	32.6	22.8	44.2	86	2,782
	30 to 34 yrs	19.2	13.3	26.9	156	3,010
	=>35 yrs	20.9	14.1	29.9	121	2,480
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	24.4	19.2	30.6	251	6,170
	NH Black	28.1	16.0	44.5	47	1,227
	Hispanic	29.2	19.5	41.4	80	2,540
	Other	29.4	15.0	49.5	31	807
Education	<12 yrs	--	--	--	--	--
	12 yrs	36.4	24.5	50.2	60	2,597
	>12 yrs	23.2	18.7	28.5	329	7,298
Birth Weight	Low	38.3	29.7	47.7	112	1,178
	Normal	25.2	20.5	30.5	298	9,567
Marital Status	Married	23.9	19.2	29.4	325	7,542
	Other	33.5	23.5	45.2	85	3,203
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	41.2	27.2	56.8	52	2,208
	Private	22.3	17.8	27.6	323	7,081
	Uninsured	--	--	--	--	--

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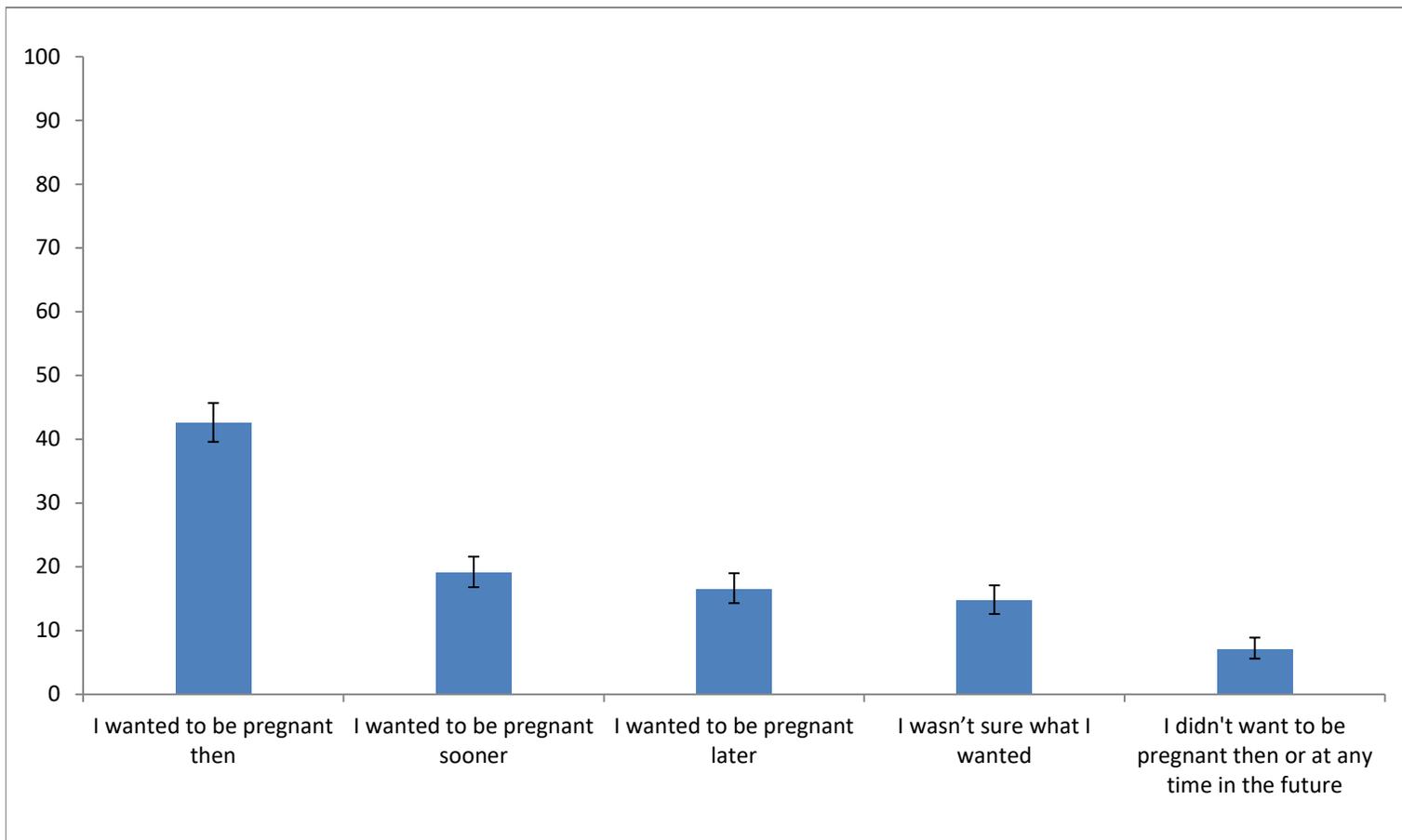
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Family Planning

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported the following feelings about being pregnant

Survey Question 15: Thinking back to just before you got pregnant with your new baby, how did you feel about becoming pregnant?

Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
I wanted to be pregnant then	42.6	39.6	45.7	1,200	53,462
I wanted to be pregnant sooner	19.1	16.8	21.6	1,200	23,933
I wanted to be pregnant later	16.5	14.3	19.0	1,200	20,715
I wasn't sure what I wanted	14.7	12.6	17.1	1,200	18,490
I didn't want to be pregnant then or at any time in the future	7.1	5.6	8.9	1,200	8,852

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

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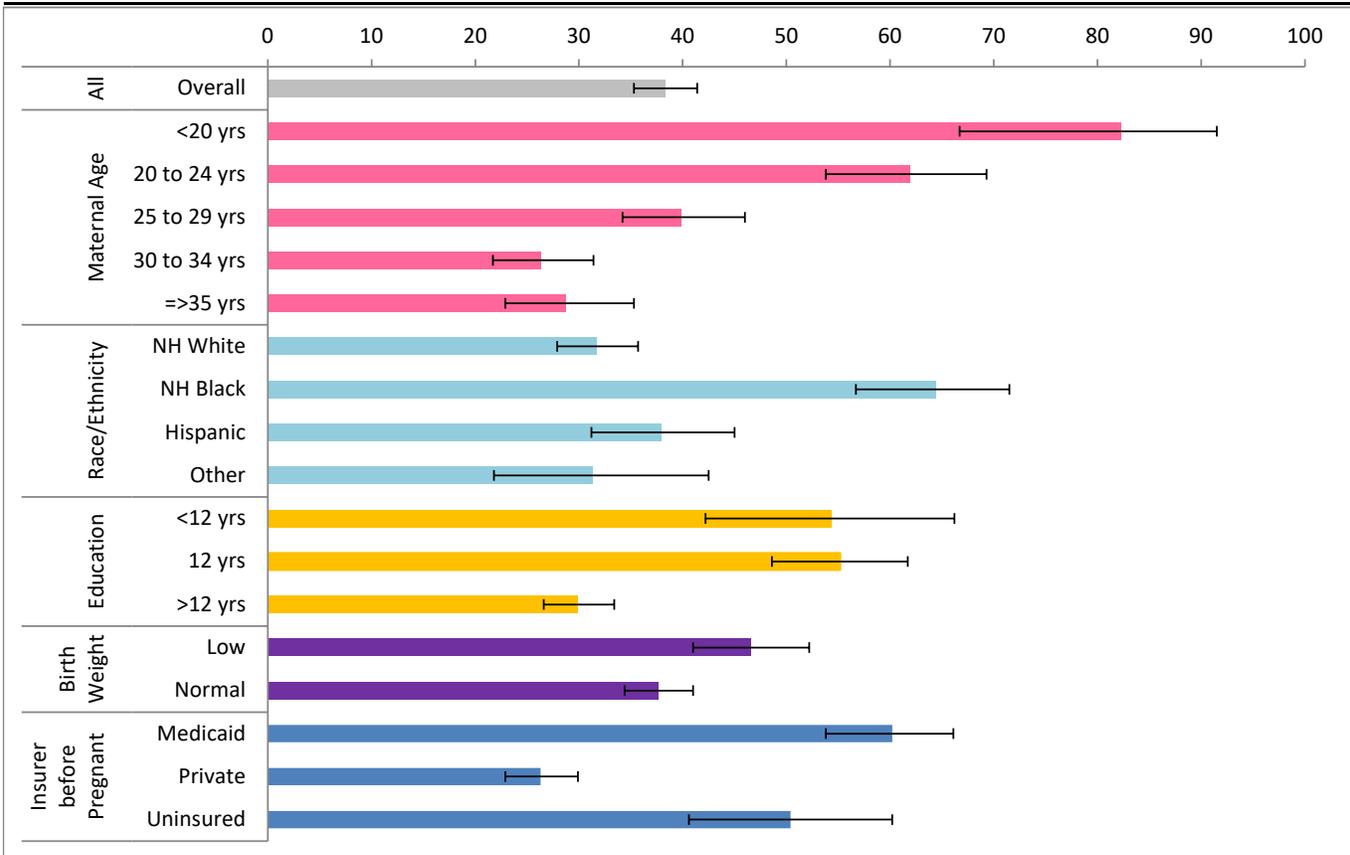
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

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Family Planning

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported that pregnancy was unintended

Survey Question 15: Thinking back to just before you got pregnant with your new baby, how did you feel about becoming pregnant? A. I want to be pregnant later; B. I wanted to be pregnant sooner; C. I want to be pregnant then; D. I didn't want to be pregnant then or at any time in the future; E. I wasn't sure what I wanted. Responses B and C were grouped as 'Intended Pregnancy'; Responses A, D, and E were grouped as 'Unintended Pregnancy'. Chart shows unintended pregnancy rates.



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²	Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴		
All	Overall	38.3	35.3	41.4	1,200	48,057
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	82.3	66.7	91.5	47	4,017
	20 to 24 yrs	61.9	53.8	69.3	178	12,283
	25 to 29 yrs	39.9	34.2	46.0	323	13,642
	30 to 34 yrs	26.3	21.7	31.4	389	10,693
	=>35 yrs	28.7	22.9	35.3	263	7,421
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	31.7	27.9	35.7	663	21,815
	NH Black	64.4	56.7	71.5	204	13,159
	Hispanic	37.9	31.2	45.0	229	9,909
	Other	31.3	21.8	42.5	100	3,000
Education	<12 yrs	54.4	42.2	66.2	88	5,747
	12 yrs	55.2	48.6	61.7	264	17,025
	>12 yrs	29.9	26.6	33.4	838	24,708
Birth Weight	Low	46.6	41.0	52.2	318	4,293
	Normal	37.7	34.4	41.0	882	43,764
Marital Status	Married	25.0	21.7	28.6	754	19,068
	Other	59.0	53.8	63.9	446	28,989
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	60.2	53.8	66.1	307	19,904
	Private	26.3	22.9	29.9	728	19,385
	Uninsured	50.4	40.6	60.2	124	6,905

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

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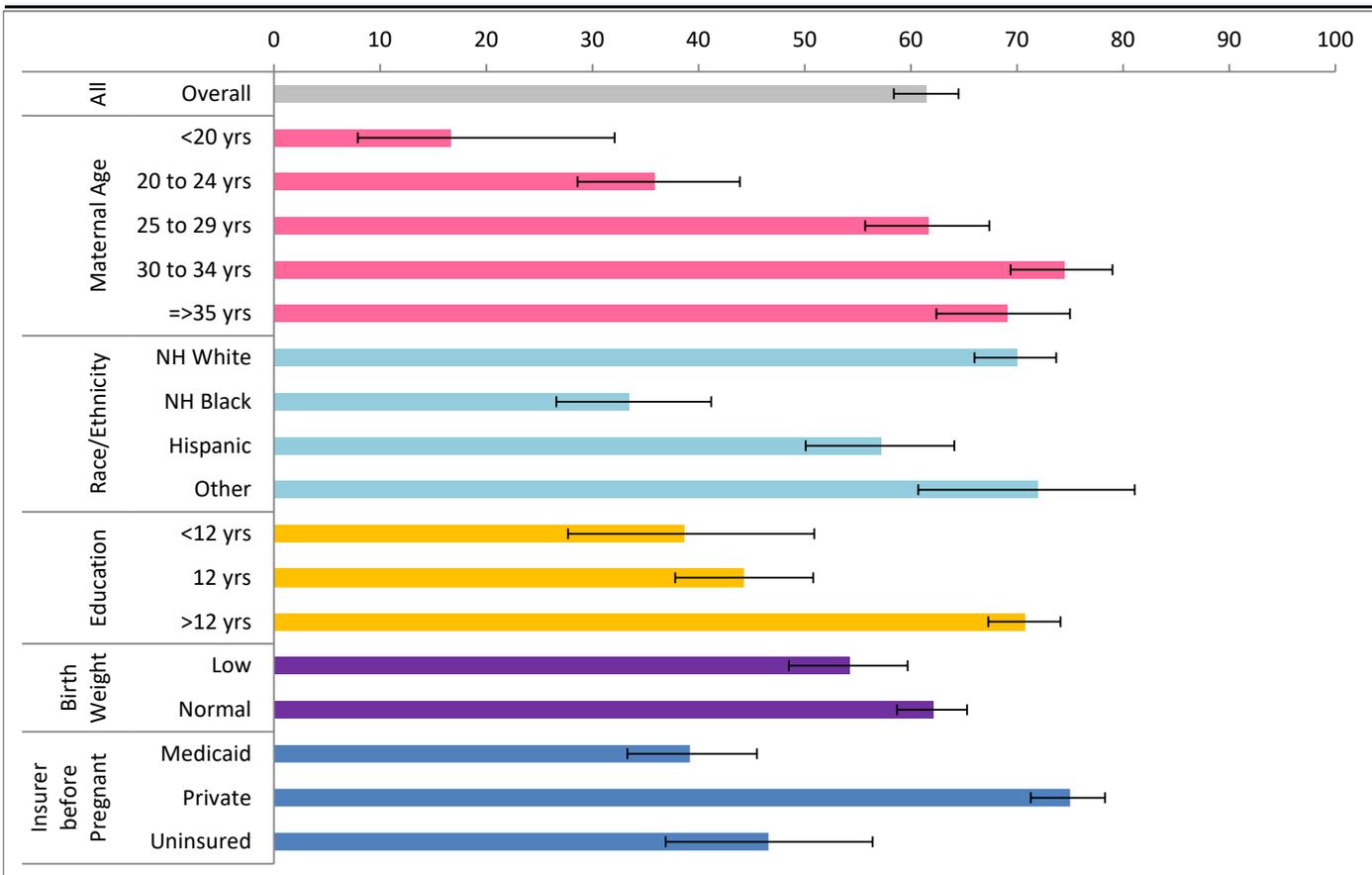
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Family Planning

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported that they were trying to get pregnant

Survey Question 16: When you got pregnant with your new baby, were you trying to get pregnant? Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²	Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴		
All	Overall	61.5	58.4	64.5	1,198	77,214
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	16.7	7.9	32.1	48	841
	20 to 24 yrs	35.9	28.6	43.9	177	7,117
	25 to 29 yrs	61.7	55.7	67.4	322	20,984
	30 to 34 yrs	74.5	69.4	79.0	387	30,160
	=>35 yrs	69.1	62.4	75.0	264	18,112
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	70.0	66.0	73.7	662	48,095
	NH Black	33.5	26.6	41.2	203	6,805
	Hispanic	57.2	50.1	64.1	229	15,175
	Other	72.0	60.7	81.1	100	6,912
Education	<12 yrs	38.7	27.7	50.9	90	4,286
	12 yrs	44.2	37.8	50.8	264	13,628
	>12 yrs	70.8	67.3	74.1	834	58,272
Birth Weight	Low	54.2	48.5	59.7	316	4,968
	Normal	62.1	58.7	65.3	882	72,247
Marital Status	Married	76.6	73.0	79.8	752	58,282
	Other	38.3	33.4	43.4	446	18,932
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	39.2	33.3	45.5	308	13,064
	Private	75.0	71.3	78.3	725	55,117
	Uninsured	46.6	36.9	56.4	125	6,481

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

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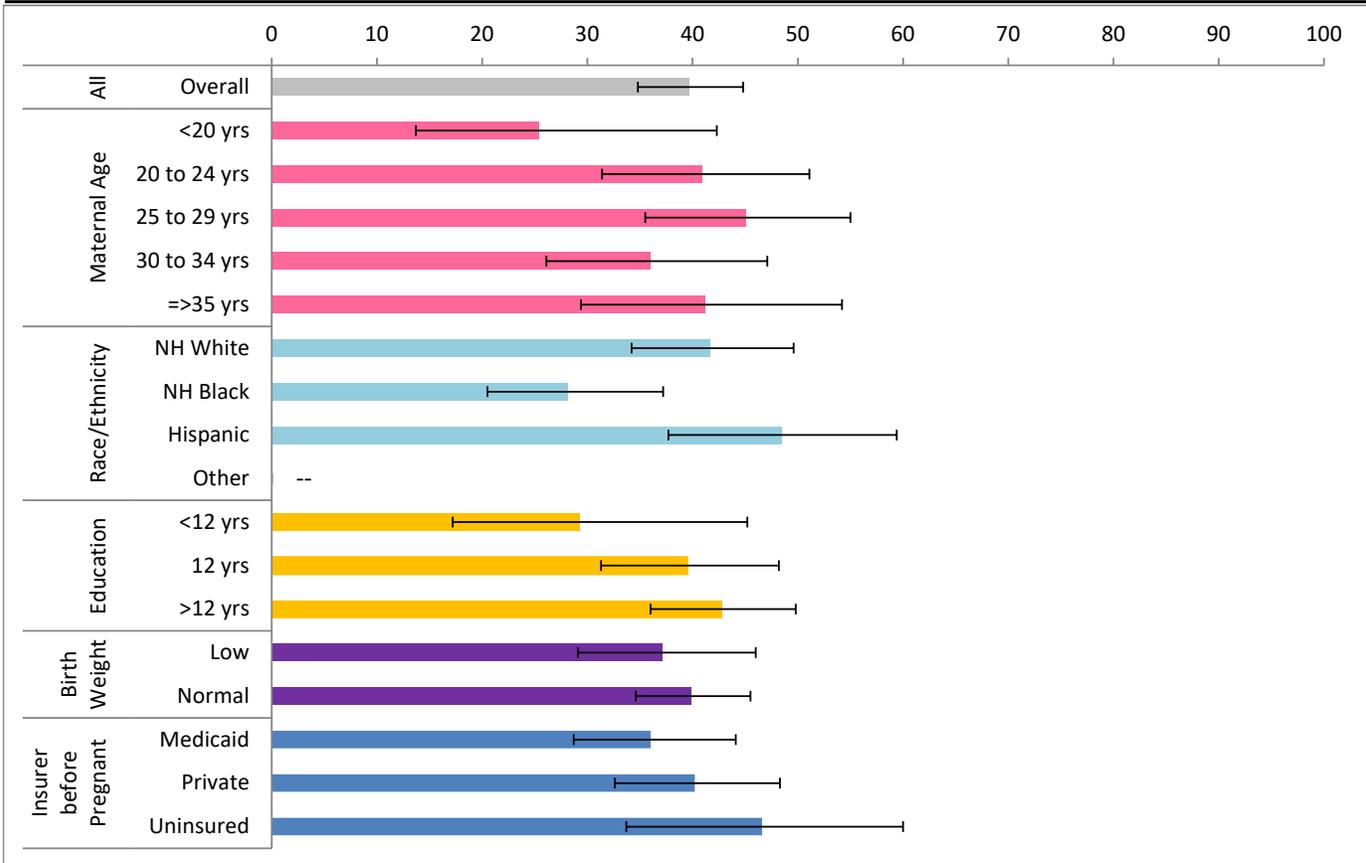
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Family Planning

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who were not trying to get pregnant and who reported using birth control

Among women who were not trying to get pregnant

Survey Question 17: When you got pregnant with your new baby, were you or your husband or partner doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? Response: Yes



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	Overall	39.7	34.8	44.8	444	19,047
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	25.4	13.7	42.3	40	1,066
	20 to 24 yrs	40.9	31.4	51.1	113	5,206
	25 to 29 yrs	45.1	35.5	55.0	119	5,844
	30 to 34 yrs	36.0	26.1	47.1	93	3,638
	=>35 yrs	41.2	29.4	54.2	79	3,293
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	41.7	34.2	49.6	188	8,396
	NH Black	28.1	20.5	37.2	134	3,829
	Hispanic	48.5	37.7	59.4	96	5,513
	Other	--	--	--	--	--
Education	<12 yrs	29.3	17.2	45.2	54	1,931
	12 yrs	39.5	31.3	48.2	148	6,843
	>12 yrs	42.8	36.0	49.8	239	10,125
Birth Weight	Low	37.1	29.1	46.0	132	1,559
	Normal	39.9	34.6	45.5	312	17,488
Marital Status	Married	45.1	36.9	53.5	164	7,958
	Other	36.5	30.5	43.0	280	11,089
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	36.0	28.7	44.1	186	7,209
	Private	40.2	32.6	48.3	172	7,361
	Uninsured	46.6	33.7	60.0	68	3,431

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

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³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

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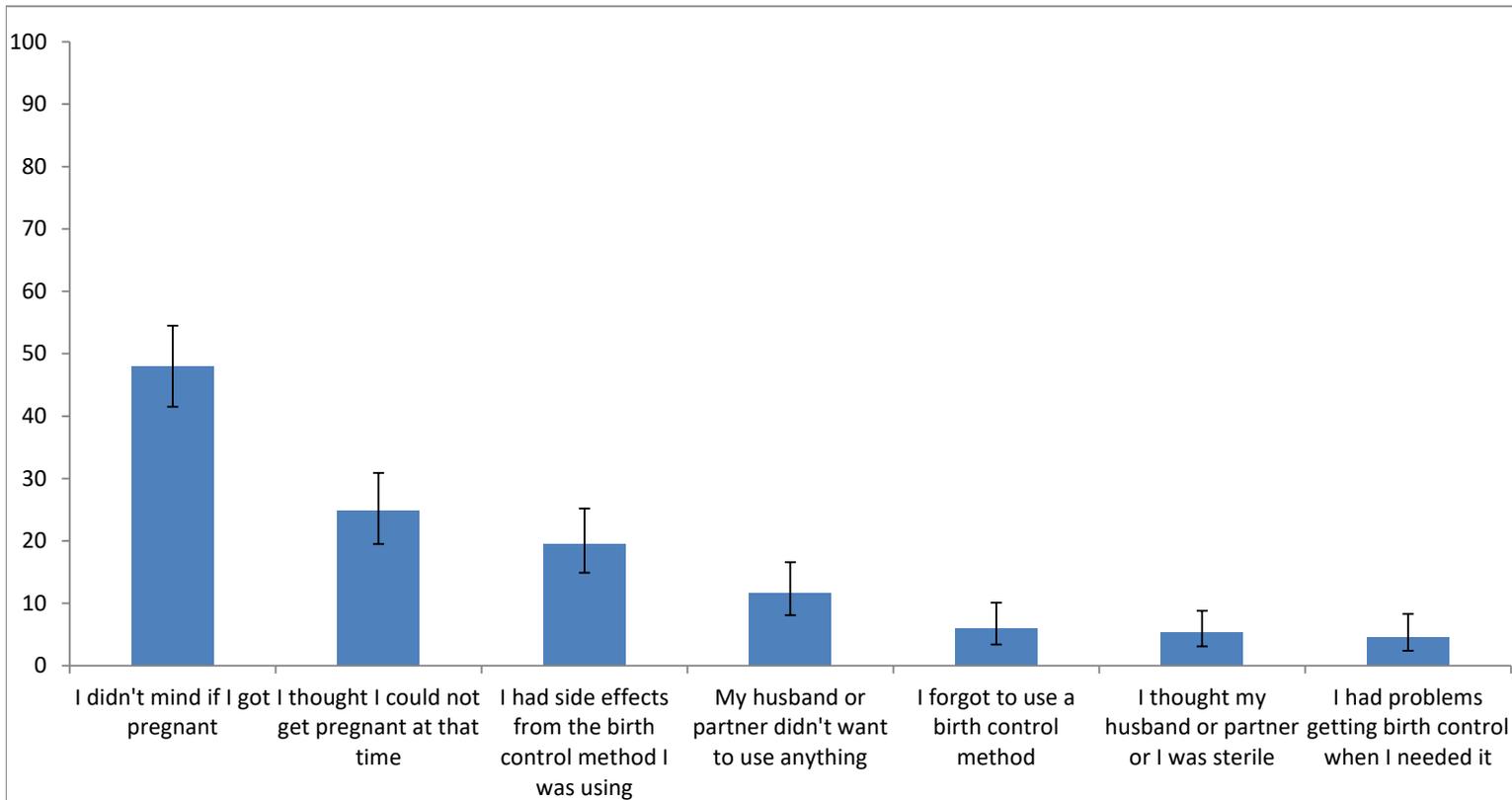
Family Planning

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported the following reasons for not using birth control

Among women who were not trying to get pregnant

Survey Question 18: What were your reasons or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant?

Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
I didn't mind if I got pregnant	48.0	41.5	54.5	278	14,120
I thought I could not get pregnant at that time	24.8	19.5	30.9	278	7,294
I had side effects from the birth control method I was using	19.5	14.9	25.2	278	5,755
My husband or partner didn't want to use anything	11.7	8.1	16.6	278	3,440
I forgot to use a birth control method	5.9	3.4	10.1	278	1,737
I thought my husband or partner or I was sterile	5.3	3.1	8.8	278	1,552
I had problems getting birth control when I needed it	4.5	2.4	8.3	278	1,331

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

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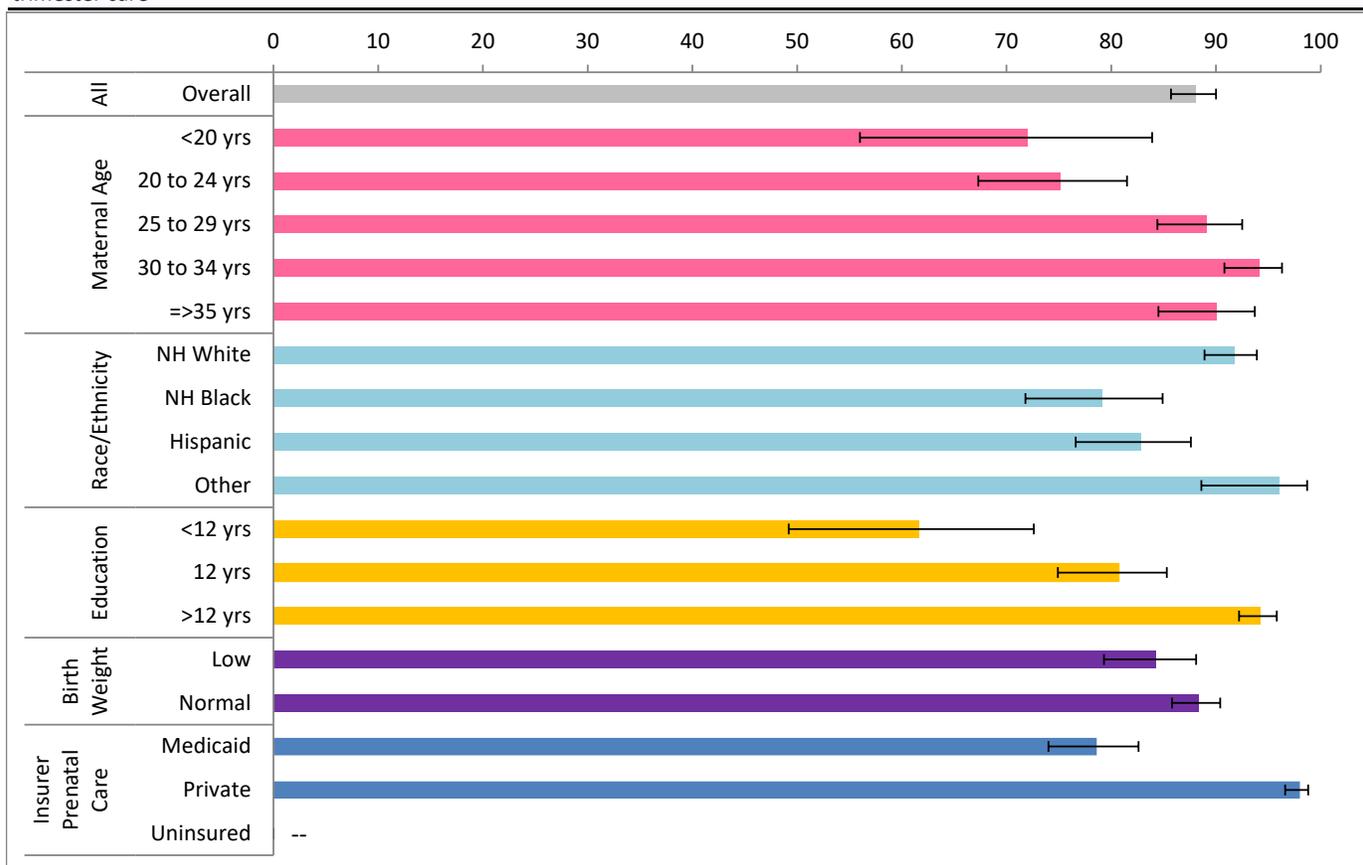
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

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Prenatal Care

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported beginning prenatal care in the first trimester

Survey Question 19: How many weeks or months pregnant were you when you had your first visit for prenatal care? Response: First trimester care



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	Overall	88.0	85.7	90.0	1,194	110,061
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	72.0	56.0	83.9	48	3,622
	20 to 24 yrs	75.1	67.3	81.5	176	14,690
	25 to 29 yrs	89.1	84.4	92.5	320	30,250
	30 to 34 yrs	94.1	90.8	96.3	385	37,855
	=>35 yrs	90.0	84.5	93.7	265	23,644
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	91.7	88.9	93.9	660	62,869
	NH Black	79.1	71.8	84.9	199	15,730
	Hispanic	82.8	76.6	87.6	232	22,135
	Other	96.0	88.6	98.7	99	9,075
Education	<12 yrs	61.6	49.2	72.6	89	6,698
	12 yrs	80.7	74.9	85.3	262	24,622
	>12 yrs	94.2	92.2	95.8	833	77,485
Birth Weight	Low	84.2	79.3	88.1	315	7,694
	Normal	88.3	85.8	90.4	879	102,367
Marital Status	Married	93.8	91.3	95.6	750	71,156
	Other	79.2	74.6	83.1	444	38,905
Insurer Prenatal Care	Medicaid	78.6	74.0	82.6	458	39,044
	Private	98.0	96.6	98.8	667	66,784
	Uninsured	--	--	--	--	--

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported they did not receive prenatal care as early as desired

Among women who received prenatal care

Survey Question 20: Did you get prenatal care as early in your pregnancy as you wanted?

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
No	15.8	13.6	18.2	1,182	19,531
Yes	84.2	81.8	86.4	1,182	104,292

Reported reasons for not getting early prenatal care among recent mothers who reported not getting prenatal care as early as desired

Among women who received prenatal care

Survey Question 21: Did any of these things keep you from getting prenatal care when you wanted it? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
I couldn't get an appointment when I wanted one	46.4	38.5	54.5	183	9,163
I didn't know that I was pregnant	34.0	26.7	42.1	181	6,560
The doctor or health plan would not start care as early as I wanted	28.5	21.8	36.4	175	5,385
I didn't have enough money or insurance to pay for the visit	23.3	17.1	30.8	178	4,448
I didn't have my Medicaid card	15.4	10.3	22.3	173	2,848
I had too many other things going on	13.2	8.5	19.9	172	2,459
I didn't want anyone else to know I was pregnant	10.1	6.0	16.5	171	1,858
I couldn't take off from work or school	7.6	4.1	13.4	171	1,395
I didn't have anyone to take care of my children	6.6	3.4	12.2	172	1,214
I didn't have any transportation to get to the clinic or doctor's office	6.3	3.3	11.8	172	1,168
I didn't want prenatal care	5.1	2.4	10.5	171	937

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

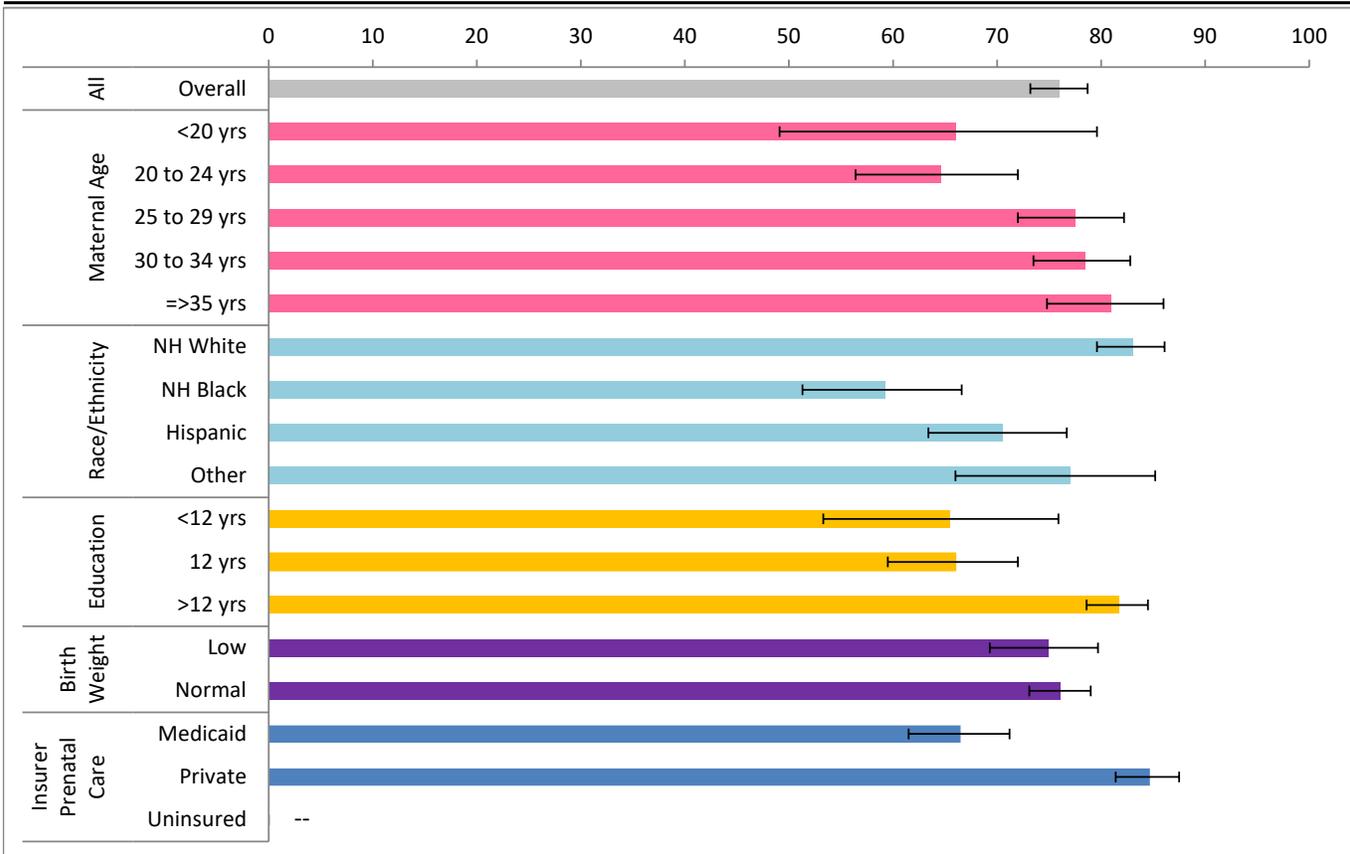
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Prenatal Care

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who received adequate prenatal care based on the Kotelchuck Index

Among women who received prenatal care

Inadequate <50% of expected visits, Intermediate 50%-79%, Adequate 80%-109%, Adequate Plus 110% or more. Adequate is a combination of Adequate and Adequate Plus.



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	76.0	73.2	78.7	1,172	93,201
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	66.0	49.1	79.6	46	3,124
	20 to 24 yrs	64.6	56.4	72.0	174	12,579
	25 to 29 yrs	77.5	72.0	82.2	317	26,002
	30 to 34 yrs	78.5	73.5	82.8	379	31,115
	=>35 yrs	81.0	74.8	86.0	256	20,381
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	83.1	79.6	86.1	650	56,082
	NH Black	59.2	51.3	66.6	201	11,950
	Hispanic	70.5	63.4	76.7	223	18,147
	Other	77.0	66.0	85.2	96	6,996
Education	<12 yrs	65.5	53.3	75.9	89	7,110
	12 yrs	66.0	59.5	72.0	261	20,059
	>12 yrs	81.7	78.6	84.5	815	65,657
Birth Weight	Low	74.9	69.3	79.7	310	6,702
	Normal	76.1	73.1	79.0	862	86,499
Marital Status	Married	81.3	77.8	84.3	736	60,512
	Other	68.0	62.9	72.6	436	32,689
Insurer Prenatal Care	Medicaid	66.5	61.5	71.2	455	32,752
	Private	84.7	81.4	87.5	648	55,961
	Uninsured	--	--	--	--	--

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

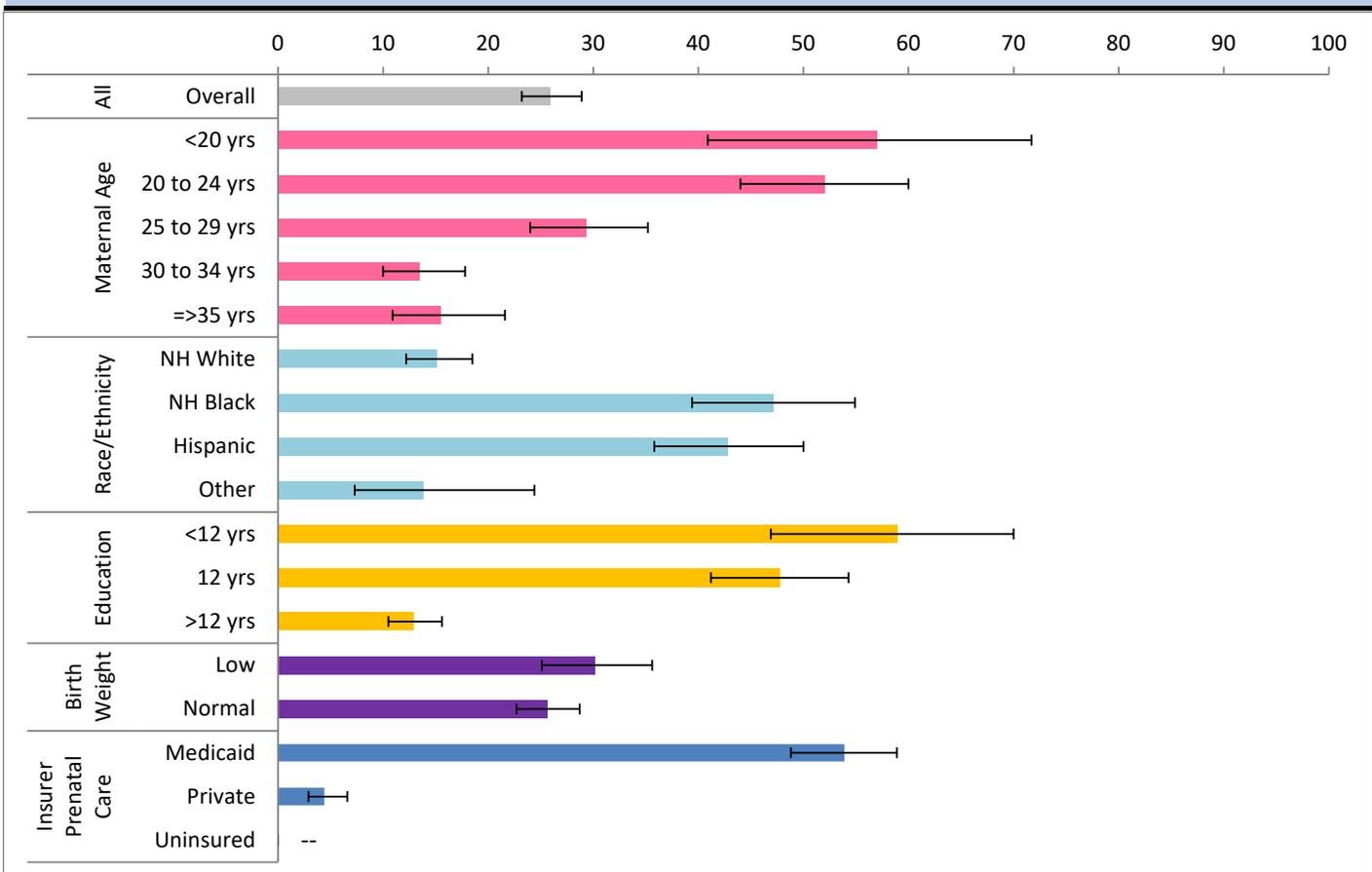
-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Prenatal Care

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported using WIC services during pregnancy



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	Overall	25.9	23.2	28.9	1,196	32,457
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	57.0	40.9	71.7	47	2,783
	20 to 24 yrs	52.0	44.0	60.0	176	10,229
	25 to 29 yrs	29.3	24.0	35.2	322	9,969
	30 to 34 yrs	13.4	10.0	17.8	387	5,434
	=>35 yrs	15.5	10.9	21.6	264	4,042
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	15.1	12.2	18.5	661	10,366
	NH Black	47.1	39.4	54.9	203	9,559
	Hispanic	42.8	35.8	50.0	229	11,211
	Other	13.8	7.3	24.4	100	1,322
Education	<12 yrs	58.9	46.9	70.0	92	6,575
	12 yrs	47.7	41.2	54.3	264	14,750
	>12 yrs	12.9	10.5	15.6	831	10,529
Birth Weight	Low	30.1	25.1	35.6	317	2,769
	Normal	25.6	22.7	28.7	879	29,688
Marital Status	Married	12.9	10.3	16.0	750	9,777
	Other	46.1	41.0	51.3	446	22,680
Insurer Prenatal Care	Medicaid	53.9	48.8	58.9	463	27,039
	Private	4.4	2.9	6.6	662	2,973
	Uninsured	--	--	--	--	--

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported the following topics were discussed during prenatal care visits

Among women who received prenatal care

Survey Question 23: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about any of the things listed below? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Doing tests to screen for birth defects or diseases that run in my family	90.7	88.7	92.4	1,181	112,064
Medicines that are safe to take during my pregnancy	90.1	88.0	91.8	1,185	111,635
The signs and symptoms of preterm labor (labor more than 3 weeks before the baby is due)	82.5	80.0	84.7	1,181	101,957
Breastfeeding my baby	82.0	79.6	84.3	1,184	101,555
What to do if I feel depressed during my pregnancy or after my baby is born	76.5	73.7	79.0	1,185	94,830
How drinking alcohol during pregnancy could affect my baby	73.4	70.6	76.1	1,183	90,864
How smoking during pregnancy could affect my baby	71.9	69.0	74.6	1,186	89,162
How using illegal drugs could affect my baby	66.2	63.2	69.1	1,182	81,905
Physical abuse to women by their husbands or partners	55.8	52.6	58.8	1,182	68,894
Using a seat belt during my pregnancy	53.8	50.6	56.9	1,180	66,368

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported a health care worker asked about the following topics during prenatal care visits

Among women who received prenatal care

Survey Question 24: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker ask you any of the things listed below?

Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
If I was smoking cigarettes	93.4	91.7	94.7	1,183	115,547
If I was taking any prescription medication	92.3	90.4	93.8	1,187	114,763
If I was drinking alcohol	91.8	89.9	93.3	1,184	113,691
If I planned to breastfeed my new baby	89.1	87.1	90.9	1,187	110,731
If I planned to use birth control after my baby was born	84.6	82.2	86.6	1,183	104,627
If I was feeling down or depressed	83.5	81.1	85.7	1,185	103,651
If I was using drugs such as marijuana, cocaine, crack, or meth	78.0	75.3	80.5	1,185	96,694
If someone was hurting me emotionally or physically	72.5	69.6	75.2	1,183	89,656
If I wanted to be tested for HIV (the virus that causes AIDS)	64.9	61.9	67.8	1,181	80,151
If I knew how much weight I should gain during pregnancy	55.9	52.8	59.0	1,182	69,179

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Prenatal Care

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported they have heard or read about folic acid preventing birth defects

Survey Question 25: Have you ever heard or read that taking a vitamin with folic acid can help prevent some birth defects? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
No	28.7	25.9	31.7	1,199	36,069
Yes	71.3	68.3	74.1	1,199	89,544

Reported sources of folic acid information

Among women who reported hearing or reading about folic acid

Survey Question 26: Have you ever heard about folic acid from any of the following? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Doctor, nurse, or other health care worker	82.7	79.8	85.3	866	73,945
Family or friends	39.1	35.6	42.7	866	34,906
Book	25.7	22.7	29.0	866	22,977
Magazine or newspaper article	20.6	17.8	23.7	866	18,427
Radio or television	6.5	4.9	8.5	866	5,798

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

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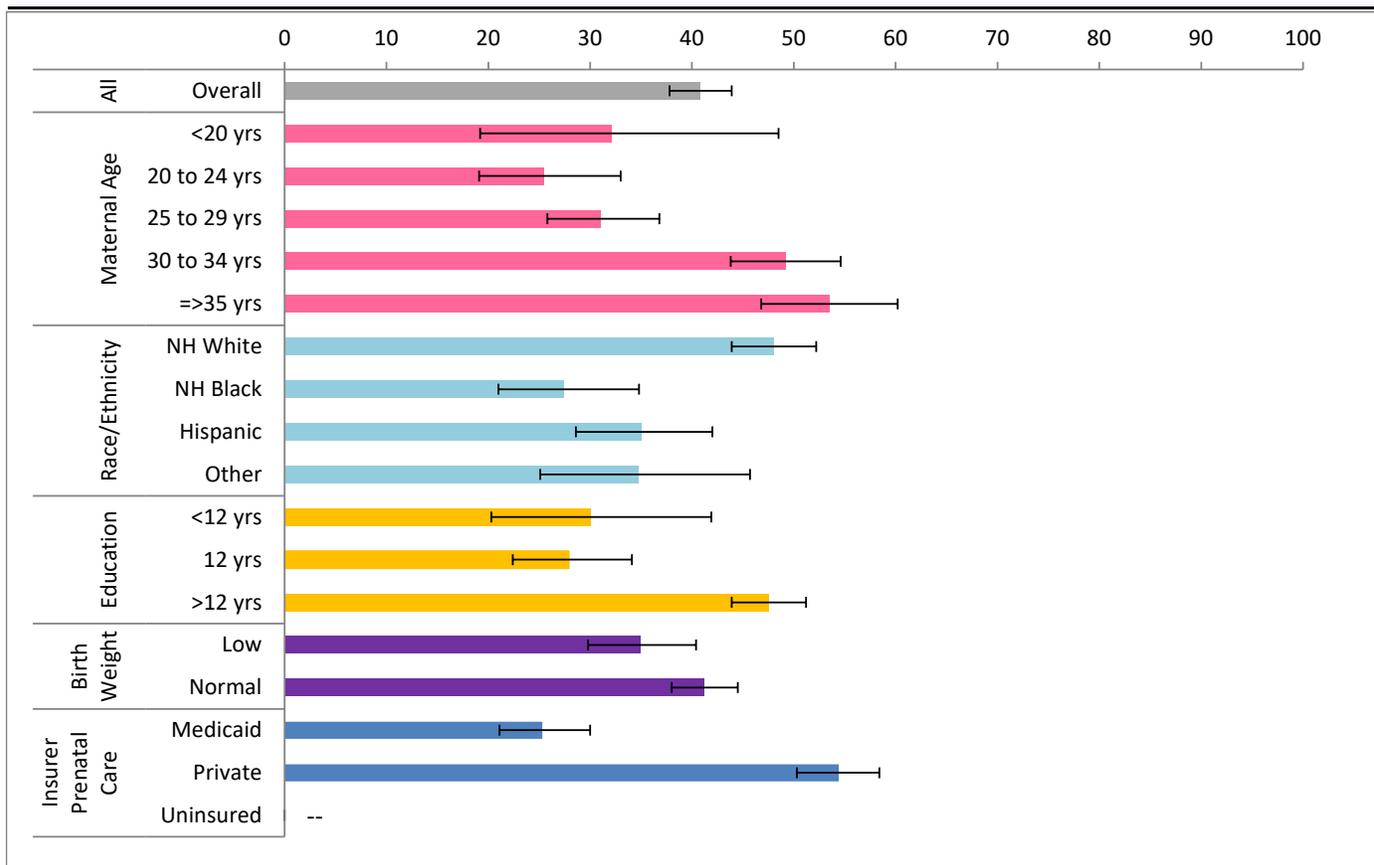
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Prenatal Care

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported having their teeth cleaned during their pregnancy

Survey Question 29: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have your teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist? Reponse: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²	Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴		
All	Overall	40.8	37.8	43.9	1,199	51,253
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	32.1	19.2	48.5	48	1,614
	20 to 24 yrs	25.5	19.1	33.0	176	5,009
	25 to 29 yrs	31.0	25.8	36.8	322	10,592
	30 to 34 yrs	49.2	43.8	54.6	388	19,969
	=>35 yrs	53.5	46.8	60.2	265	14,069
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	48.0	43.9	52.2	662	33,017
	NH Black	27.4	21.0	34.8	202	5,543
	Hispanic	35.0	28.6	42.0	232	9,371
	Other	34.7	25.1	45.7	99	3,321
Education	<12 yrs	30.0	20.3	41.9	92	3,352
	12 yrs	27.9	22.4	34.1	263	8,550
	>12 yrs	47.5	43.9	51.2	834	39,203
Birth Weight	Low	34.9	29.8	40.4	316	3,209
	Normal	41.2	38.0	44.5	883	48,044
Marital Status	Married	48.7	44.8	52.6	752	37,106
	Other	28.6	24.2	33.4	447	14,147
Insurer Prenatal Care	Medicaid	25.3	21.1	30.0	464	12,752
	Private	54.4	50.3	58.4	665	36,972
	Uninsured	--	--	--	--	--

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported health conditions during pregnancy

Survey Question 30: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have any of the following health conditions? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
High blood pressure (that started during this pregnancy), pre-eclampsia or eclampsia	14.8	12.8	17.0	1,198	18,584
Depression	12.8	10.8	15.0	1,189	16,004
Gestational diabetes (diabetes that started during this pregnancy)	11.0	9.2	13.0	1,200	13,789

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

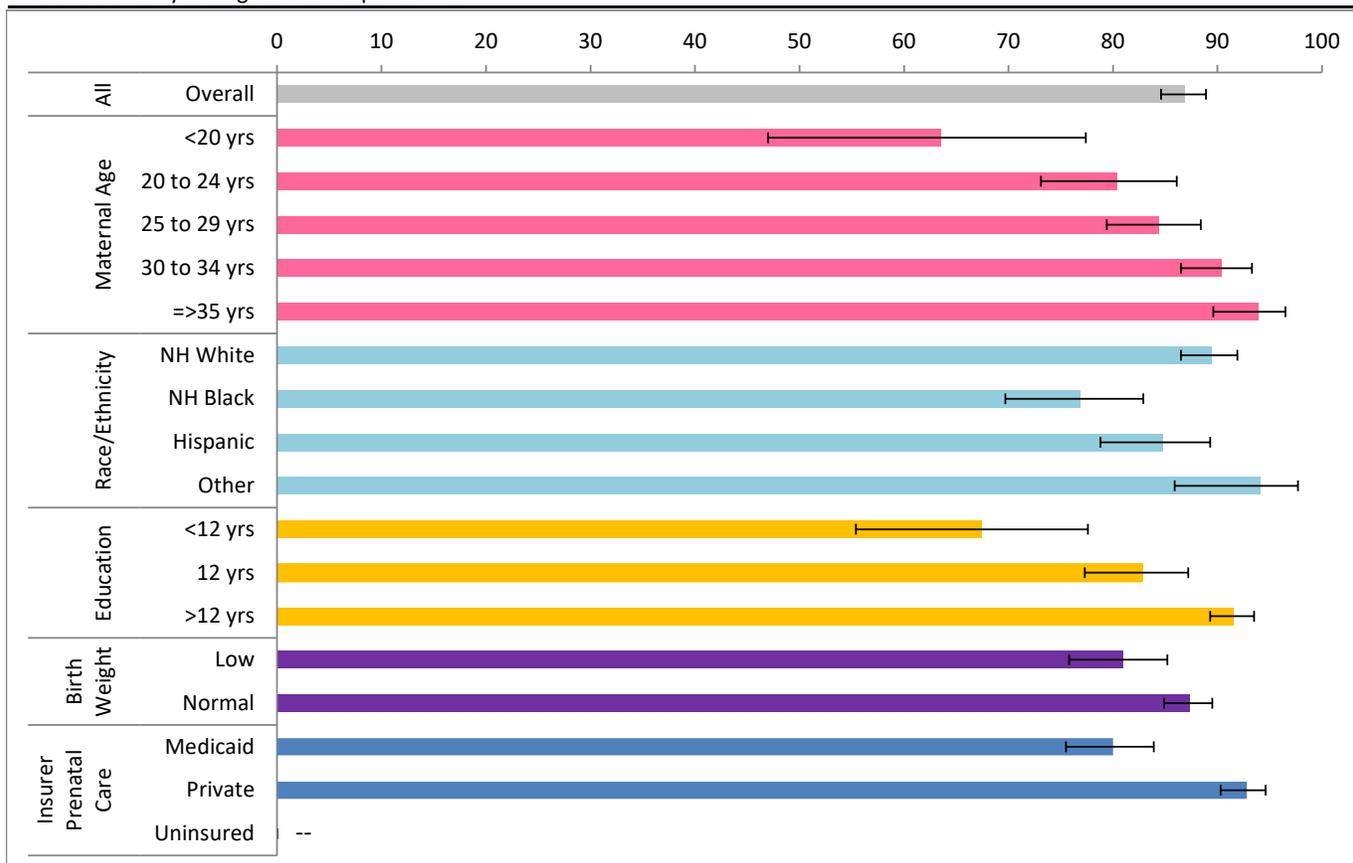
-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Immunizations

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported being informed to get an influenza vaccination

Survey Question 27: During the 12 months before the delivery of your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker offer you a flu shot or tell you to get one? Response: Yes



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	Overall	86.9	84.6	88.9	1,191	108,333
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	63.6	47.0	77.4	47	3,104
	20 to 24 yrs	80.4	73.1	86.1	175	15,632
	25 to 29 yrs	84.4	79.4	88.4	321	28,777
	30 to 34 yrs	90.4	86.5	93.3	386	36,438
	=>35 yrs	93.9	89.6	96.5	262	24,383
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	89.5	86.5	91.9	659	61,259
	NH Black	76.9	69.7	82.9	198	15,120
	Hispanic	84.8	78.8	89.3	232	22,570
	Other	94.1	85.9	97.7	98	8,983
Education	<12 yrs	67.5	55.4	77.6	92	7,527
	12 yrs	82.8	77.3	87.2	260	25,030
	>12 yrs	91.6	89.3	93.5	829	75,025
Birth Weight	Low	81.0	75.8	85.2	315	7,416
	Normal	87.4	84.9	89.5	876	100,917
Marital Status	Married	90.2	87.4	92.4	751	68,726
	Other	81.7	77.4	85.4	440	39,607
Insurer Prenatal Care	Medicaid	80.0	75.5	83.9	458	39,632
	Private	92.8	90.3	94.6	663	62,918
	Uninsured	--	--	--	--	--

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

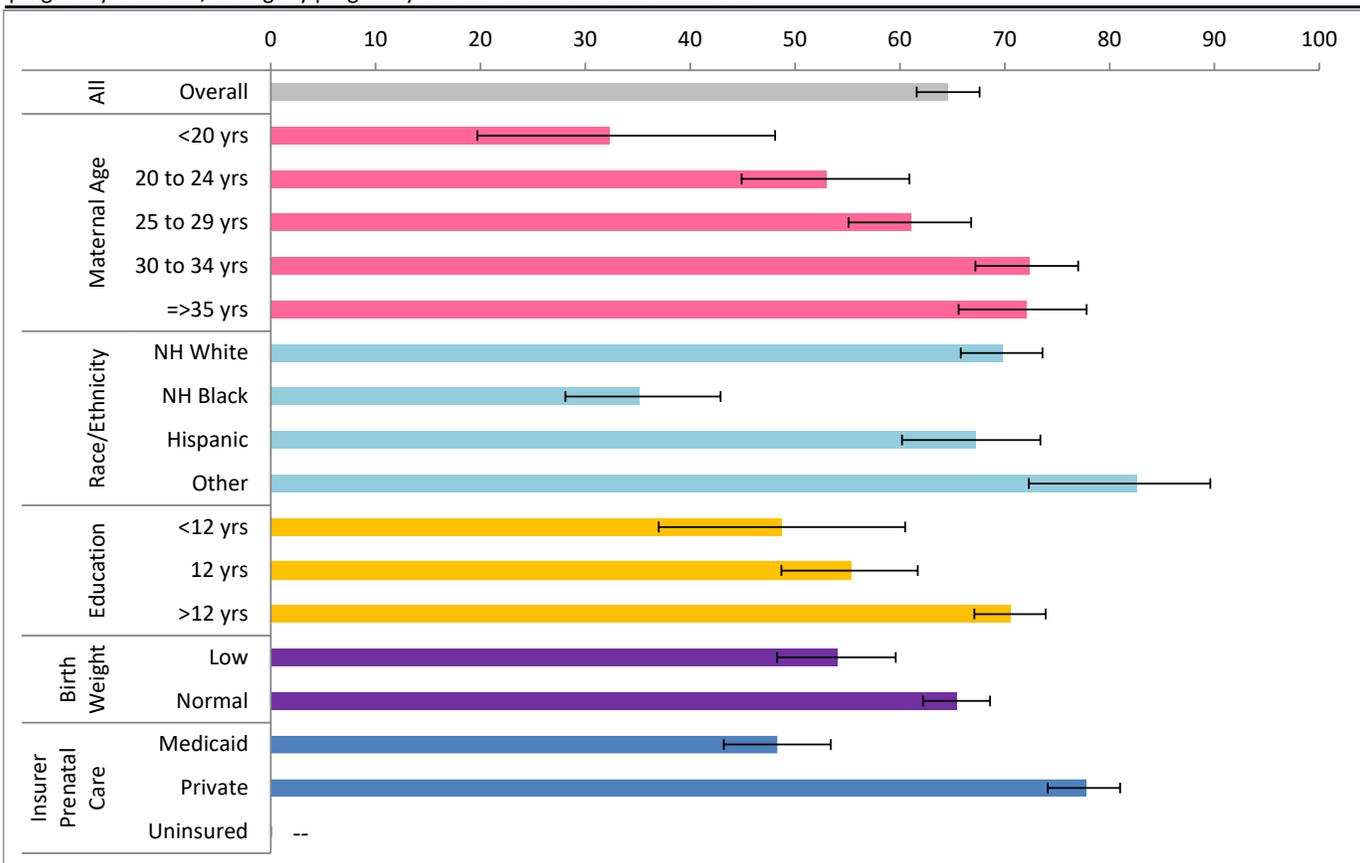
³Respondents= The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Immunizations

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported receiving an influenza vaccination

Survey Question 28: During the 12 months before the delivery of your new baby, did you get a flu shot? Responses: 'Yes, before my pregnancy' and 'Yes, during my pregnancy' are combined and shown in chart



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	64.6	61.6	67.6	1,198	81,180
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	32.3	19.7	48.1	48	1,623
	20 to 24 yrs	53.0	44.9	60.9	176	10,361
	25 to 29 yrs	61.1	55.1	66.8	322	20,926
	30 to 34 yrs	72.4	67.2	77.0	388	29,440
	=>35 yrs	72.1	65.6	77.8	264	18,830
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	69.8	65.8	73.6	661	47,967
	NH Black	35.2	28.1	42.9	201	7,107
	Hispanic	67.2	60.2	73.4	233	17,978
	Other	82.6	72.3	89.6	99	7,901
Education	<12 yrs	48.7	37.0	60.5	92	5,431
	12 yrs	55.3	48.7	61.7	262	16,884
	>12 yrs	70.6	67.1	73.9	834	58,289
Birth Weight	Low	54.0	48.3	59.6	315	4,946
	Normal	65.4	62.2	68.6	883	76,234
Marital Status	Married	76.2	72.7	79.5	753	58,288
	Other	46.5	41.4	51.7	445	22,892
Insurer Prenatal Care	Medicaid	48.3	43.2	53.4	462	24,211
	Private	77.8	74.1	81.0	665	52,952
	Uninsured	--	--	--	--	--

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

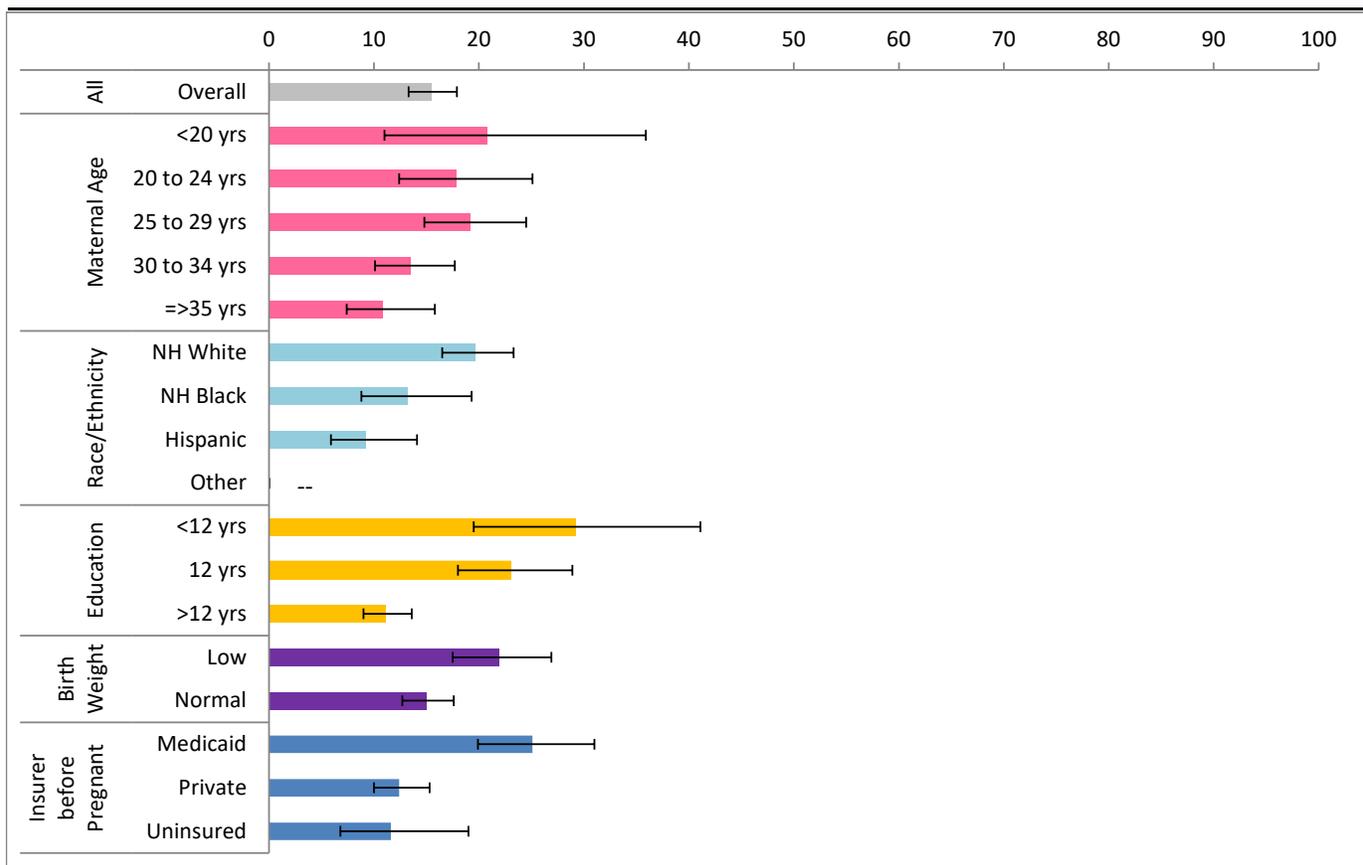
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Smoking

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported smoking cigarettes in the past two years

Survey Question 31: Have you smoked any cigarettes in the past 2 years? Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	15.5	13.3	17.9	1,192	19,326
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	20.8	11.0	35.9	48	1,047
	20 to 24 yrs	17.9	12.4	25.1	176	3,504
	25 to 29 yrs	19.2	14.8	24.5	319	6,500
	30 to 34 yrs	13.5	10.1	17.7	385	5,423
	=>35 yrs	10.9	7.4	15.8	264	2,853
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	19.7	16.5	23.3	661	13,517
	NH Black	13.2	8.8	19.3	201	2,661
	Hispanic	9.2	5.9	14.1	230	2,426
	Other	--	--	--	--	--
Education	<12 yrs	29.2	19.5	41.1	91	3,195
	12 yrs	23.0	18.0	28.9	263	7,050
	>12 yrs	11.1	9.0	13.6	828	9,055
Birth Weight	Low	21.9	17.5	26.9	316	2,006
	Normal	15.0	12.7	17.6	876	17,320
Marital Status	Married	7.8	6.0	10.1	746	5,873
	Other	27.3	22.9	32.1	446	13,453
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	25.1	19.9	31.0	304	8,251
	Private	12.4	10.0	15.3	723	9,082
	Uninsured	11.6	6.8	19.0	124	1,592

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

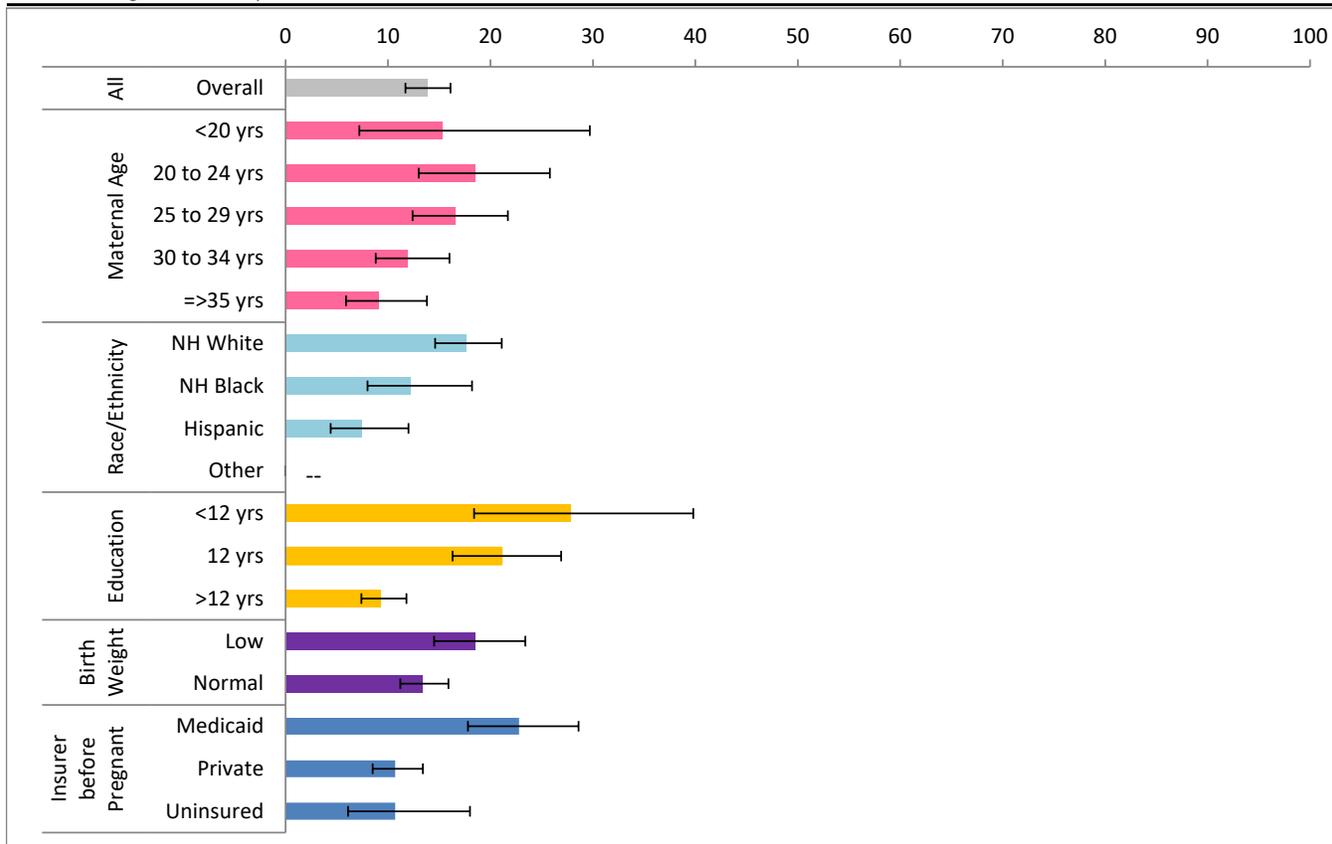
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Smoking

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported smoking cigarettes in the three months before pregnancy

Among women who reported cigarette smoking in the past two years

Survey Question 32: In the 3 months before you got pregnant, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day? Responses 'Yes/No' created using numeric response



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	Overall	13.8	11.7	16.1	1,193	17,197
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	15.3	7.2	29.7	48	770
	20 to 24 yrs	18.5	13.0	25.8	177	3,652
	25 to 29 yrs	16.6	12.4	21.7	319	5,596
	30 to 34 yrs	11.9	8.8	16.0	385	4,790
	=>35 yrs	9.1	5.9	13.8	264	2,388
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	17.6	14.6	21.1	662	12,105
	NH Black	12.2	8.0	18.2	201	2,463
	Hispanic	7.4	4.4	12.0	230	1,933
	Other	--	--	--	--	--
Education	<12 yrs	27.8	18.4	39.8	91	3,047
	12 yrs	21.1	16.3	26.9	263	6,479
	>12 yrs	9.3	7.4	11.8	829	7,645
Birth Weight	Low	18.5	14.5	23.4	316	1,698
	Normal	13.4	11.2	15.9	877	15,499
Marital Status	Married	6.6	5.0	8.9	747	5,021
	Other	24.7	20.5	29.4	446	12,176
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	22.8	17.8	28.6	305	7,527
	Private	10.7	8.5	13.4	723	7,831
	Uninsured	10.7	6.1	18.0	124	1,464

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

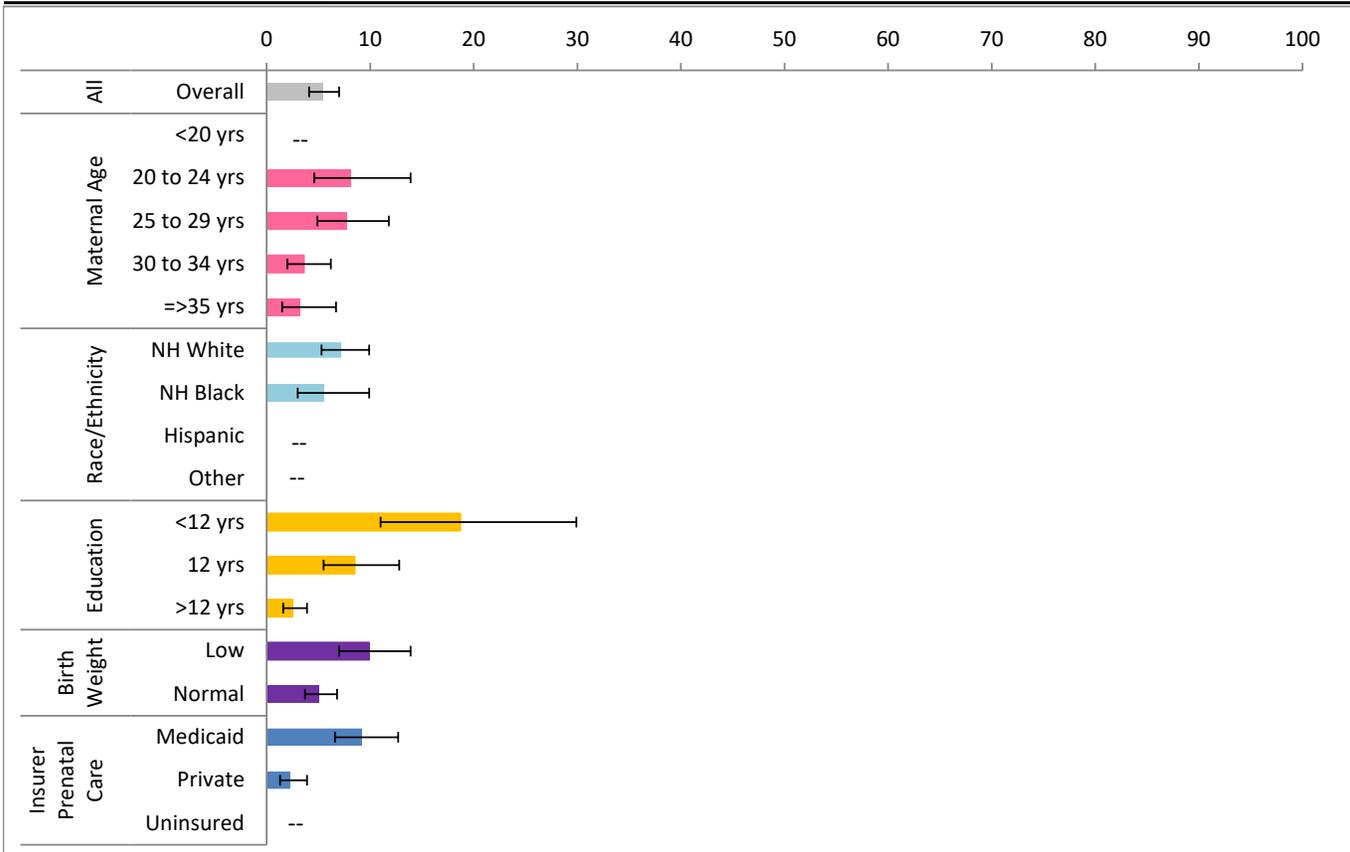
Smoking

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported smoking cigarettes in the last three months of pregnancy

Among women who reported cigarette smoking in the past two years

Survey Question 33: In the last 3 months of your pregnancy, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day?

Responses 'Yes/No' created using numeric response



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²	Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴		
All	Overall	5.4	4.1	7.0	1,192	6,677
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	--	--	--	--	--
	20 to 24 yrs	8.1	4.6	13.9	176	1,581
	25 to 29 yrs	7.7	4.9	11.8	319	2,590
	30 to 34 yrs	3.6	2.0	6.2	385	1,434
	=>35 yrs	3.2	1.5	6.7	264	848
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	7.3	5.3	9.9	661	4,994
	NH Black	5.5	3.0	9.9	201	1,109
	Hispanic	--	--	--	--	--
	Other	--	--	--	--	--
Education	<12 yrs	18.7	11.0	29.9	91	2,047
	12 yrs	8.5	5.5	12.8	263	2,599
	>12 yrs	2.5	1.6	3.9	828	2,006
Birth Weight	Low	9.9	7.0	13.9	316	909
	Normal	5.0	3.7	6.8	876	5,768
Marital Status	Married	1.6	0.9	2.9	746	1,234
	Other	11.0	8.2	14.8	446	5,443
Insurer Prenatal Care	Medicaid	9.2	6.6	12.7	461	4,611
	Private	2.3	1.3	3.9	660	1,543
	Uninsured	--	--	--	--	--

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

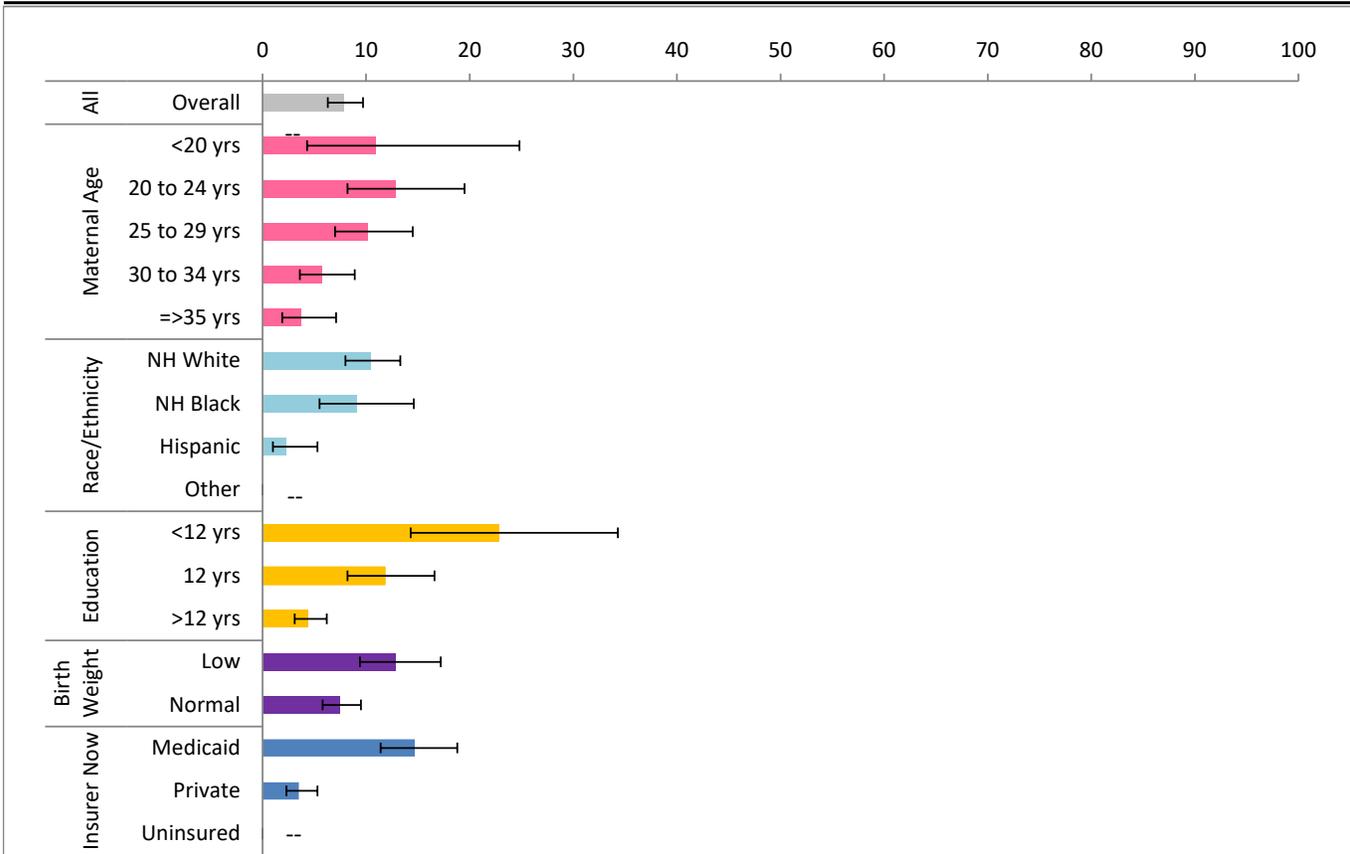
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Smoking

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported smoking cigarettes now

Among women who reported cigarette smoking in the past two years

Survey Question 36: How many cigarettes do you smoke on an average day now? Responses 'Yes/No' created using numeric response



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	7.8	6.3	9.7	1,194	9,792
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	10.9	4.3	24.8	48	547
	20 to 24 yrs	12.8	8.2	19.5	177	2,526
	25 to 29 yrs	10.1	7.0	14.5	320	3,447
	30 to 34 yrs	5.7	3.6	8.9	385	2,299
	=>35 yrs	3.7	1.9	7.1	264	973
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	10.4	8.0	13.3	662	7,131
	NH Black	9.1	5.5	14.6	201	1,829
	Hispanic	2.3	1.0	5.3	231	604
	Other	--	--	--	--	--
Education	<12 yrs	22.8	14.3	34.3	92	2,542
	12 yrs	11.8	8.2	16.6	263	3,613
	>12 yrs	4.4	3.1	6.2	829	3,611
Birth Weight	Low	12.8	9.4	17.2	316	1,171
	Normal	7.4	5.8	9.5	878	8,621
Marital Status	Married	3.0	2.0	4.6	748	2,279
	Other	15.2	11.8	19.4	446	7,512
Insurer Now	Medicaid	14.7	11.4	18.8	470	7,437
	Private	3.5	2.3	5.3	658	2,329
	Uninsured	--	--	--	--	--

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

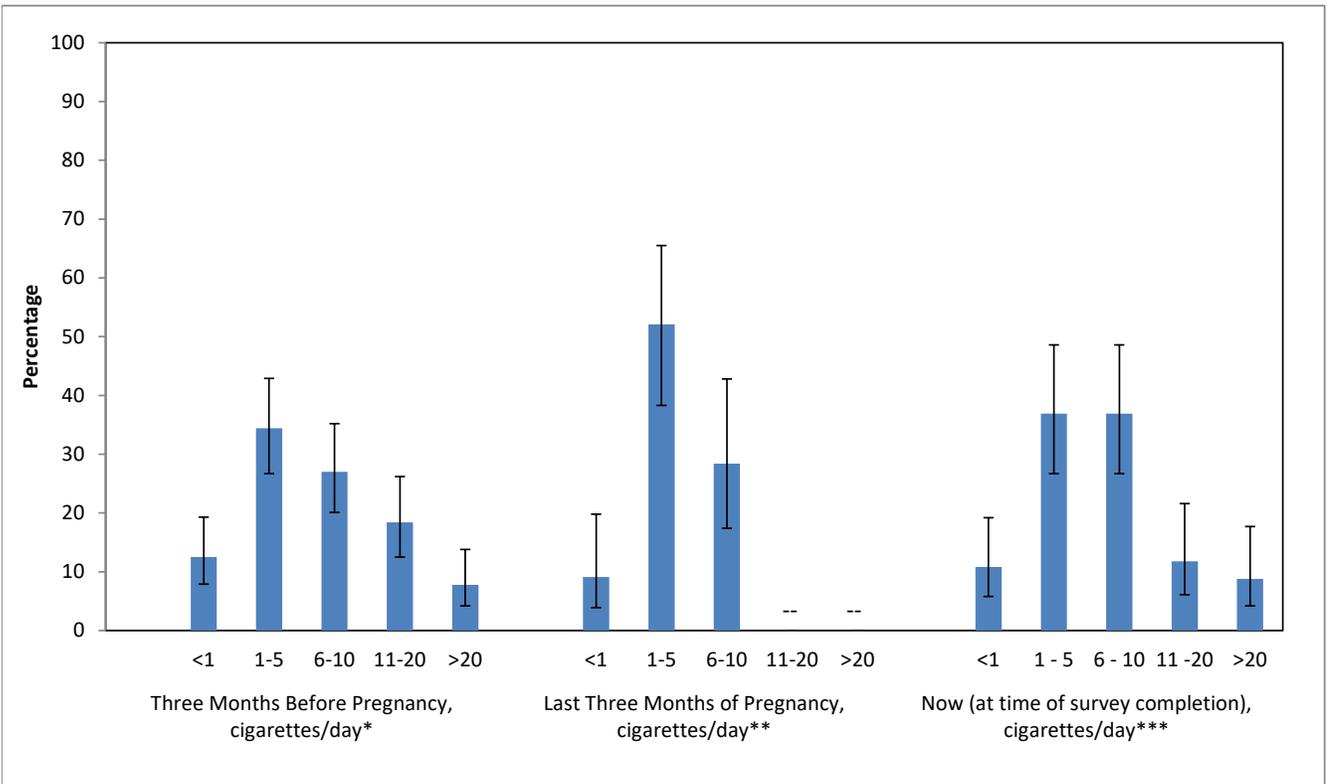
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Smoking

Reported number of cigarettes smoked daily during specified time periods

Among women who reported cigarette smoking in the past two years



Note: Confidence intervals (CI) and other details below

Before, During, & After Pregnancy **Table 35** **2020 Phase 8 Illinois PRAMS Data**
Smoking
Reported number of cigarettes smoked daily during specified time periods
Among women who reported cigarette smoking in the past two years

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²	Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Three Months Before Pregnancy, cigarettes/day*				
<1	12.5	7.9 19.3	166	2,156
1-5	34.4	26.7 42.9	166	5,908
6-10	27.0	20.1 35.2	166	4,642
11-20	18.4	12.5 26.2	166	3,156
>20	7.8	4.2 13.8	166	1,335
Last Three Months of Pregnancy, cigarettes/day**				
<1	9.1	3.9 19.8	69	606
1-5	52.1	38.3 65.5	69	3,478
6-10	28.4	17.4 42.8	69	1,899
11-20	--	-- --	--	--
>20	--	-- --	--	--
Now (at time of survey completion), cigarettes/day***				
<1	10.8	5.8 19.2	98	1,055
1 - 5	36.9	26.7 48.6	98	3,617
6 - 10	36.9	26.7 48.6	98	3,617
11 -20	11.8	6.1 21.6	98	1,154
>20	8.8	4.2 17.7	98	865

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

*Survey Question 32: In the three months before you got pregnant, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day?

**Survey Question 33: In the last 3 months of your pregnancy, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day?

***Survey Question 36: How many cigarettes do you smoke on an average day now?

Smoking

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported a health care worker advised them to quit smoking

Among women who reported cigarette smoking in the three months before pregnancy and who had a prenatal visit

Survey Question 34: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker advise you to quit smoking?

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
No	27.2	19.8	36.1	144	4,050
Yes	72.8	63.9	80.2	144	10,848

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois reporting that a health care worker did any of the following things to address quitting smoking

Among women who reported cigarette smoking in the three months before pregnancy and who had a prenatal visit

Survey Question 35: Listed below are some things about quitting smoking that a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker might have done during any of your prenatal care visits. Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Spend time with me discussing how to quit smoking	42.2	33.3	51.6	142	6,267
Provide me with booklets, videos, or other materials to help me quit smoking on my own	29.9	22.0	39.1	142	4,433
Ask if a family member or friend would support my decision to quit	23.0	15.9	31.9	143	3,414
Suggest that I set a specific date to stop smoking	20.3	13.8	28.8	143	3,016
Recommend using a nicotine patch	15.9	10.2	24.1	143	2,370
Suggest I attend a class or program to stop smoking	12.3	7.4	19.7	143	1,828
Recommend using nicotine gum	11.3	6.6	18.7	143	1,685
Refer me to counseling for help with quitting	10.7	6.1	18.0	143	1,592
Refer me to a national or state quit line	8.0	4.3	14.3	143	1,190
Prescribe a nicotine nasal spray or nicotine inhaler	--	--	--	--	--
Prescribe a pill like Zyban® (also known as Wellbutrin® or bupropion) to help me quit	--	--	--	--	--
Prescribe a pill like Chantix® (also known as varenicline) to help me quit	--	--	--	--	--

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Other Tobacco Products

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported using other tobacco products in the past two years

Survey Question 37: Have you used any of the following products in the past 2 years? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
E-cigarettes or other electronic nicotine products	8.3	6.7	10.2	1,197	10,389
Hookah	3.8	2.8	5.2	1,188	4,770
Cigars, cigarillos, or little filtered cigars	2.8	1.9	4.0	1,188	3,469
Chewing tobacco, snuff, snus, or dip	0.4	0.2	0.9	1,184	473

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported using e-cigarette products in the three months before pregnancy or the last three months of pregnancy

Among women who reported using other tobacco products in the past two years

Survey Question 38: During the 3 months before you got pregnant, on average, how often did you use e-cigarettes or other electronic nicotine products?

Responses 'Yes/No' created using numeric response

Survey Question 39: During the last 3 months of your pregnancy, on average, how often did you use e-cigarettes or other electronic nicotine products?

Responses 'Yes/No' created using numeric response

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
E-cigarette use 3 months before pregnancy	4.9	3.7	6.4	1,195	6,105
E-cigarette use last 3 months of pregnancy	1.4	0.8	2.4	1,195	1,769

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

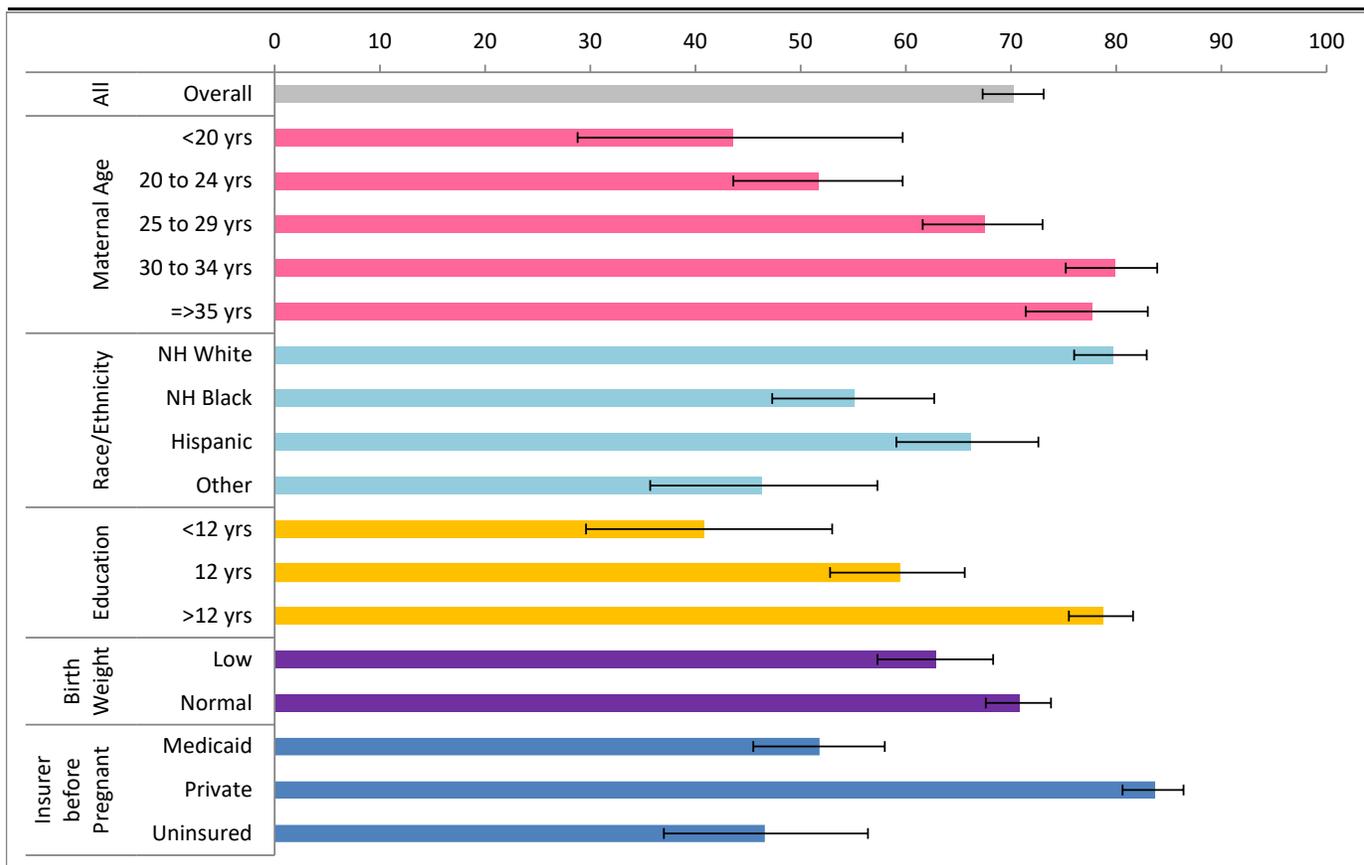
-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Alcohol Consumption

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported drinking alcohol in the past two years

Survey Question 40: Have you had any alcoholic drinks in the past 2 years? Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	70.2	67.3	73.1	1,194	87,946
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	43.6	28.8	59.7	47	2,132
	20 to 24 yrs	51.7	43.6	59.7	176	10,108
	25 to 29 yrs	67.5	61.6	73.0	321	23,109
	30 to 34 yrs	79.9	75.2	83.9	386	32,264
	=>35 yrs	77.7	71.4	83.0	264	20,333
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	79.7	76.0	82.9	659	54,611
	NH Black	55.1	47.3	62.7	202	11,150
	Hispanic	66.2	59.1	72.6	229	17,487
	Other	46.3	35.7	57.3	100	4,445
Education	<12 yrs	40.8	29.6	53.0	90	4,480
	12 yrs	59.4	52.8	65.6	263	18,289
	>12 yrs	78.7	75.5	81.6	831	64,575
Birth Weight	Low	62.9	57.3	68.3	315	5,764
	Normal	70.8	67.6	73.8	879	82,181
Marital Status	Married	74.7	71.0	78.0	751	56,834
	Other	63.4	58.3	68.2	443	31,111
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	51.8	45.5	58.0	306	17,142
	Private	83.7	80.6	86.4	723	61,402
	Uninsured	46.6	37.0	56.4	125	6,471

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

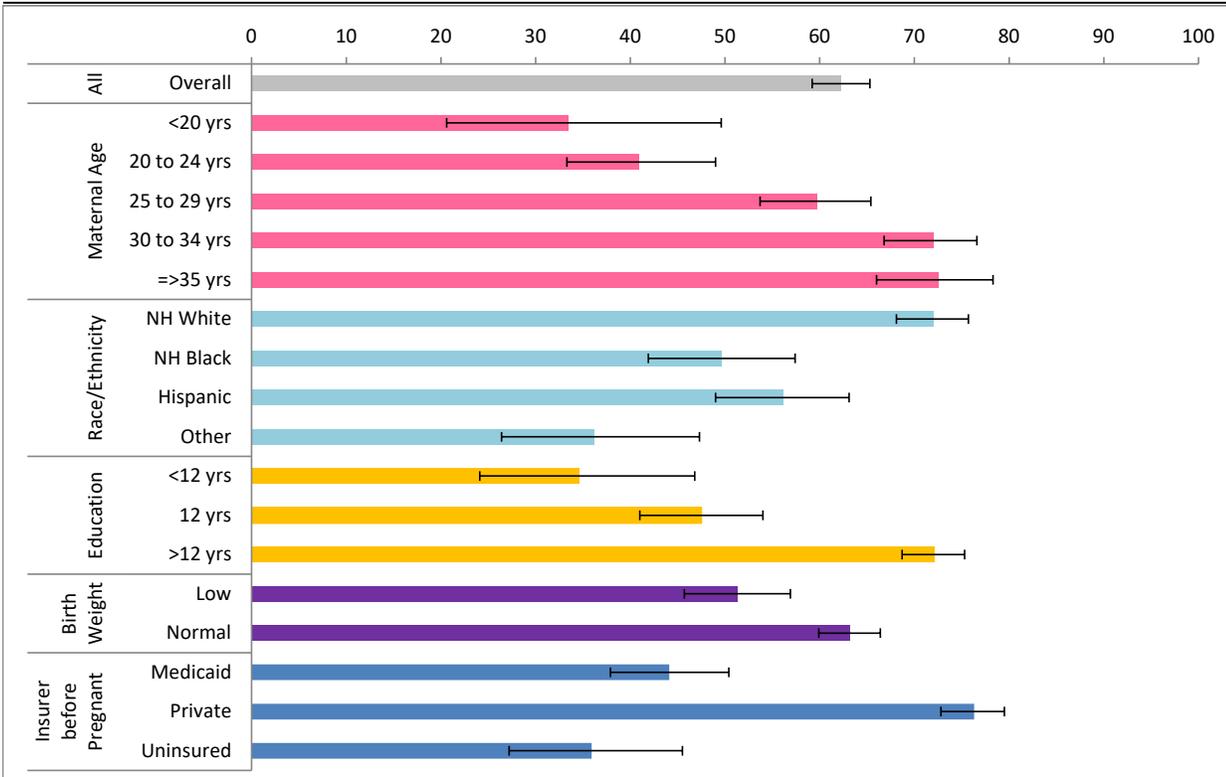
Alcohol Consumption

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported drinking alcohol in the three months before pregnancy

Among women who reported drinking alcohol in the past two years

Survey Question 41: During the 3 months before you got pregnant, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week?

Responses 'Yes/No' created using numeric response



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	62.3	59.2	65.3	1,196	78,051
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	33.5	20.6	49.6	48	1,688
	20 to 24 yrs	40.9	33.3	49.0	177	8,058
	25 to 29 yrs	59.7	53.7	65.4	323	20,444
	30 to 34 yrs	72.0	66.8	76.6	385	28,974
	=>35 yrs	72.6	66.0	78.3	263	18,887
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	72.0	68.1	75.7	660	49,403
	NH Black	49.7	41.9	57.4	201	9,982
	Hispanic	56.2	49.0	63.1	231	14,936
	Other	36.2	26.4	47.3	100	3,477
Education	<12 yrs	34.6	24.1	46.8	91	3,852
	12 yrs	47.5	41.0	54.0	263	14,559
	>12 yrs	72.1	68.7	75.3	832	59,186
Birth Weight	Low	51.3	45.7	56.9	317	4,728
	Normal	63.2	59.9	66.4	879	73,323
Marital Status	Married	68.1	64.3	71.7	752	51,877
	Other	53.3	48.1	58.4	444	26,173
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	44.1	37.9	50.4	306	14,587
	Private	76.3	72.8	79.5	725	56,112
	Uninsured	35.9	27.2	45.5	126	5,037

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

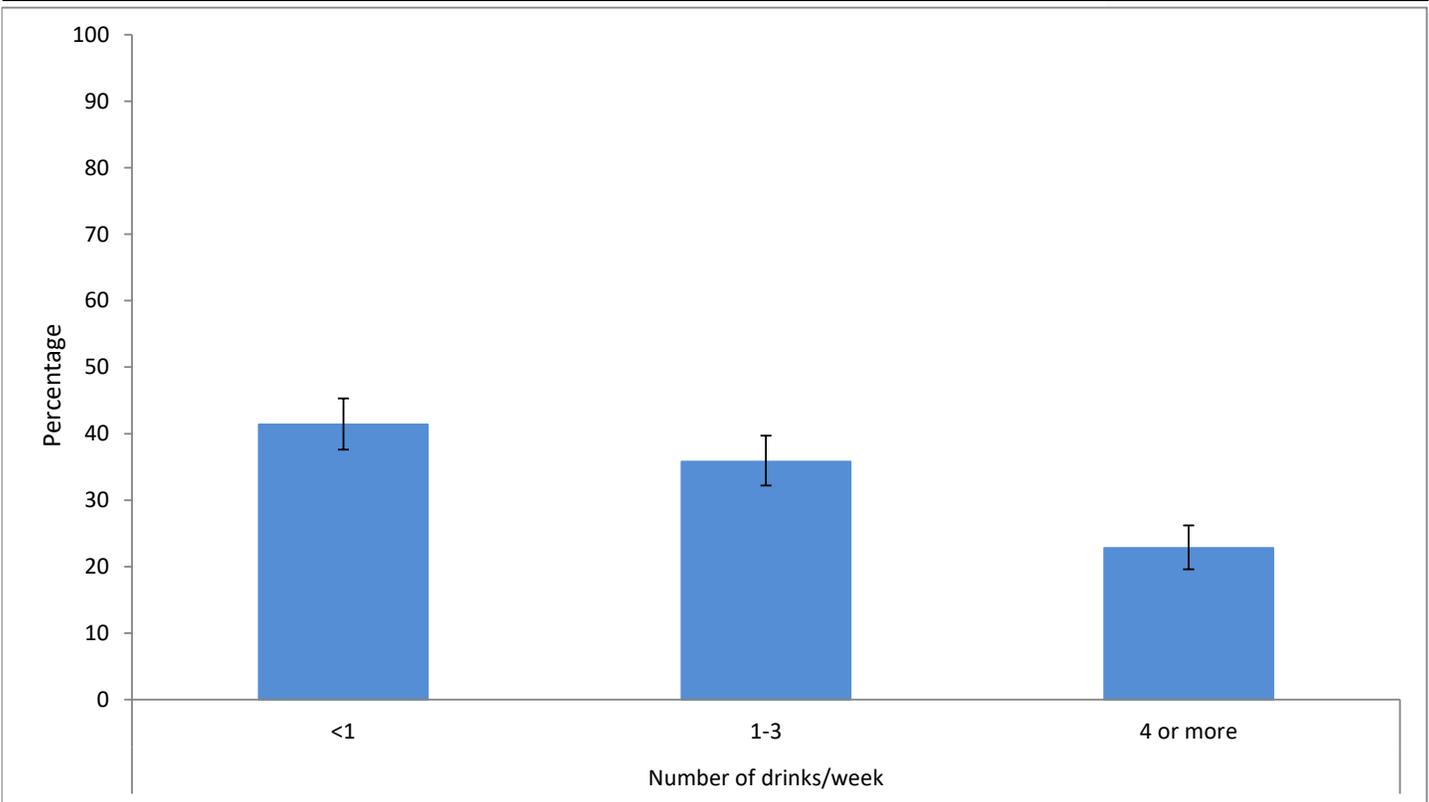
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Alcohol Consumption

Number of drinks per week during the three months before pregnancy

Among women who reported drinking alcohol in the past two years

Survey Question 41: During the 3 months before you got pregnant, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week?



Number of drinks/week	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²	Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
<1	41.4	37.6 45.3	741	32,315
1-3	35.8	32.2 39.7	741	27,975
4 or more	22.8	19.6 26.2	741	17,761

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

During Pregnancy **Table 41** **2020 Phase 8 Illinois PRAMS Data**
Stressors
Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported that the following events happened during the 12 months before delivery

Survey Question 42: This question is about things that may have happened during the 12 months before your new baby was born. For each item, check No if it did not happen to you or Yes if it did. Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
I moved to a new address	30.3	27.5	33.2	1,199	38,000
My husband, partner, or I had a cut in work hours or pay	25.0	22.4	27.9	1,198	31,447
A close family member was very sick and had to go into the hospital	21.3	18.8	23.9	1,198	26,634
I argued with my husband or partner more than usual	18.3	16.0	20.8	1,197	22,910
Someone very close to me died	17.6	15.4	20.1	1,197	22,123
I had problems paying the rent, mortgage, or other bills	15.0	12.9	17.4	1,196	18,806
I lost my job even though I wanted to go on working	12.8	10.8	15.1	1,198	15,997
My husband or partner lost their job	11.2	9.3	13.3	1,194	13,951
Someone very close to me had a problem with drinking or drugs	9.2	7.6	11.2	1,197	11,577
I got separated or divorced from my husband or partner	6.3	4.9	8.1	1,197	7,940
My husband or partner said they didn't want me to be pregnant	4.8	3.6	6.3	1,196	6,006
I was homeless or had to sleep outside, in a car, or in a shelter	4.3	3.2	5.8	1,198	5,397
I was apart from my husband or partner due to military deployment or extended work-related travel	3.1	2.2	4.4	1,195	3,875
My husband, partner, or I went to jail	2.1	1.3	3.2	1,194	2,568

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Stressors

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported the number of stressors indicated by category

Survey Question 42: This question is about things that may have happened during the 12 months before your new baby was born. For each item, check No if it did not happen to you or Yes if it did. Response: Yes count total

	No Stressors			1-2 Stressors			3-5 Stressors			More Than 5 Stressors		
	Percentage ¹	95% Confidence Interval		Percentage ¹	95% Confidence Interval		Percentage ¹	95% Confidence Interval		Percentage ¹	95% Confidence Interval	
Total	32.0	29.1	35.0	39.6	36.6	42.7	23.1	20.5	25.8	5.3	4.0	6.9
Age												
<20 yrs	23.3	12.3	39.7	37.6	23.6	54.0	34.5	21.2	50.8	--	--	--
20 to 24 yrs	19.8	14.2	26.9	38.7	31.2	46.8	30.6	23.6	38.5	11.0	6.7	17.3
25 to 29 yrs	34.6	29.1	40.5	35.8	30.3	41.7	22.0	17.4	27.3	7.7	5.0	11.6
30 to 34 yrs	36.8	31.8	42.2	41.5	36.3	46.9	18.5	14.6	23.0	3.2	1.7	5.9
=>35 yrs	31.8	25.9	38.4	42.9	36.4	49.6	23.9	18.5	30.3	1.4	0.5	3.9
Race/Ethnicity												
NH White	33.9	30.1	37.9	42.1	38.1	46.2	20.1	17.0	23.7	3.8	2.5	5.9
NH Black	25.9	19.5	33.5	29.2	22.7	36.7	34.9	27.9	42.6	10.1	6.3	15.8
Hispanic	29.0	23.0	35.8	41.1	34.4	48.2	23.0	17.5	29.5	6.9	4.0	11.6
Other	38.1	28.1	49.2	39.7	29.6	50.7	20.7	13.0	31.3	--	--	--
Education												
<12 yrs	32.4	22.1	44.6	33.3	23.2	45.3	27.0	17.7	39.0	7.3	3.1	16.3
12 yrs	29.1	23.5	35.4	34.0	28.0	40.5	27.1	21.7	33.3	9.9	6.6	14.5
>12 yrs	33.0	29.7	36.6	42.4	38.8	46.0	21.4	18.5	24.7	3.2	2.1	4.8
Birth Weight												
LBW	25.5	21.0	30.6	38.5	33.2	44.0	26.9	22.1	32.2	9.1	6.2	13.2
NBW	32.5	29.5	35.7	39.7	36.5	43.0	22.8	20.1	25.7	5.0	3.7	6.8
Marital Status												
Married	37.4	33.7	41.3	45.4	41.6	49.3	14.8	12.3	17.8	2.3	1.4	3.9
Other/Unk.	23.5	19.4	28.2	30.7	26.1	35.6	35.9	31.1	40.9	9.9	7.3	13.5
Insurer before Pregnant												
Medicaid	26.4	21.1	32.4	29.7	24.3	35.8	32.5	26.9	38.6	11.4	8.0	16.1
Private	35.5	31.8	39.3	44.4	40.5	48.3	17.3	14.5	20.6	2.8	1.7	4.5
Uninsured	28.2	20.1	38.0	41.0	31.8	50.9	25.9	18.3	35.2	5.0	2.2	10.8

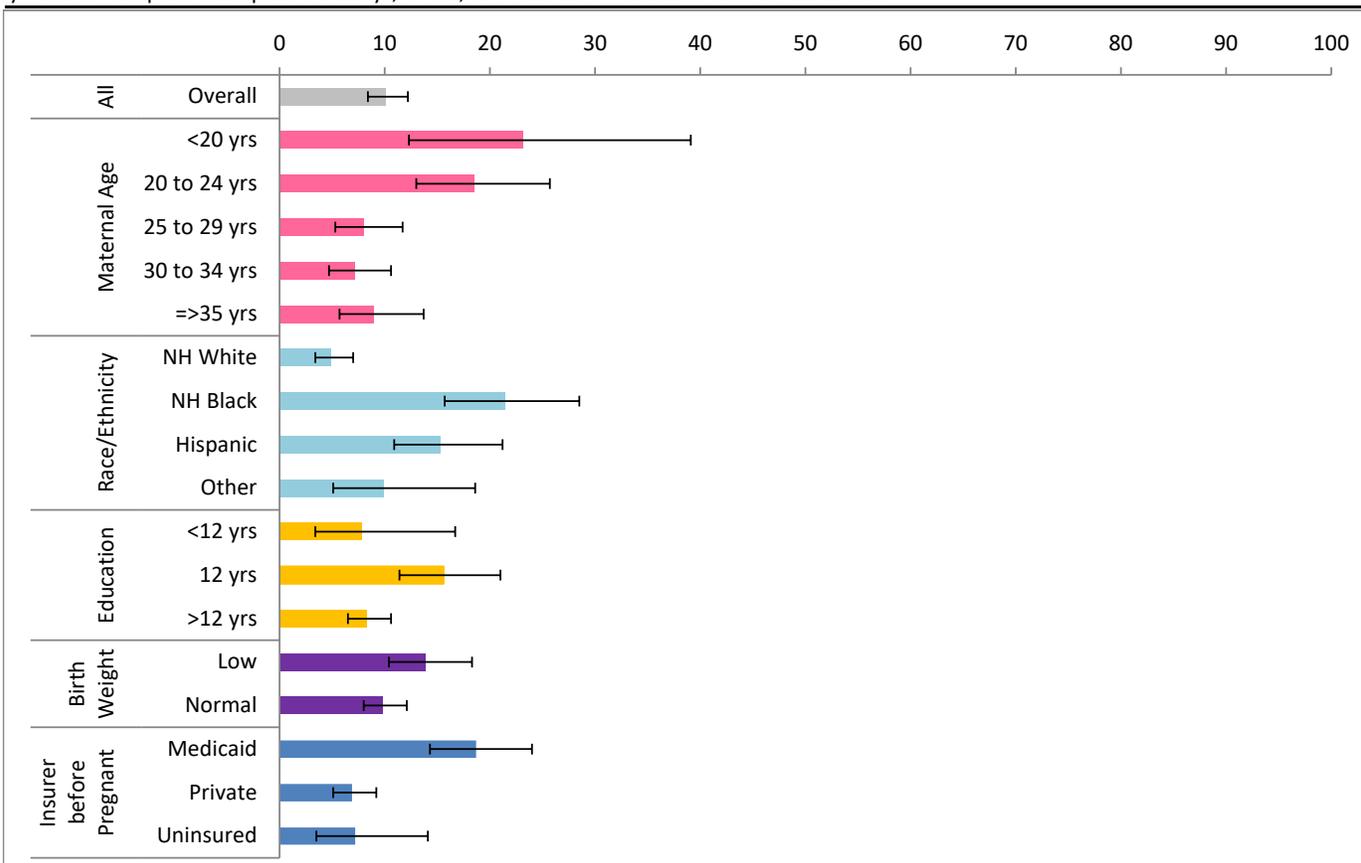
¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

Stressors

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois reporting how safe they felt in their neighborhood

Survey Question 43: During the past 12 months before your new baby was born, how often did you feel unsafe in the neighborhood where you lived? Response: Responses Always, Often, or Sometimes combined and shown in chart



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	Overall	10.1	8.4	12.2	1,199	12,737
	Maternal Age					
	<20 yrs	23.1	12.3	39.1	48	1,161
	20 to 24 yrs	18.5	13.0	25.7	177	3,652
	25 to 29 yrs	8.0	5.3	11.7	323	2,730
	30 to 34 yrs	7.1	4.7	10.6	386	2,873
	=>35 yrs	8.9	5.7	13.7	265	2,321
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	4.9	3.4	7.0	662	3,364
	NH Black	21.4	15.7	28.5	202	4,335
	Hispanic	15.3	10.9	21.2	231	4,058
	Other	9.9	5.1	18.6	100	954
Education	<12 yrs	7.8	3.4	16.7	91	851
	12 yrs	15.6	11.4	21.0	264	4,817
	>12 yrs	8.3	6.5	10.6	834	6,841
Birth Weight	Low	13.9	10.4	18.3	317	1,282
	Normal	9.8	8.0	12.1	882	11,455
Marital Status	Married	6.7	4.9	8.9	752	5,070
	Other	15.5	12.2	19.6	447	7,667
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	18.7	14.3	24.0	305	6,138
	Private	6.9	5.1	9.2	728	5,074
	Uninsured	7.2	3.5	14.1	126	1,005

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported being treated unfairly during a health care visit

Survey Question 76: During pregnancy, you probably had to get different kinds of health-related services. These may have included clinic visits, doctor's or nurse's office visits, applying for health insurance, applying for Medicaid, or getting help for a family problem. Did you ever feel you were treated unfairly in getting these kinds of services because of any of the following? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
I felt unfairly treated for other reasons	4.4	3.2	5.9	1,130	5,146
My insurance or Medicaid status	3.4	2.4	4.7	1,184	4,225
My race, ethnicity, or culture	2.7	1.8	4.0	1,189	3,376
My age	2.3	1.5	3.4	1,187	2,849
The language I speak	1.1	0.6	2.1	1,189	1,416
My citizenship	--	--	--	--	--

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

⁵Any Abuse = Combines 'Yes' responses reported for each person category

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported being physically abused before pregnancy

Survey Question 44: In the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did any of the following people push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any other way? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Any abuse ⁵	3.1	2.1	4.4	1,177	3,783
My ex-husband or ex-partner	1.3	0.7	2.3	1,176	1,625
My husband or partner	1.2	0.7	2.1	1,175	1,493
Another family member	0.8	0.4	1.7	1,175	1,011
Someone else	--	--	--	--	--

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported being physically abused during pregnancy

Survey Question 45: During your most recent pregnancy, did any of the following people push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any other way? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Any abuse ⁵	2.2	1.4	3.3	1,174	2,684
My husband or partner	0.8	0.4	1.5	1,174	935
My ex-husband or ex-partner	0.7	0.3	1.6	1,175	888
Another family member	0.7	0.3	1.5	1,174	814
Someone else	--	--	--	--	--

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported being threatened by husband or partner during the time periods indicated

Survey Question 75: During any of the following time periods, did your husband or partner threaten you, limit your activities against your will, or make you feel unsafe in any other way? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
During the 12 months before I got pregnant	1.9	1.2	3.0	1,173	2,294
During my most recent pregnancy	1.9	1.2	3.0	1,171	2,332
Since my new baby was born	1.7	1.1	2.8	1,171	2,109

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

⁵Any Abuse = Combines 'Yes' responses reported for each person category

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

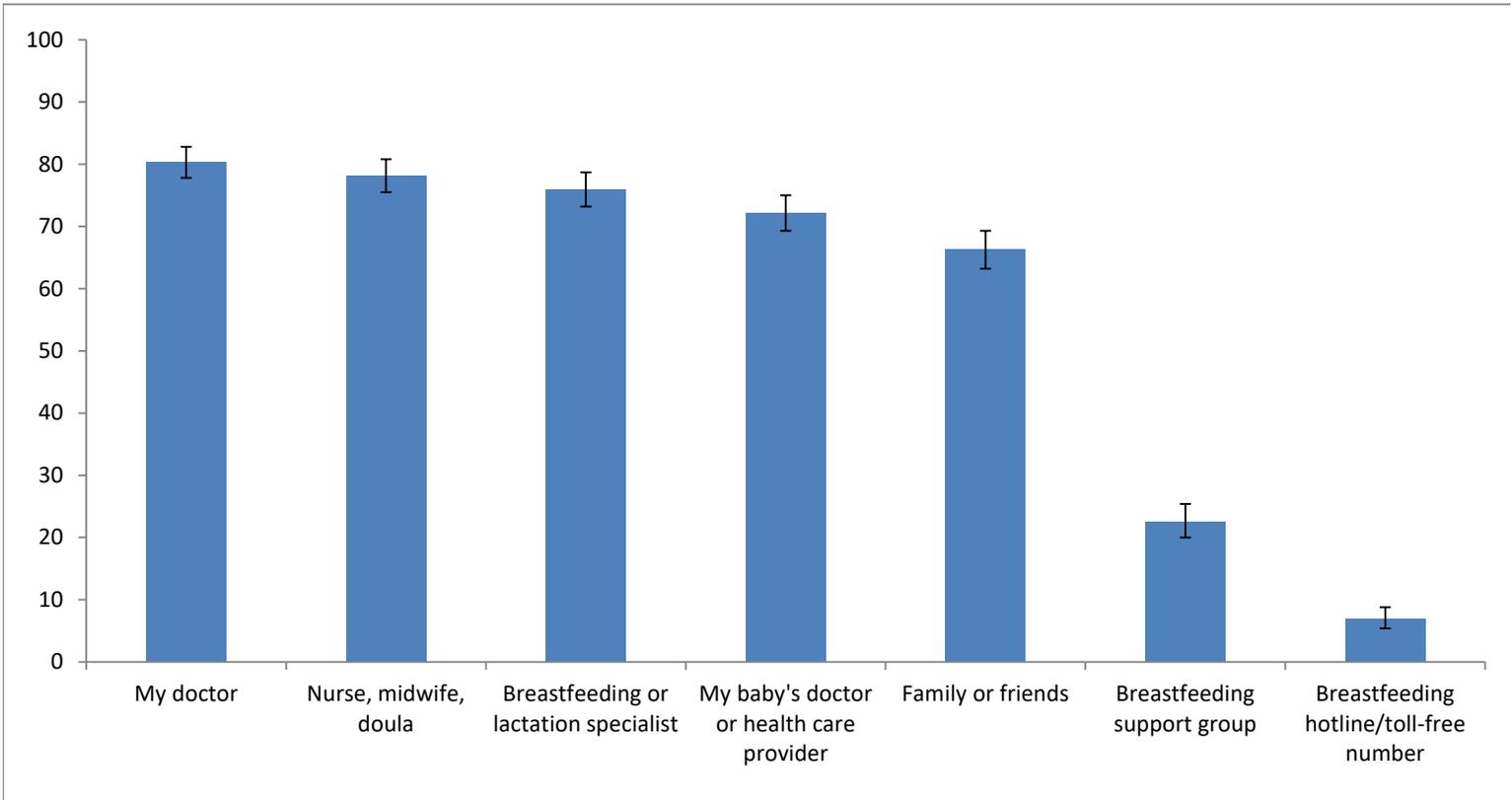
Breastfeeding

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported receiving information about breastfeeding

Among women who reported their baby is living and with them now

Survey Question 50: Before or after your new baby was born, did you receive information about breastfeeding from any of the following sources?

Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
My doctor	80.4	77.8	82.8	1,155	97,903
Nurse, midwife, doula	78.2	75.5	80.8	1,135	93,928
Breastfeeding or lactation specialist	76.0	73.2	78.7	1,151	92,201
My baby's doctor or health care provider	72.2	69.3	75.0	1,138	86,971
Family or friends	66.3	63.2	69.3	1,136	79,563
Breastfeeding support group	22.6	20	25.4	1,109	26,545
Breastfeeding hotline/toll-free number	7.0	5.4	8.8	1,105	8,115

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

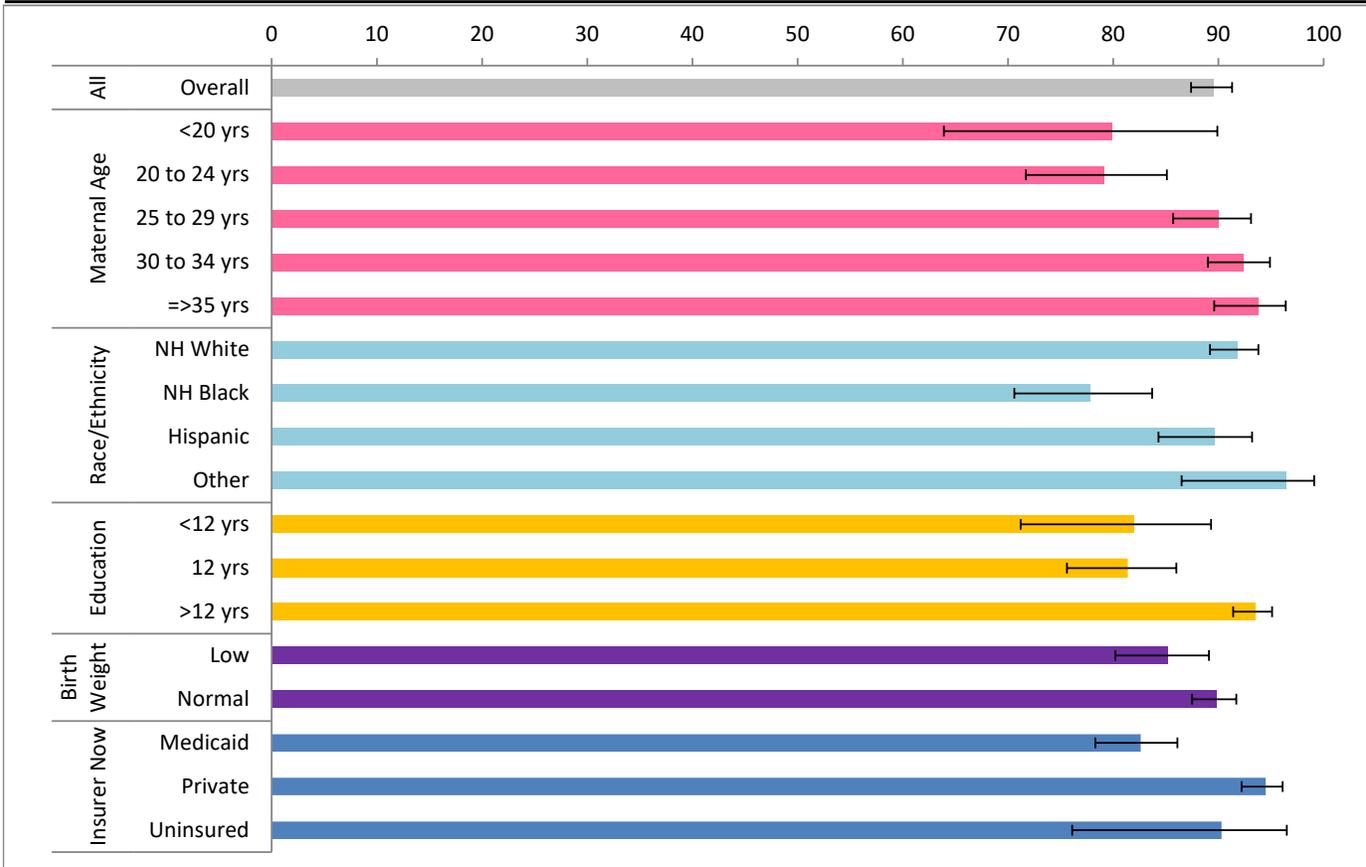
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Breastfeeding

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported initiation of breastfeeding

Among women who reported their baby is living and with them now

Survey Question 51: Did you ever breastfeed or pump breast milk to feed your new baby, even for a short period of time? Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	89.5	87.4	91.3	1,173	110,610
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	79.9	63.9	89.9	46	3,960
	20 to 24 yrs	79.1	71.7	85.1	174	15,344
	25 to 29 yrs	90.0	85.7	93.1	317	30,211
	30 to 34 yrs	92.4	89.0	94.9	379	37,115
	=>35 yrs	93.8	89.6	96.4	257	23,980
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	91.8	89.2	93.8	648	62,134
	NH Black	77.8	70.6	83.7	198	15,461
	Hispanic	89.6	84.3	93.2	224	23,394
	Other	96.4	86.5	99.1	100	9,247
Education	<12 yrs	82.0	71.2	89.3	86	8,515
	12 yrs	81.3	75.6	86.0	254	24,519
	>12 yrs	93.5	91.4	95.1	824	76,401
Birth Weight	Low	85.2	80.2	89.1	301	7,429
	Normal	89.8	87.5	91.7	872	103,181
Marital Status	Married	93.9	91.7	95.6	740	70,792
	Other	82.5	78.2	86.1	433	39,818
Insurer Now	Medicaid	82.6	78.3	86.1	455	40,589
	Private	94.5	92.2	96.1	654	63,320
	Uninsured	90.3	76.1	96.5	40	4,269

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Breastfeeding

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported the following reasons for not breastfeeding

Among women who did not initiate breastfeeding, even for a short period of time

Survey Question 52: What were your reasons for not breastfeeding your new baby? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
I didn't like breastfeeding	31.9	23.7	41.4	133	4,493
I didn't want to	29.3	21.6	38.5	133	4,127
I had other children to take care of	19.5	13.1	28.0	133	2,743
I tried but it was too hard	15.7	9.8	24.1	133	2,209
I went back to work	15.2	9.7	23.1	133	2,139
I had too many household duties	14.2	8.8	22.2	133	1,998
I was sick or on medicine	12.8	7.8	20.3	133	1,805
I went back to school	--	--	--	--	--

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds -- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

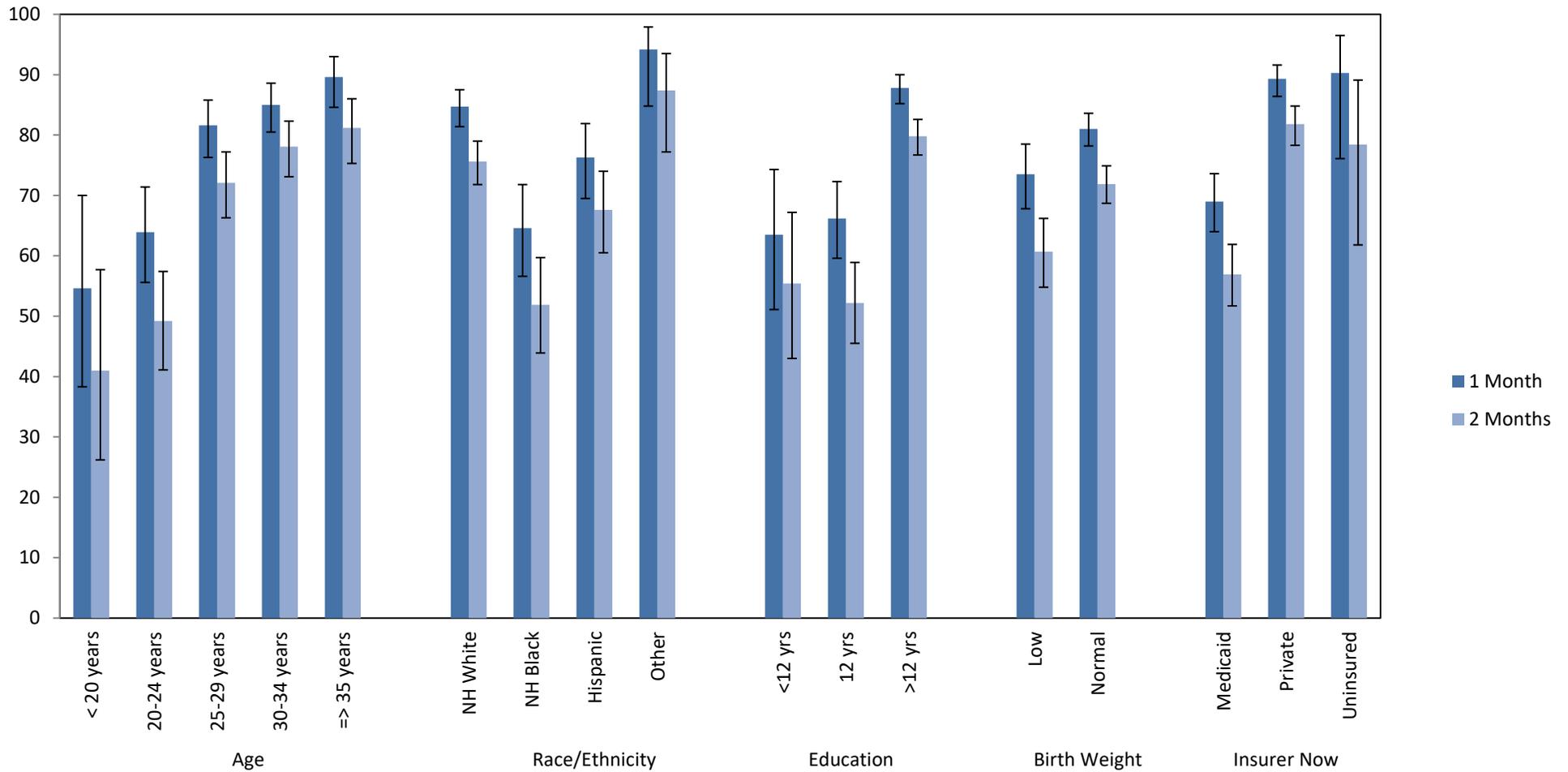
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Breastfeeding

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported continuing breastfeeding at one month and two months after delivery¹

Among women who reported initiating breastfeeding



Breastfeeding

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported continuing breastfeeding at one month and two months after delivery¹

Among women who reported initiating breastfeeding

	Still breastfeeding at 1 month					Still breastfeeding at 2 months				
	Percentage ²	95% Confidence Interval		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	Percentage ²	95% Confidence Interval		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	80.5	77.8	82.9	1,159	98,195	71.1	68.1	73.9	1,159	86,762
Age										
< 20 years	54.6	38.3	70.0	44	2,600	41.0	26.2	57.7	44	1,953
20-24 years	63.9	55.6	71.4	173	12,290	49.2	41.1	57.4	173	9,473
25-29 years	81.6	76.3	85.8	312	26,877	72.1	66.3	77.2	312	23,761
30-34 years	85.0	80.5	88.6	378	34,017	78.1	73.1	82.3	378	31,249
=> 35 years	89.6	84.6	93.0	252	22,412	81.2	75.3	86.0	252	20,325
Race/Ethnicity										
NH White	84.7	81.4	87.5	641	56,780	75.6	71.8	79.0	641	50,703
NH Black	64.6	56.6	71.8	195	12,544	51.9	43.9	59.7	195	10,075
Hispanic	76.3	69.5	81.9	221	19,598	67.6	60.5	74.0	221	17,373
Other	94.2	84.8	97.9	99	8,899	87.4	77.2	93.5	99	8,262
Education										
< High School	63.5	51.1	74.3	85	6,497	55.4	43.0	67.2	85	5,670
High School	66.2	59.6	72.3	249	19,533	52.2	45.5	58.9	249	15,418
> High School	87.8	85.2	90.0	816	71,039	79.8	76.7	82.6	816	64,574
Birth Weight										
Low	73.5	67.8	78.5	298	6,334	60.7	54.8	66.2	298	5,227
Normal	81.0	78.2	83.6	861	91,862	71.9	68.7	74.9	861	81,535
Insurer Now										
Medicaid	69.0	64.0	73.6	448	33,356	56.9	51.7	61.9	448	27,485
Private	89.3	86.4	91.6	648	59,249	81.8	78.3	84.8	648	54,275
Uninsured	90.3	76.1	96.5	40	4,269	78.4	61.8	89.1	40	3,706

¹Question 53: Are you currently breastfeeding or feeding pumped milk to your new baby?

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

¹Question 54: How many weeks or months did you breastfeed or feed pumped milk to your baby?

²Percentage = Weighted percentage

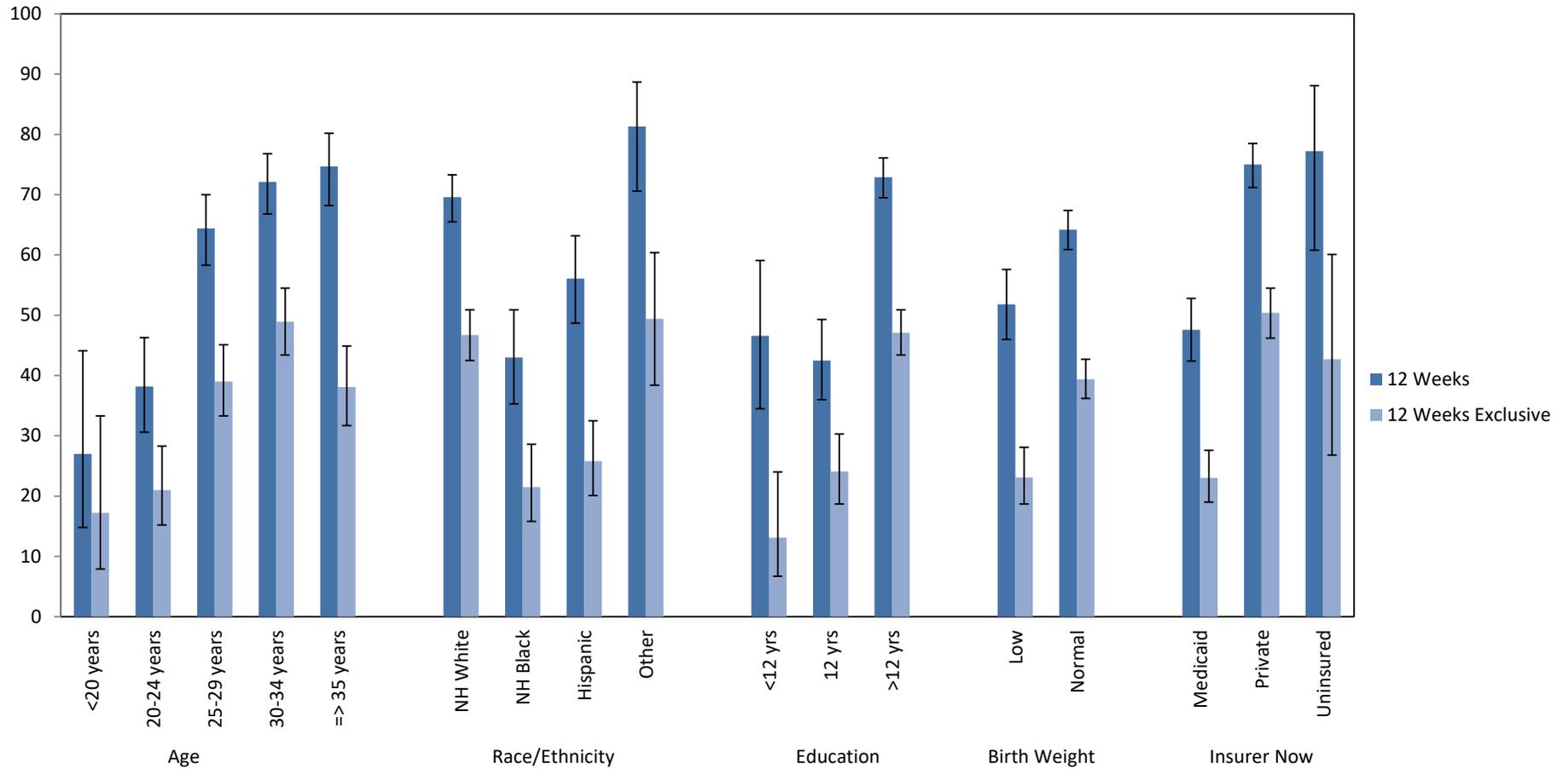
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Breastfeeding

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported continuing breastfeeding exclusively at 12 weeks after delivery¹

Among women who reported initiating breastfeeding



Breastfeeding

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported continuing breastfeeding exclusively at 12 weeks after delivery¹

Among women who reported initiating breastfeeding

	Still breastfeeding at 12 weeks					Exclusive Breastfeeding at 12 Weeks				
	Percentage ²	95% Confidence Interval		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	Percentage ²	95% Confidence Interval		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	63.3	60.2	66.4	1,147	76,397	38.2	35.2	41.4	1,152	46,446
Age										
< 20 years	27.0	14.8	44.1	44	1,286	17.2	7.9	33.3	45	842
20-24 years	38.2	30.6	46.3	173	7,341	21.0	15.2	28.3	175	4,080
25-29 years	64.4	58.3	70.0	310	21,071	39.0	33.3	45.1	312	12,882
30-34 years	72.1	66.8	76.8	371	28,231	48.9	43.4	54.5	368	19,086
=> 35 years	74.7	68.2	80.2	249	18,468	38.1	31.7	44.9	252	9,556
Race/Ethnicity										
NH White	69.6	65.5	73.3	633	46,018	46.7	42.5	50.9	636	31,011
NH Black	43.0	35.3	50.9	195	8,348	21.5	15.8	28.6	196	4,234
Hispanic	56.1	48.7	63.2	217	14,149	25.8	20.1	32.5	220	6,623
Other	81.3	70.6	88.7	99	7,681	49.4	38.4	60.4	97	4,578
Education										
< High School	46.6	34.5	59.1	85	4,767	13.1	6.7	24.0	85	1,352
High School	42.5	36.0	49.3	245	12,351	24.1	18.7	30.3	248	7,038
> High School	72.9	69.5	76.1	808	58,326	47.1	43.4	50.9	810	37,908
Birth Weight										
Low	51.8	46.0	57.6	297	4,450	23.1	18.7	28.1	296	1,974
Normal	64.2	60.9	67.4	850	71,947	39.4	36.2	42.7	856	44,471
Insurer Now										
Medicaid	47.6	42.4	52.8	443	22,731	23.0	19.0	27.6	446	11,108
Private	75.0	71.2	78.5	641	49,165	50.4	46.2	54.5	643	33,186
Uninsured	77.2	60.8	88.1	40	3,647	42.7	26.8	60.1	39	1,953

¹Question 53: Are you currently breastfeeding or feeding pumped milk to your new baby?

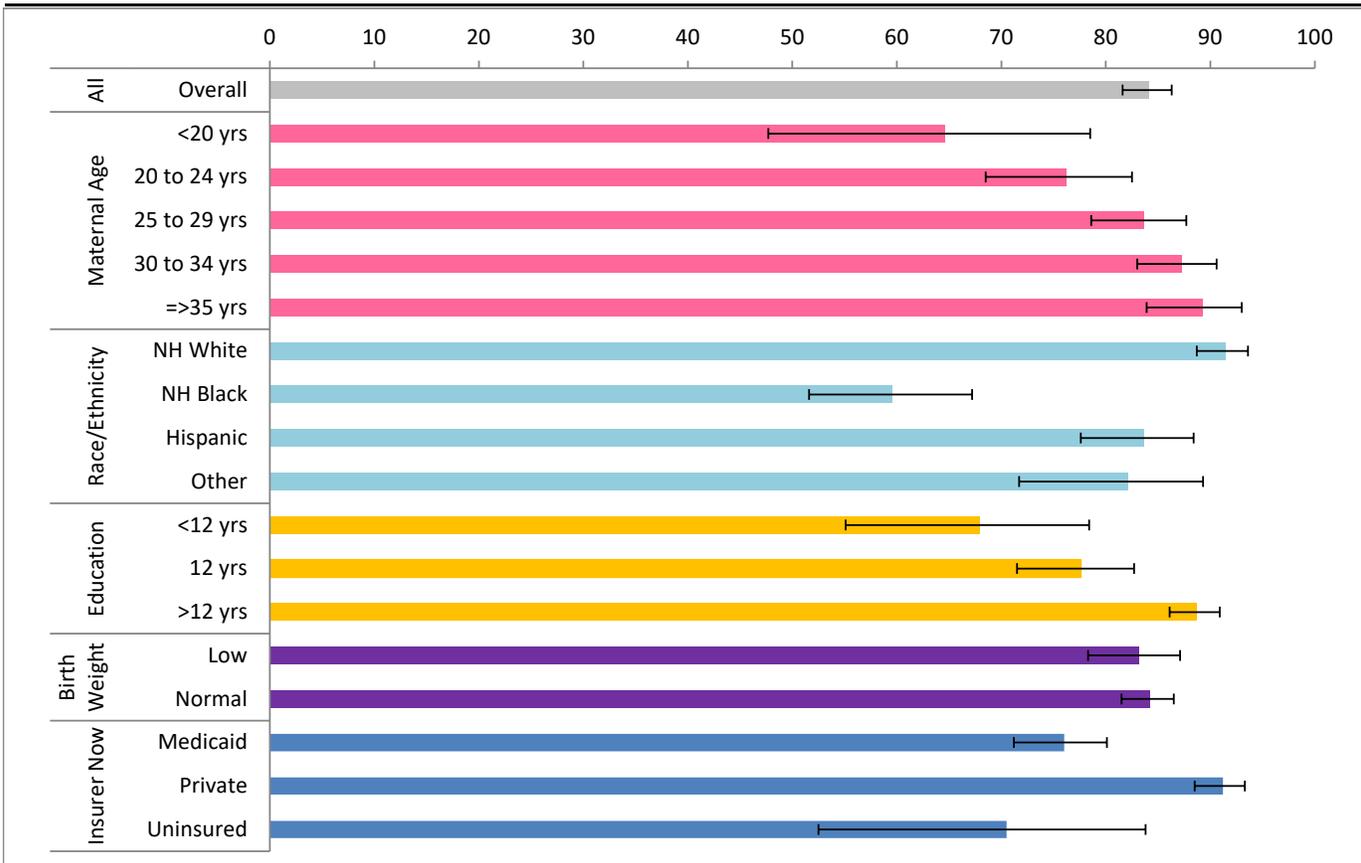
-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

¹Question 54: How many weeks or months did you breastfeed or feed pumped milk to your baby?¹Question 55: How old was your new baby the first time he or she had liquids other than breast milk (such as formula, water, juice, or cow's milk)?¹Question 56: How old was your new baby the first time he or she ate food (such as baby cereal, baby food, or any other food)?²Percentage = Weighted percentage³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Infant Sleep Habits

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported most often placing infants on their back to sleep

Survey Question 57: In which one position do you most often lay your baby down to sleep now? Response: On his or her back



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	Overall	84.1	81.6	86.3	1,164	103,728
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	64.6	47.7	78.5	45	3,106
	20 to 24 yrs	76.2	68.5	82.5	173	14,782
	25 to 29 yrs	83.7	78.6	87.7	313	27,889
	30 to 34 yrs	87.3	83.0	90.6	378	35,119
	=>35 yrs	89.3	83.9	93.0	255	22,833
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	91.5	88.7	93.6	647	61,950
	NH Black	59.6	51.6	67.2	192	11,637
	Hispanic	83.7	77.6	88.4	223	21,907
	Other	82.1	71.7	89.3	99	7,859
Education	<12 yrs	67.9	55.1	78.4	83	6,979
	12 yrs	77.6	71.5	82.7	250	23,169
	>12 yrs	88.7	86.1	90.9	822	72,605
Birth Weight	Low	83.2	78.3	87.1	291	6,950
	Normal	84.2	81.5	86.5	873	96,779
Marital Status	Married	89.8	87.0	92.0	740	67,832
	Other	75.1	70.3	79.4	424	35,896
Insurer Now	Medicaid	76.0	71.2	80.1	446	37,069
	Private	91.2	88.5	93.3	654	61,218
	Uninsured	70.5	52.5	83.8	41	3,353

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

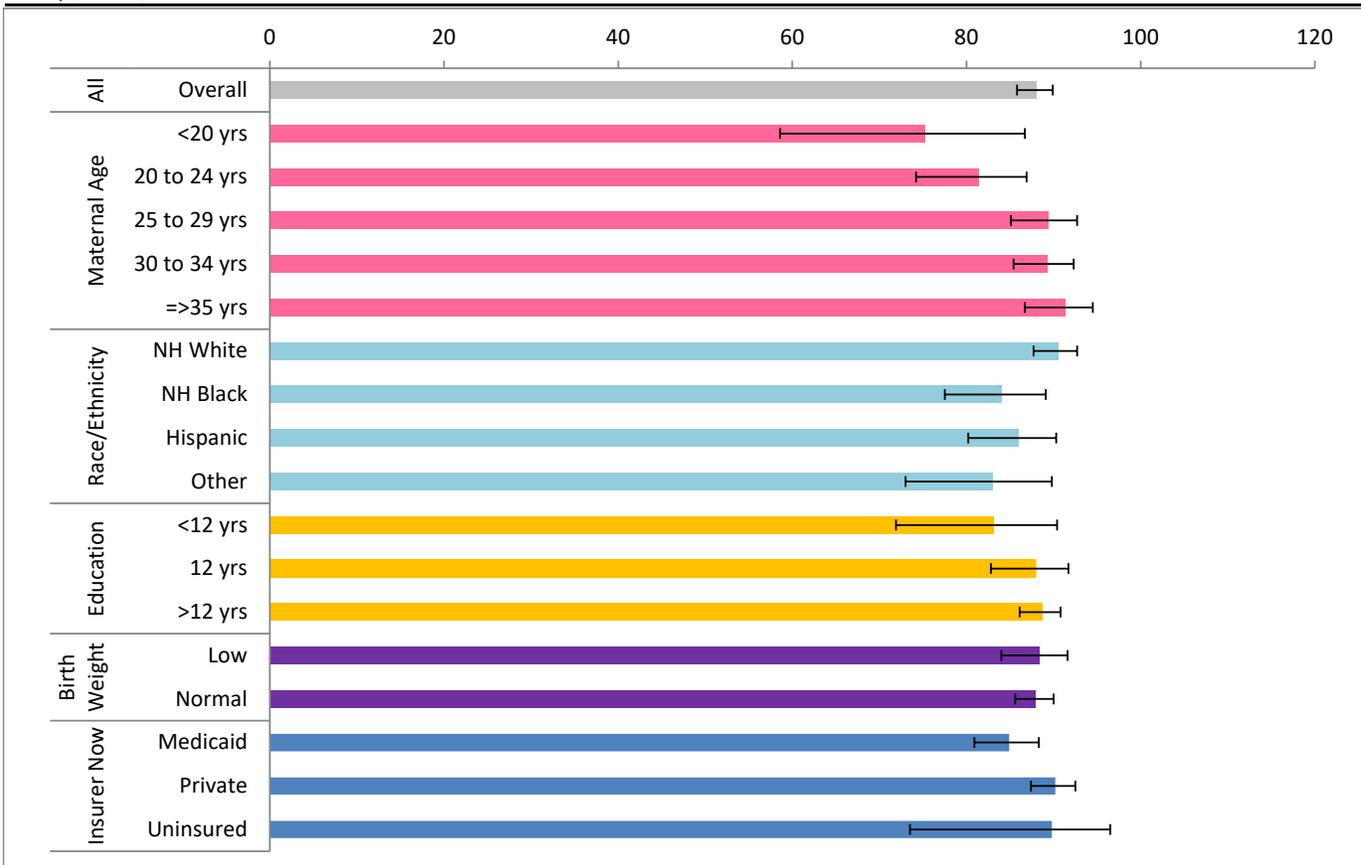
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Infant Sleep Habits

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported their baby slept in their own crib

Survey Question 58: In the past 2 weeks, how often has your new baby slept alone in his or her own crib or bed? Response:

Always/Often/Sometimes combined



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	Overall	88.0	85.8	89.9	1,165	108,550
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	75.3	58.6	86.7	45	3,619
	20 to 24 yrs	81.4	74.2	86.9	173	15,794
	25 to 29 yrs	89.4	85.1	92.7	313	29,821
	30 to 34 yrs	89.3	85.4	92.3	378	35,920
	=>35 yrs	91.4	86.7	94.5	256	23,396
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	90.5	87.7	92.7	648	61,328
	NH Black	84.1	77.5	89.1	192	16,417
	Hispanic	86.0	80.2	90.3	223	22,491
	Other	83.0	73.0	89.8	99	7,939
Education	<12 yrs	83.1	71.9	90.4	83	8,540
	12 yrs	87.9	82.8	91.7	250	26,249
	>12 yrs	88.7	86.1	90.8	823	72,585
Birth Weight	Low	88.4	84.0	91.6	292	7,407
	Normal	87.9	85.6	90.0	873	101,143
Marital Status	Married	91.0	88.5	93.0	741	68,803
	Other	83.2	78.9	86.7	424	39,748
Insurer Now	Medicaid	84.9	80.9	88.3	447	41,481
	Private	90.2	87.4	92.5	654	60,567
	Uninsured	89.8	73.5	96.5	41	4,268

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

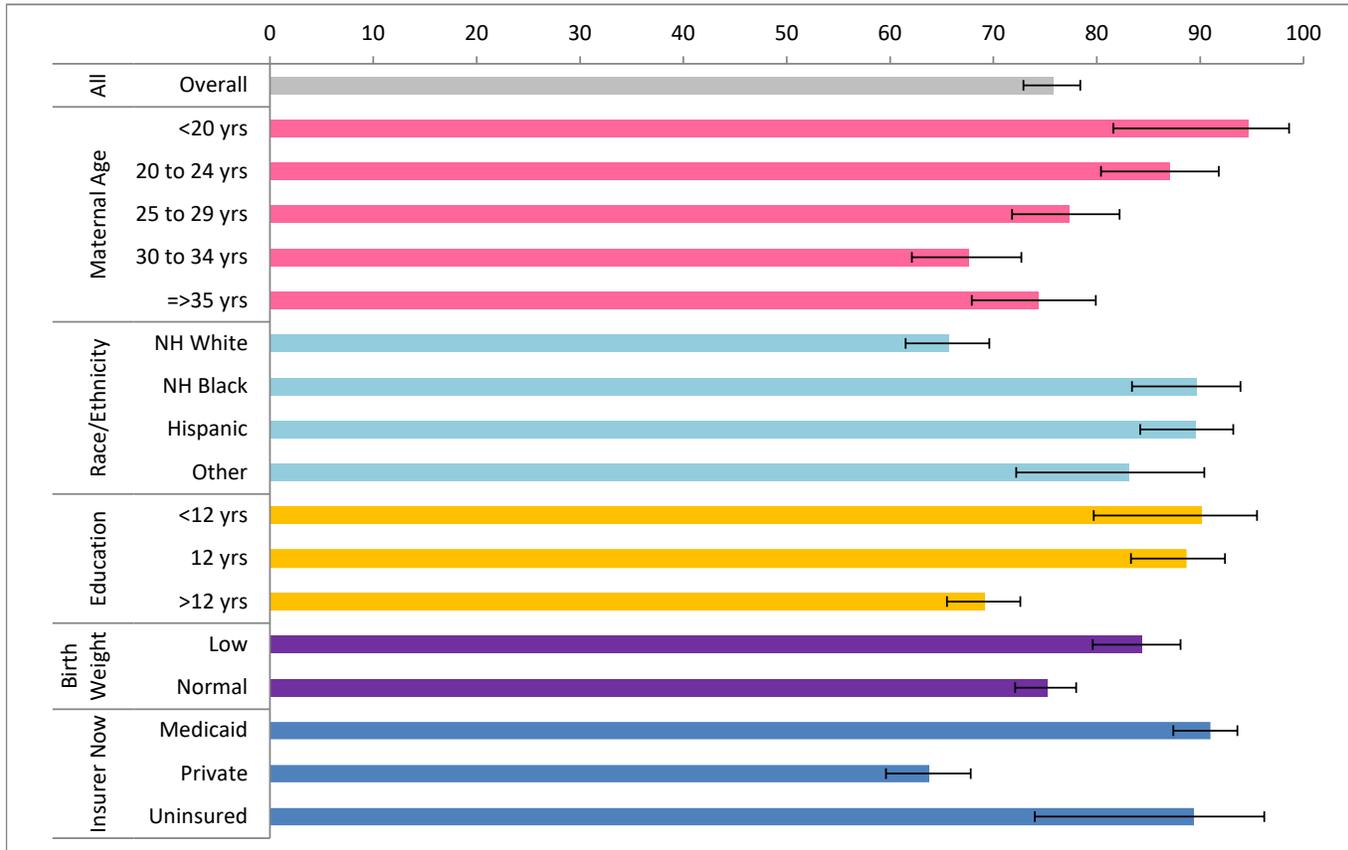
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Infant Sleep Habits

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois whose baby slept in their own crib in the same room with the mother

Among women who reported their baby sleeps alone in a crib or bed

Survey Question 59: When your new baby sleeps alone, is his or her crib or bed in the same room where you sleep? Response: Always/Often/Sometimes combined



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²	Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴		
All	Overall	75.8	72.9	78.4	1,076	86,282
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	94.7	81.6	98.6	40	4,011
	20 to 24 yrs	87.1	80.4	91.8	157	15,411
	25 to 29 yrs	77.4	71.8	82.2	296	24,222
	30 to 34 yrs	67.6	62.1	72.7	341	24,615
	=>35 yrs	74.4	67.9	79.9	242	18,022
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	65.7	61.5	69.6	609	41,897
	NH Black	89.7	83.4	93.9	170	15,551
	Hispanic	89.6	84.2	93.2	205	21,374
	Other	83.1	72.2	90.4	89	7,085
Education	<12 yrs	90.2	79.7	95.5	78	8,666
	12 yrs	88.6	83.3	92.4	232	24,308
	>12 yrs	69.2	65.5	72.6	535	52,334
Birth Weight	Low	84.4	79.6	88.1	270	6,561
	Normal	75.2	72.1	78.0	806	79,721
Marital Status	Married	69.7	65.9	73.3	693	49,351
	Other	85.7	81.4	89.1	383	36,931
Insurer Now	Medicaid	91.0	87.4	93.6	407	40,513
	Private	63.8	59.6	67.8	610	39,891
	Uninsured	89.4	74.0	96.2	39	3,936

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Infant Sleep Habits

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported the following related to their baby's sleep environment

Survey Question 60: Listed below are some more things about how babies sleep. How did your new baby usually sleep in the past 2 weeks? For each item, check No if your baby did not usually sleep like this or Yes if he or she did. Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
In a crib, bassinet, or pack and play	93.0	91.2	94.5	1,162	114,305
In an infant car seat or swing	44.9	41.8	48.1	1,142	54,267
In a sleeping sack or wearable blanket	44.5	41.3	47.6	1,135	53,355
With a blanket	40.2	37.1	43.4	1,136	48,299
On a twin or larger mattress or bed	31.6	28.7	34.6	1,136	38,014
With crib bumper pads (mesh or non-mesh)	14.1	12.0	16.5	1,134	16,958
On a couch, sofa, or armchair	8.9	7.2	10.9	1,131	10,629
With toys, cushions, or pillows, including nursing pillows	7.4	5.9	9.3	1,136	8,949

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds -- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

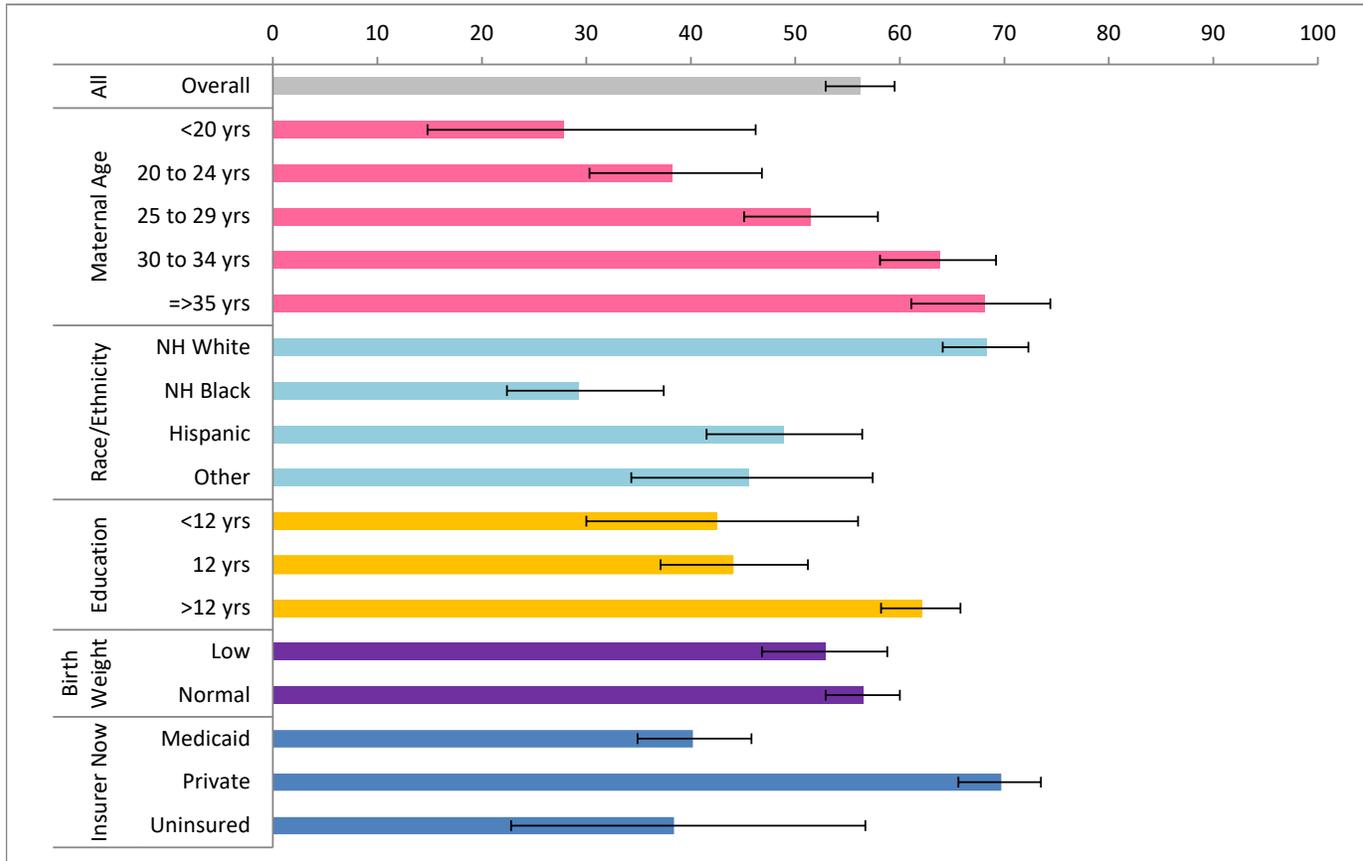
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Infant Sleep Habits

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois whose babies usually were placed to sleep without soft objects or loose bedding

Defined as a composite of three items (Q60f, g, h) indicating that the infant usually slept without 1) blankets; 2) toys, cushions, or pillows; 3) crib bumper pads



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	Overall	56.2	52.9	59.5	1,059	62,534
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	27.9	14.8	46.2	37	1,045
	20 to 24 yrs	38.2	30.3	46.8	158	6,750
	25 to 29 yrs	51.5	45.1	57.9	278	15,119
	30 to 34 yrs	63.8	58.1	69.2	345	23,402
	=>35 yrs	68.1	61.1	74.4	241	16,218
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	68.3	64.1	72.3	588	41,625
	NH Black	29.3	22.4	37.4	175	5,184
	Hispanic	48.9	41.5	56.4	206	11,783
	Other	45.6	34.3	57.4	87	3,741
Education	<12 yrs	42.5	30.0	56.0	74	3,840
	12 yrs	44.0	37.1	51.2	223	11,641
	>12 yrs	62.1	58.2	65.8	754	46,302
Birth Weight	Low	52.9	46.8	58.8	274	4,166
	Normal	56.5	52.9	60.0	785	58,368
Marital Status	Married	69.2	65.2	72.9	676	47,396
	Other	35.4	30.3	40.9	383	15,138
Insurer Now	Medicaid	40.2	34.9	45.8	393	17,057
	Private	69.7	65.6	73.5	610	43,321
	Uninsured	38.4	22.8	56.7	36	1,595

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

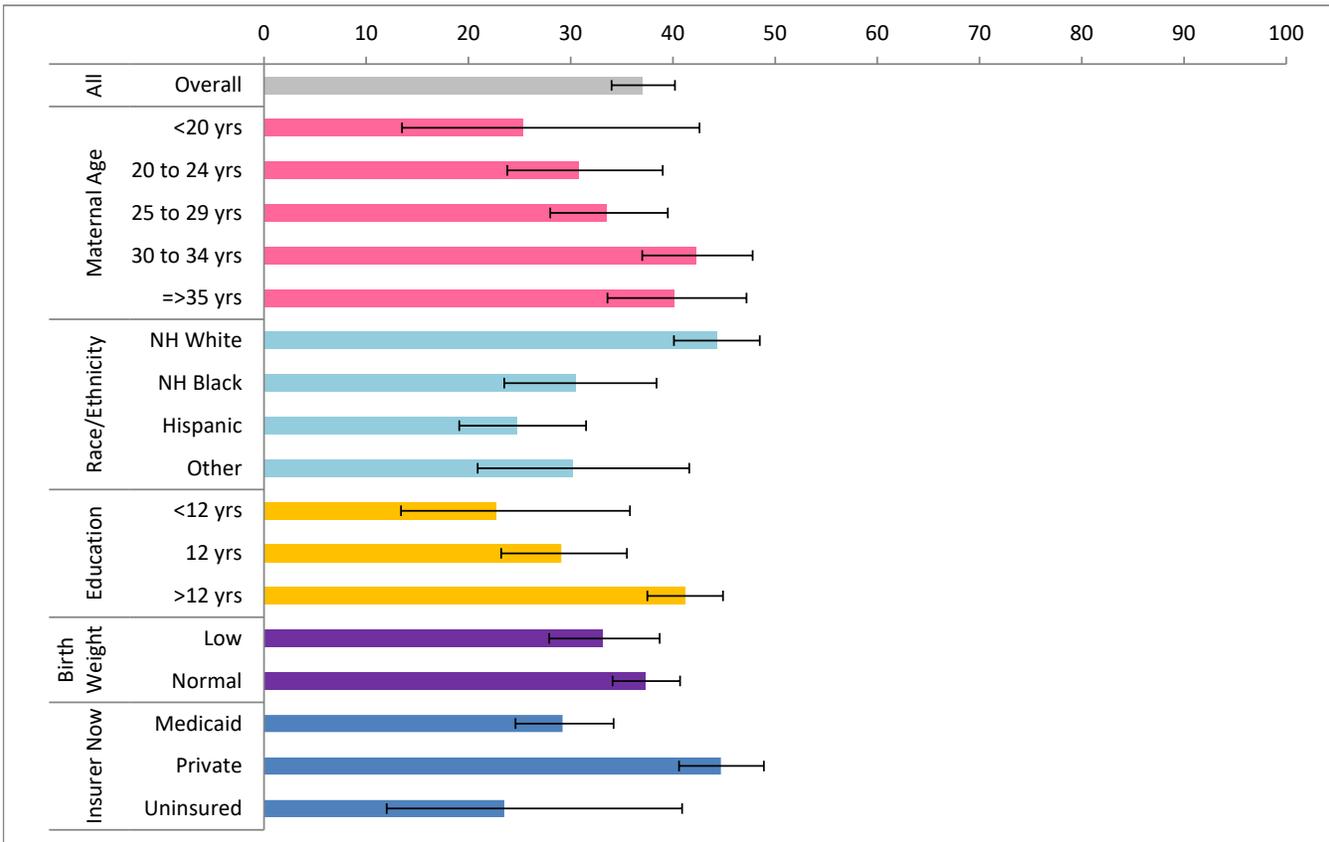
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Infant Sleep Habits

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois whose baby usually slept on a separate approved sleep surface

Defined as a composite of five items indicating how the infant usually slept in the past 2 weeks: 1) alone in their own crib or bed (Q58, always/often versus sometimes/rarely/never); 2) in a crib, bassinet, or pack and play (Q60a); 3) not in a standard bed (Q60b); 4) not in a couch or armchair (Q60c); 5) not in car seat or swing (Q60d)



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	Overall	37.0	34.0	40.2	1,124	44,097
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	25.4	13.5	42.6	43	1,146
	20 to 24 yrs	30.8	23.8	39.0	170	5,901
	25 to 29 yrs	33.5	28.0	39.5	300	10,713
	30 to 34 yrs	42.3	37.0	47.8	369	16,653
	=>35 yrs	40.2	33.6	47.2	242	9,684
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	44.3	40.1	48.5	625	28,931
	NH Black	30.5	23.5	38.4	189	5,920
	Hispanic	24.8	19.1	31.5	213	6,172
	Other	30.2	20.9	41.6	94	2,725
Education	<12 yrs	22.7	13.4	35.8	74	2,057
	12 yrs	29.0	23.2	35.5	244	8,464
	>12 yrs	41.2	37.5	44.9	797	32,677
Birth Weight	Low	33.1	27.9	38.7	280	2,670
	Normal	37.3	34.1	40.7	844	41,427
Marital Status	Married	45.0	41.1	49.1	708	32,550
	Other	24.7	20.4	29.5	416	11,547
Insurer Now	Medicaid	29.2	24.6	34.2	431	13,714
	Private	44.7	40.6	48.9	635	29,267
	Uninsured	23.5	12.0	40.9	37	967

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

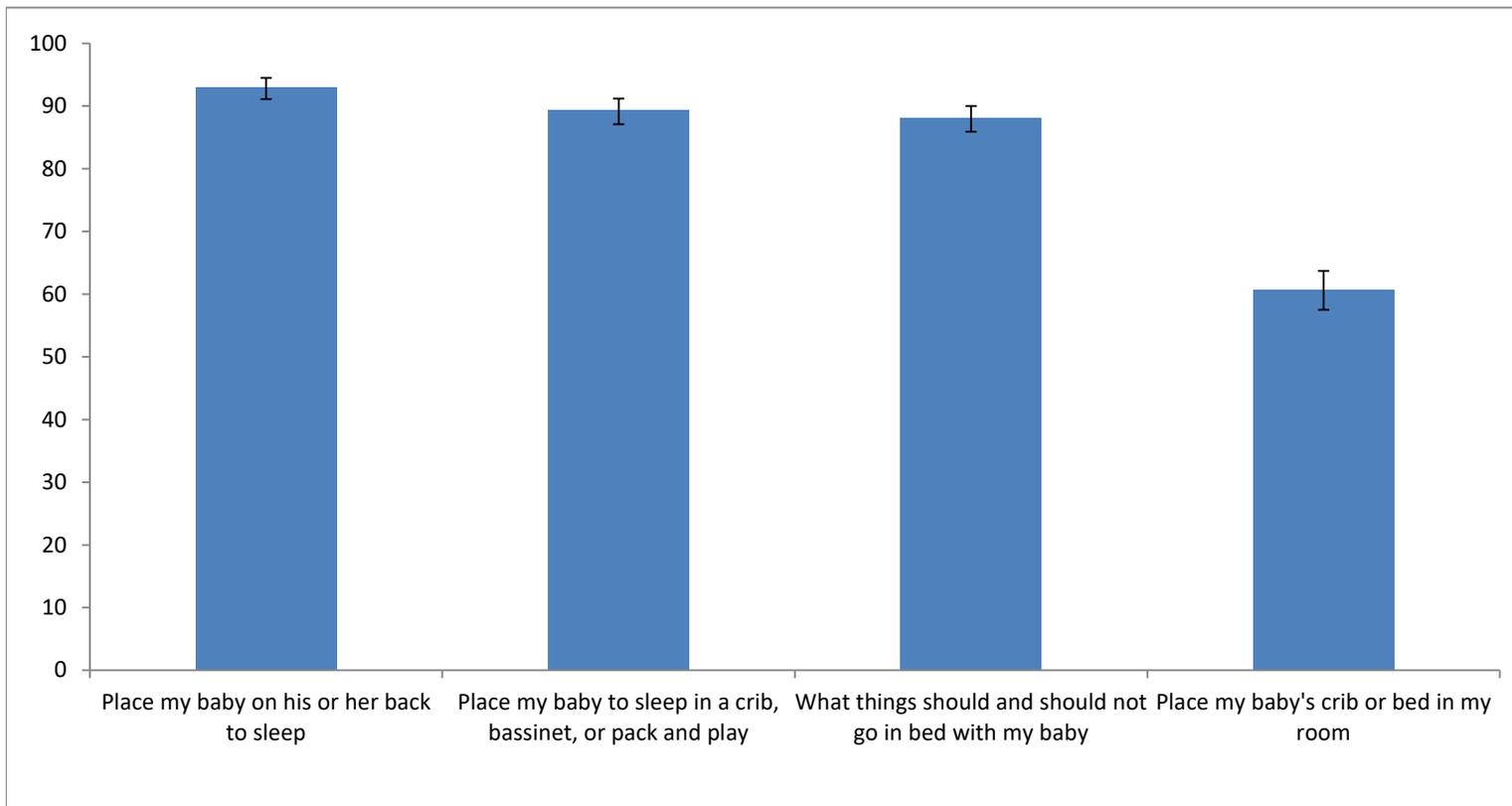
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Infant Sleep Habits

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported receiving information about baby sleep positions from a health care worker

Survey Question 61: Did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker tell you any of the following things? Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Place my baby on his or her back to sleep	93.0	91.1	94.5	1,160	114,254
Place my baby to sleep in a crib, bassinet, or pack and play	89.3	87.1	91.2	1,162	109,933
What things should and should not go in bed with my baby	88.1	85.9	90.0	1,161	108,417
Place my baby's crib or bed in my room	60.7	57.5	63.7	1,158	74,512

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

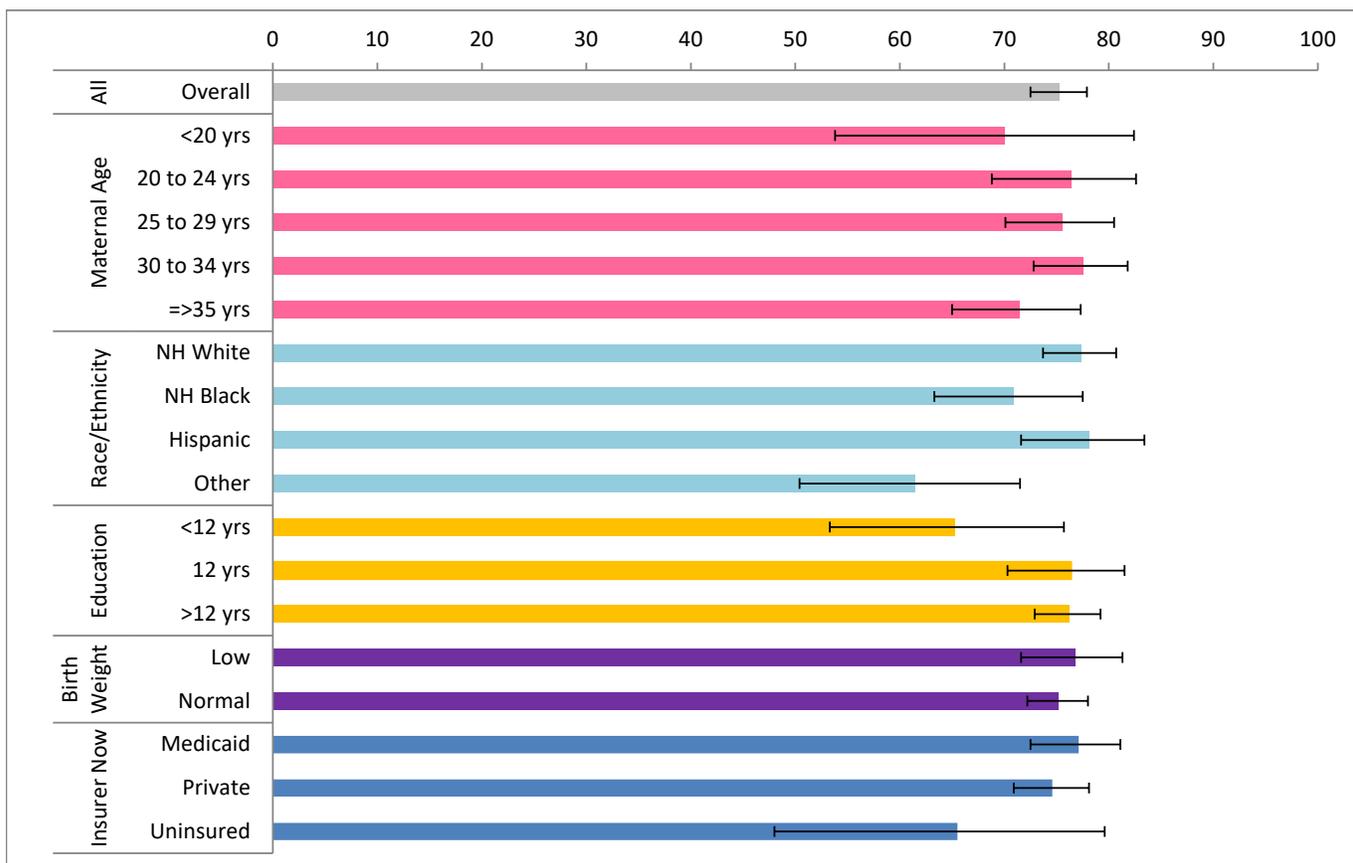
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Birth Control Use After Delivery

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported using birth control now

Survey Question 62: Are you or your husband or partner doing anything now to keep from getting pregnant? Response: Yes



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	Overall	75.3	72.5	77.9	1,194	94,271
	Maternal Age					
	<20 yrs	70.0	53.8	82.4	48	3,524
	20 to 24 yrs	76.4	68.8	82.6	174	14,865
	25 to 29 yrs	75.6	70.1	80.5	321	25,693
	30 to 34 yrs	77.6	72.8	81.8	388	31,511
	=>35 yrs	71.5	65.0	77.3	263	18,679
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	77.4	73.7	80.7	661	53,106
	NH Black	70.9	63.3	77.5	198	14,083
	Hispanic	78.1	71.6	83.4	231	20,833
	Other	61.5	50.4	71.5	100	5,900
Education	<12 yrs	65.3	53.3	75.7	90	7,242
	12 yrs	76.4	70.3	81.5	260	23,238
	>12 yrs	76.2	72.9	79.2	834	62,641
Birth Weight	Low	76.8	71.6	81.3	314	6,961
	Normal	75.2	72.2	78.0	880	87,310
Marital Status	Married	75.0	71.4	78.3	751	56,978
	Other	75.8	71.1	79.9	443	37,293
Insurer Now	Medicaid	77.1	72.5	81.1	467	38,585
	Private	74.6	70.9	78.1	662	50,354
	Uninsured	65.5	48.0	79.6	42	3,243

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Birth Control Use After Delivery

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported using the following birth control methods

Among women reporting using birth control now

Survey Question 64: What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Condoms	29.4	26.3	32.7	911	27,852
Birth control pills	24.9	21.9	28.1	911	23,557
Withdrawal (pulling out)	16.4	14.0	19.2	911	15,568
IUD (including Mirena [®] , ParaGard [®] , Liletta [®] , or Skyla [®])	15.8	13.3	18.6	911	14,947
Not having sex (abstinence)	8.3	6.5	10.5	911	7,847
Shots or injections (Depo-Provera [®])	8.0	6.2	10.2	911	7,541
Tubes tied or blocked (female sterilization or Essure [®])	7.4	5.7	9.5	911	6,965
Vasectomy (male sterilization)	4.6	3.3	6.2	911	4,322
Contraceptive implant in the arm (Nexplanon [®] or Implanon [®])	4.5	3.2	6.3	911	4,254
Natural family planning (including rhythm method)	3.0	2.0	4.5	911	2,830
Contraceptive patch (OrthoEvra [®]) or vaginal ring (NuvaRing [®])	1.7	1.0	2.9	911	1,594

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

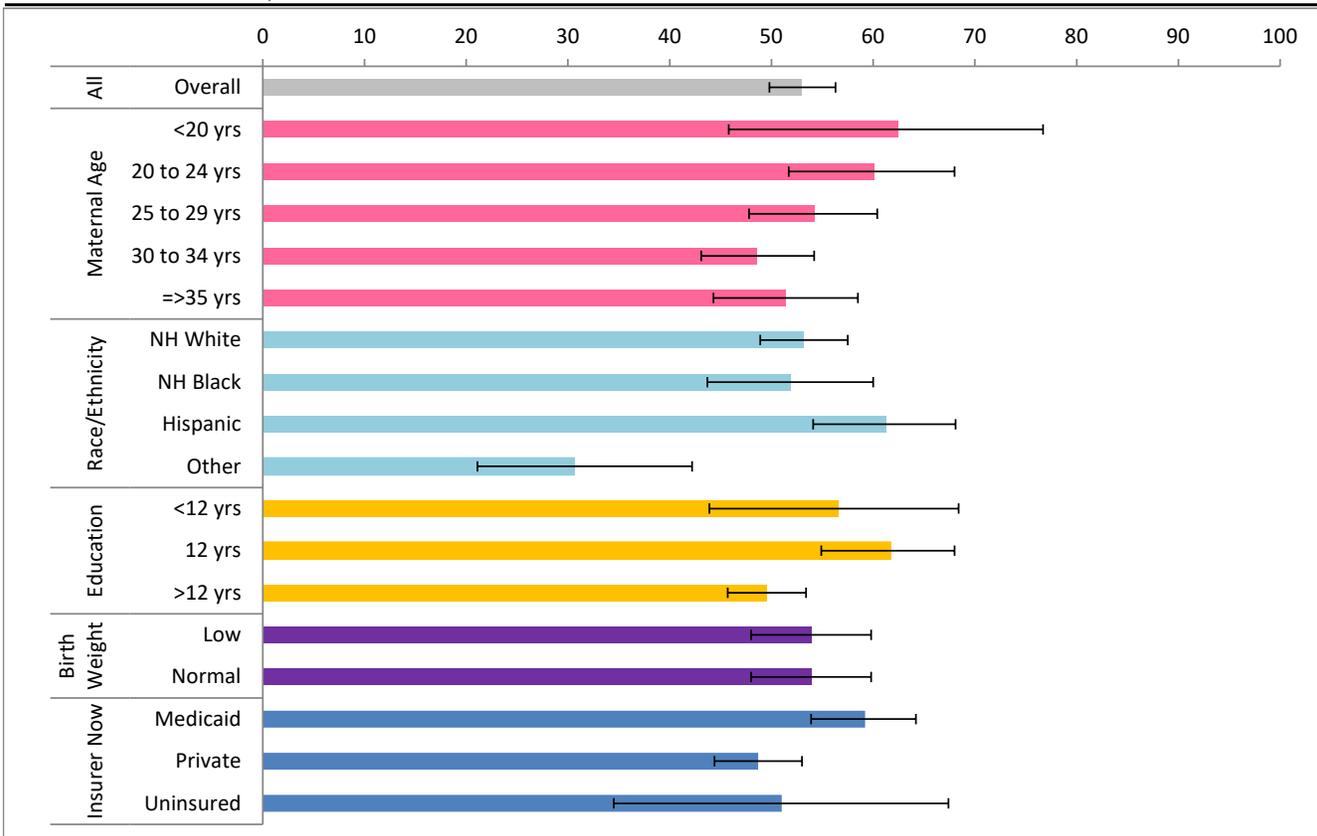
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Birth Control Use After Delivery

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported using a most or moderately effective* form of birth control

Among women who were not trying to get pregnant and who were not currently pregnant

Survey Question 64: What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? Response: Yes to a most or moderately effective method



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²	Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴		
All	Overall	53.0	49.8	56.3	1,099	61,599
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	62.5	45.8	76.7	44	2,929
	20 to 24 yrs	60.1	51.7	68.0	164	10,951
	25 to 29 yrs	54.2	47.8	60.4	291	16,809
	30 to 34 yrs	48.6	43.1	54.2	363	18,716
	=>35 yrs	51.4	44.3	58.5	237	12,194
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	53.2	48.9	57.5	600	33,457
	NH Black	51.9	43.7	60.0	183	9,519
	Hispanic	61.3	54.1	68.1	220	15,759
	Other	30.6	21.1	42.2	93	2716.2
Education	<12 yrs	56.6	43.9	68.4	82	5,808
	12 yrs	61.7	54.9	68.0	246	17,906
	>12 yrs	49.5	45.7	53.4	763	37,486
Birth Weight	Low	53.9	48.0	59.8	285	4,459
	Normal	53.9	48.0	59.8	814	4,459
Marital Status	Married	50.0	45.9	54.1	683	34,896
	Other	57.6	52.3	62.8	416	26,703
Insurer Now	Medicaid	59.2	53.9	64.2	438	27,825
	Private	48.7	44.4	53.0	597	29,980
	Uninsured	51.0	34.5	67.4	41	2,468

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

*Most Moderately Effective Method includes male/female sterilization, birth control pills, implant (e.g., Nexplanon®, Implanon®), IUD (e.g., Mirena®, ParaGard®, Liletta®, Skyla®), contraceptive patch (e.g. OrthoEvra®) or shot (Depo-Provera®), or vaginal ring (e.g., NuvaRing®).

Birth Control Use After Delivery

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported the following reasons for not using birth control after delivery

Among women reporting they are not using birth control now

Survey Question 63: What are your reasons or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
I am not having sex	32.2	26.7	38.3	291	10,035
I don't want to use birth control	28.6	23.2	34.6	291	8,895
I am worried about side effects from birth control	26.7	21.5	32.6	291	8,320
I want to get pregnant	24.1	19.2	29.8	289	7,469
My husband or partner doesn't want to use anything	7.1	4.5	11.2	291	2,226
I am pregnant now	3.2	1.5	6.4	290	987
I had my tubes tied or blocked	--	--	--	--	--
I have problems paying for birth control	--	--	--	--	--

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

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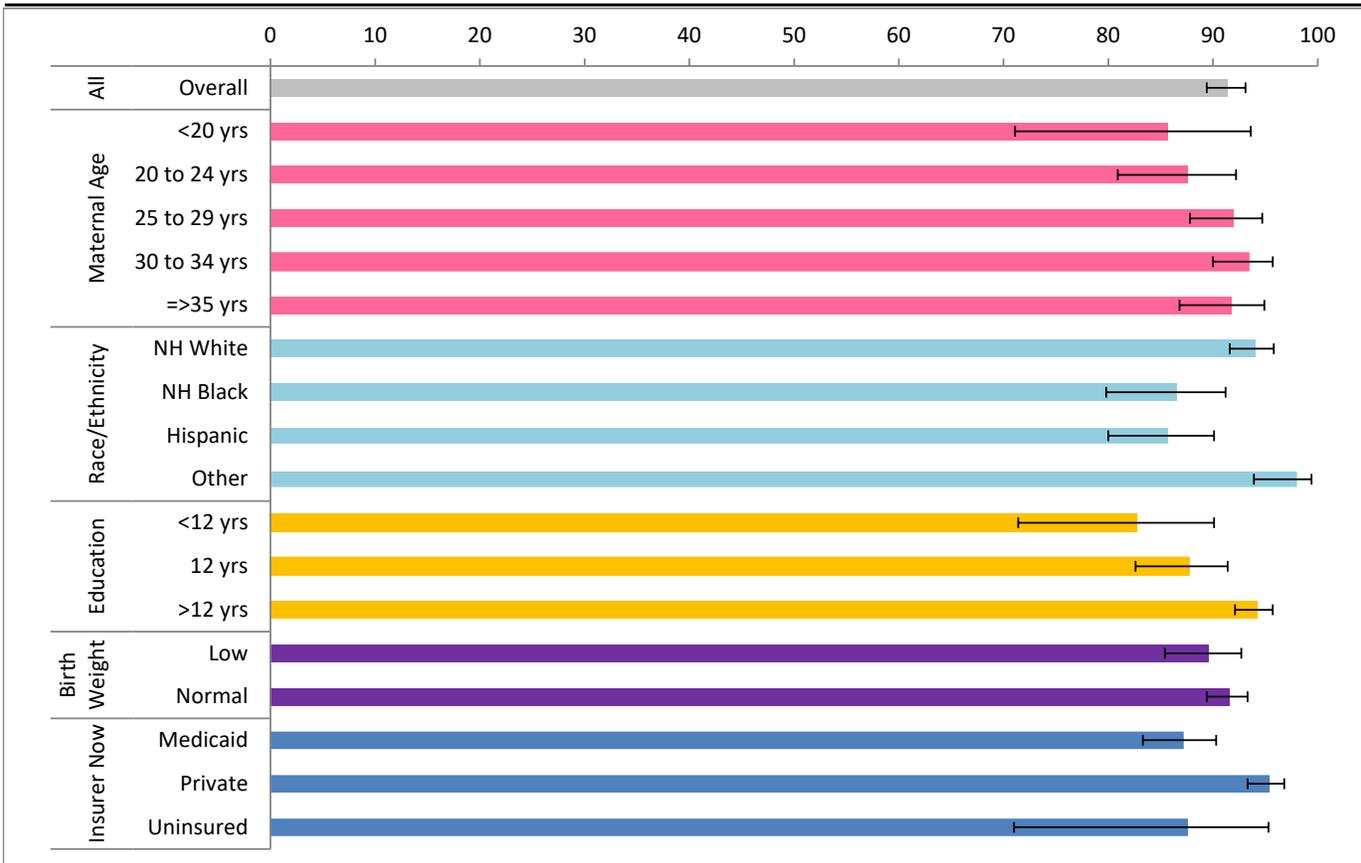
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Postpartum Care

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who received a postpartum visit

Survey Question 65: Since your new baby was born, have you had a postpartum checkup for yourself? Response: Yes



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	Overall	91.4	89.4	93.1	1,191	114,218
	Maternal Age					
	<20 yrs	85.7	71.1	93.6	48	4,313
	20 to 24 yrs	87.6	80.9	92.2	172	16,987
	25 to 29 yrs	91.9	87.8	94.7	320	31,121
	30 to 34 yrs	93.4	90.0	95.7	388	37,876
	=>35 yrs	91.7	86.8	94.9	263	23,921
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	94.0	91.6	95.8	661	64,555
	NH Black	86.5	79.8	91.2	197	17,122
	Hispanic	85.8	80.0	90.1	229	22,724
	Other	98.1	93.9	99.4	100	9,416
Education	<12 yrs	82.7	71.4	90.1	89	9,123
	12 yrs	87.7	82.6	91.4	260	26,757
	>12 yrs	94.2	92.1	95.7	832	77,186
Birth Weight	Low	89.6	85.4	92.7	312	8,032
	Normal	91.6	89.4	93.3	879	106,186
Marital Status	Married	93.2	90.9	95.0	752	70,969
	Other	88.6	84.8	91.6	439	43,250
Insurer Now	Medicaid	87.2	83.3	90.3	464	43,475
	Private	95.4	93.3	96.8	662	64,320
	Uninsured	87.6	71.0	95.3	42	4,337

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Postpartum Care

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported the following reasons for not having a postpartum visit

Among women reporting they did not have a postpartum visit

Survey Question 66: Did any of these things keep you from having a postpartum checkup? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
I felt fine and did not think I needed to have a visit	32.2	22.9	43.1	105	3,620
I had too many things going on	16.3	9.9	25.7	105	1,833
I couldn't get an appointment when I wanted one	8.3	4.0	16.7	105	939
I didn't have health insurance to cover the cost of the visit	6.5	2.9	14.1	105	735
I didn't have any transportation to get to the clinic or doctor's office	--	--	--	--	--
I couldn't take time off from work	--	--	--	--	--

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Postpartum Care

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported the following location for their postpartum visit

Among women reporting they had a postpartum visit

Survey Question 67: Where did you go for your postpartum checkup? Response: Yes - Categories summed total 100%

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
My OB/GYN's office	69.7	66.5	72.6	1,094	79,631
Hospital clinic	11.4	9.5	13.7	1,094	13,055
Community health clinic	9.1	7.3	11.3	1,094	10,401
Other	3.8	2.7	5.2	1,094	4,292
My family doctor's office	3.6	2.6	5.1	1,094	4,119
Health department clinic	2.4	1.6	3.8	1,094	2,798

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Postpartum Care

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported a health care worker did any of these things during the postpartum visit

Among women reporting they had a postpartum visit

Survey Question 68: During your postpartum checkup, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker do any of the following things?

Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Ask me if I was feeling down or depressed	91.4	89.4	93.1	1,093	104,243
Talk to me about birth control methods I can use after giving birth	90.7	88.6	92.3	1,095	103,537
Tell me to take a vitamin with folic acid	61.2	58.0	64.4	1,091	69,529
Talk to me about healthy eating, exercise, and losing weight gained during pregnancy	60.2	57.0	63.4	1,091	68,737
Ask me if someone was hurting me emotionally or physically	63.0	59.8	66.0	1,091	71,605
Ask me if I was smoking cigarettes	57.2	54.0	60.4	1,090	65,035
Talk to me about how long to wait before getting pregnant again	55.9	52.7	59.1	1,093	63,779
Give or prescribe me a contraceptive method such as the pill, patch, shot (Depo-Provera®), NuvaRing®, or condoms	40.4	37.2	43.7	1,089	45,839
Test me for diabetes	22.4	19.7	25.3	1,082	25,241
Insert an IUD (Mirena®, ParaGard®, Liletta®, or Skyla®) or a contraceptive implant (Nexplanon®, or Implanon®)	18.6	16.2	21.3	1,089	21,127

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Mental Health

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported symptoms of depression after delivery

Survey Question 69: Since your new baby was born, how often have you felt down, depressed or hopeless? Response: Yes - Categories summed total 100%

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Always	0.6	0.3	1.3	1,193	807
Often	4.9	3.7	6.4	1,193	6,104
Sometimes	21.1	18.7	23.7	1,193	26,401
Rarely	29.2	26.5	32.1	1,193	36,589
Never	44.1	41.1	47.3	1,193	55,233

Survey Question 70: Since your new baby was born, how often have you had little interest or little pleasure in doing things you usually enjoyed? Response: Yes - Categories summed total 100%

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Always	2.5	1.6	3.7	1,193	3,093
Often	5.2	3.9	6.7	1,193	6,459
Sometimes	16.8	14.5	19.2	1,193	20,983
Rarely	26.2	23.6	29.0	1,193	32,848
Never	49.4	46.3	52.5	1,193	61,845

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

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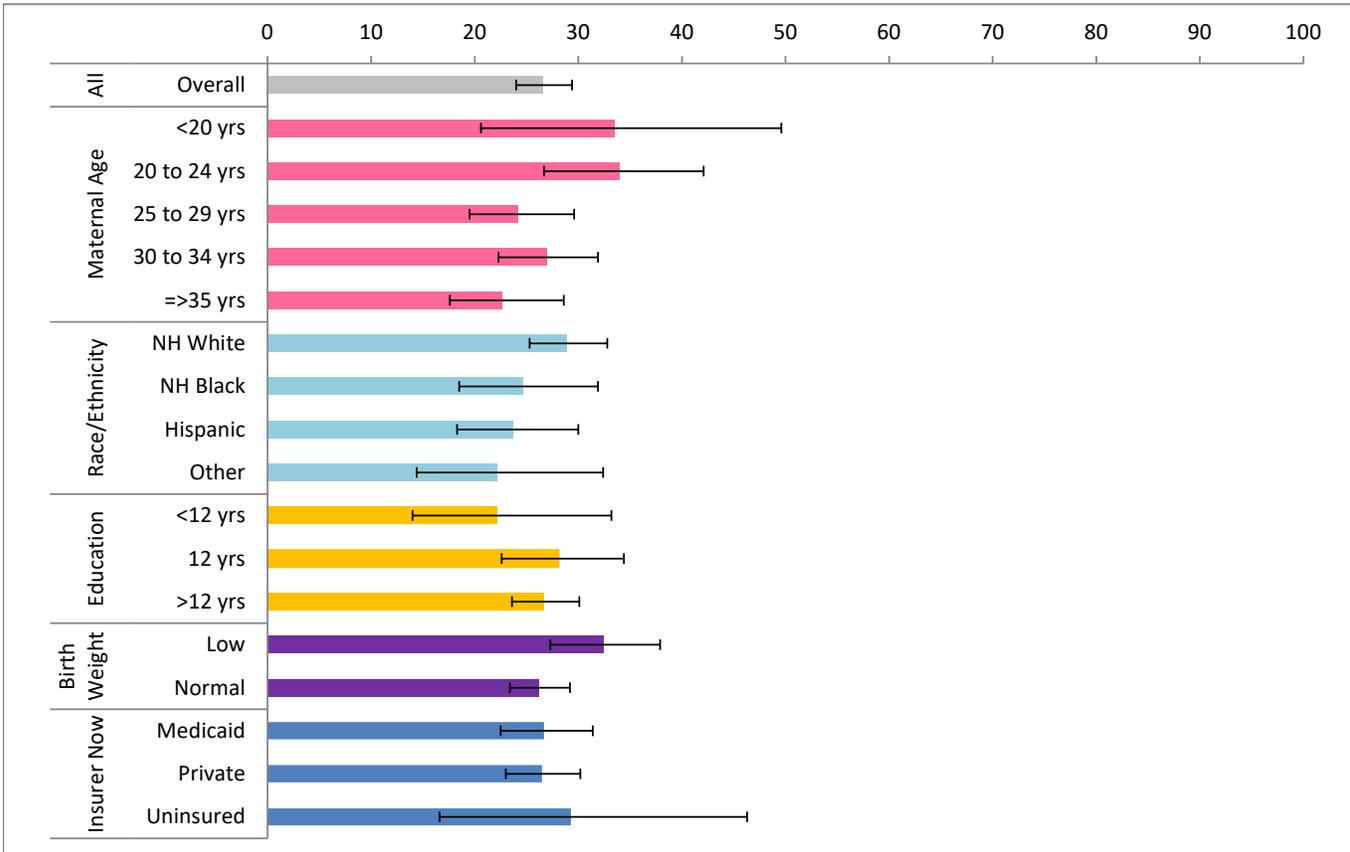
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Mental Health

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported symptoms of depression after delivery

Question 69: Since your new baby was born, how often have you felt down, depressed, or hopeless? A. Always, B. Often, C. Sometimes, D. Rarely, E. Never. Responses A, B, and C were combined to identify those mothers with self-reported depression after pregnancy.



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	26.6	24.0	29.4	1,193	33,312
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	33.5	20.6	49.6	48	1,688
	20 to 24 yrs	34.0	26.7	42.1	173	6,592
	25 to 29 yrs	24.2	19.5	29.6	321	8,221
	30 to 34 yrs	26.9	22.3	31.9	387	10,897
	=>35 yrs	22.6	17.6	28.6	264	5,914
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	28.9	25.3	32.8	663	19,896
	NH Black	24.6	18.5	31.9	195	4,800
	Hispanic	23.7	18.3	30.0	231	6,321
	Other	22.1	14.4	32.4	100	2,122
Education	<12 yrs	22.1	14.0	33.2	91	2,463
	12 yrs	28.1	22.6	34.4	258	8,529
	>12 yrs	26.7	23.6	30.1	834	21,946
Birth Weight	Low	32.4	27.3	37.9	313	2,929
	Normal	26.2	23.4	29.2	880	30,383
Marital Status	Married	26.0	22.7	29.6	751	19,818
	Other	27.6	23.3	32.4	442	13,494
Insurer Now	Medicaid	26.7	22.5	31.4	464	13,326
	Private	26.5	23.0	30.2	663	17,856
	Uninsured	29.3	16.6	46.3	42	1,450

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

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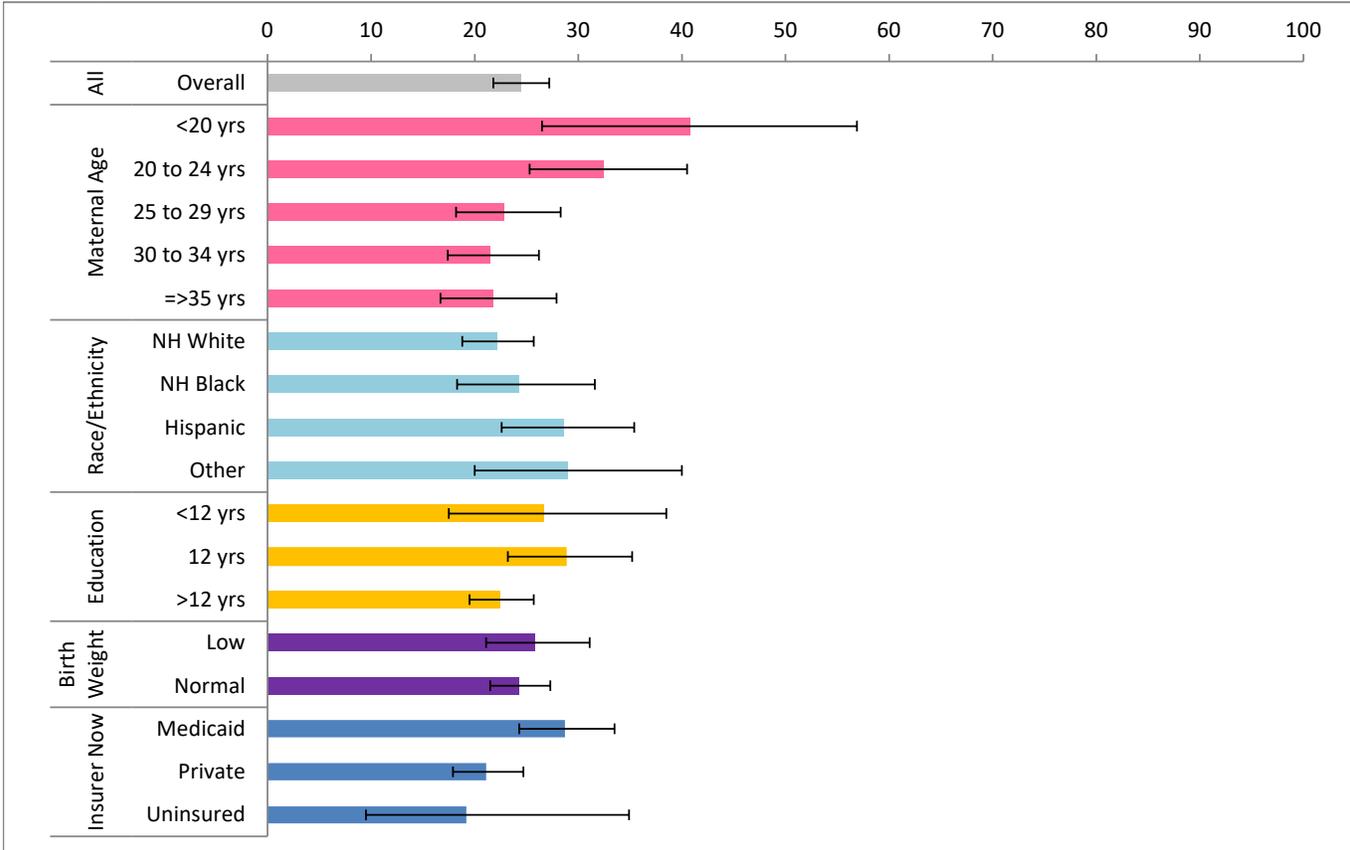
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Mental Health

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported lack of interest in doing things after delivery

Question 70: Since your new baby was born, how often have you had little interest or little pleasure in doing things you usually enjoyed? A. Always, B. Often, C. Sometimes, D. Rarely, E. Never. Responses A, B, and C were combined to identify those mothers with lack of interest after pregnancy.



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²	Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴		
All	Overall	24.4	21.8	27.2	1,193	30,535
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	40.8	26.5	56.9	48	2,054
	20 to 24 yrs	32.4	25.3	40.5	172	6,288
	25 to 29 yrs	22.8	18.2	28.3	320	7,756
	30 to 34 yrs	21.5	17.4	26.2	389	8,739
	=>35 yrs	21.8	16.7	27.9	264	5,698
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	22.1	18.8	25.7	663	15,200
	NH Black	24.3	18.3	31.6	196	4,783
	Hispanic	28.6	22.6	35.4	230	7,622
	Other	29.0	20.0	40.0	100	2,782
Education	<12 yrs	26.7	17.5	38.5	90	2,967
	12 yrs	28.8	23.2	35.2	258	8,747
	>12 yrs	22.4	19.5	25.7	835	18,472
Birth Weight	Low	25.8	21.1	31.1	312	2,321
	Normal	24.3	21.5	27.3	881	28,214
Marital Status	Married	22.0	18.9	25.5	752	16,821
	Other	28.0	23.7	32.9	441	13,714
Insurer Now	Medicaid	28.7	24.3	33.5	464	14,329
	Private	21.1	17.9	24.7	663	14,277
	Uninsured	19.2	9.5	34.9	42	953

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

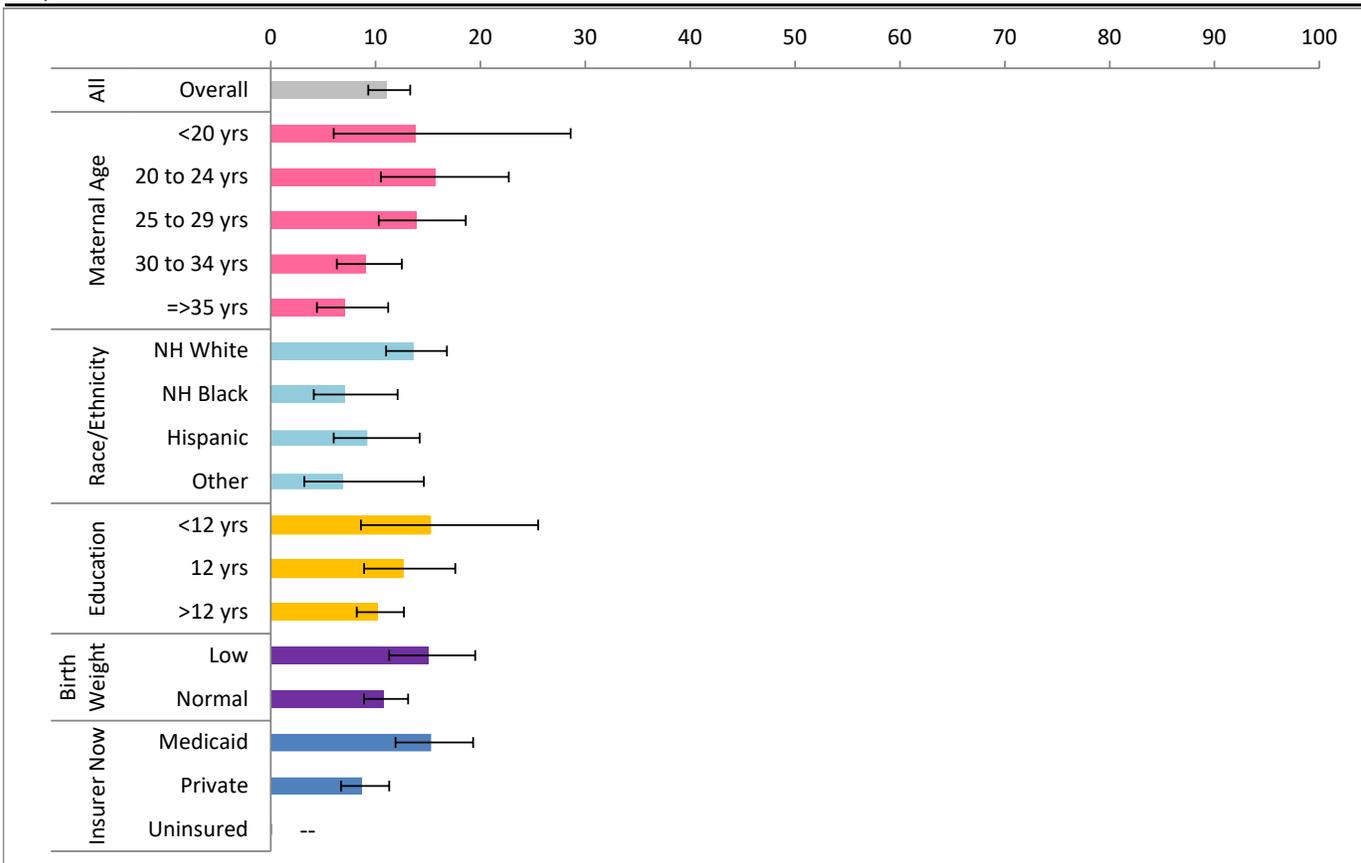
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Mental Health

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported a diagnosis of postpartum depression

Survey Question 71: Since your new baby was born, has a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker told you that you had depression?

Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	11.1	9.3	13.3	1,194	13,953
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	13.8	6.0	28.6	48	693
	20 to 24 yrs	15.7	10.5	22.7	173	3,045
	25 to 29 yrs	13.9	10.3	18.6	321	4,724
	30 to 34 yrs	9.0	6.3	12.5	389	3,645
	=>35 yrs	7.1	4.4	11.2	263	1,846
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	13.6	11.0	16.8	663	9,385
	NH Black	7.1	4.1	12.1	196	1,399
	Hispanic	9.3	6.0	14.2	231	2,494
	Other	7.0	3.2	14.6	100	675
Education	<12 yrs	15.2	8.6	25.5	90	1,692
	12 yrs	12.6	8.9	17.6	259	3,835
	>12 yrs	10.2	8.2	12.7	835	8,425
Birth Weight	Low	15.0	11.3	19.5	313	1,353
	Normal	10.8	8.9	13.1	881	12,599
Marital Status	Married	9.2	7.2	11.7	753	7,045
	Other	14.1	10.9	18.1	441	6,908
Insurer Now	Medicaid	15.3	11.9	19.3	465	7,633
	Private	8.7	6.7	11.3	663	5,895
	Uninsured	--	--	--	--	--

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Mental Health

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported taking medication for depression

Among women who reported a diagnosis of postpartum depression

Survey Question 72: Since your new baby was born, have you taken prescription medicine for your depression?

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
No	42.4	33.4	51.9	139	5,810
Yes	57.6	48.1	66.6	139	7,901

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported receiving counseling for depression

Among women who reported a diagnosis of postpartum depression

Survey Question 73: Since your new baby was born, have you gotten counseling for your depression?

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
No	60.3	50.9	69.1	139	8,274
Yes	39.7	30.9	49.1	139	5,437

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Support

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported they have various kinds of support

Survey Question 74: Since you delivered your new baby, would you have the kinds of help listed below if you needed them? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Someone to help me if I were tired and feeling frustrated with my new baby	90.3	88.2	92.1	1,163	111,284
Someone to talk with about my problems	89.8	87.7	91.7	1,159	110,322
Someone to help me if I were sick and needed to be in bed	88.8	86.6	90.7	1,162	109,287
Someone to take care of my baby	88.8	86.6	90.7	1,160	108,988
Someone to loan me \$50	84.4	81.9	86.6	1,158	103,586

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Support

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois reporting the engagement and support of their husband/partner

Survey Question 77: When you new baby's father is with your baby, how often does he hug, kiss, hold, or play with the baby?

Response: Yes - Categories summed total 100%

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Always	67.3	64.30	70.20	1,165	82,839
Often	21.1	18.70	23.80	1,165	26,033
Sometimes	5.7	4.40	7.40	1,165	7,020
Rarely	0.9	0.40	1.70	1,165	1,060
Never	1.4	0.80	2.40	1,165	1,690
My new baby's father doesn't regularly spend time with the baby	3.6	2.60	5.10	1,165	4,447

Survey Question 78: Since your new baby was born, how often does your husband or parnter provide you with encouragement and emotional support? Response: Yes - Categories summed total 100%

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Always	57.6	54.5	60.7	1,188	71,789
Often	21.0	18.6	23.6	1,188	26,192
Sometimes	12.8	10.9	15.1	1,188	15,982
Rarely	2.3	1.6	3.5	1,188	2,905
Never	6.2	4.8	8.0	1,188	7,733

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

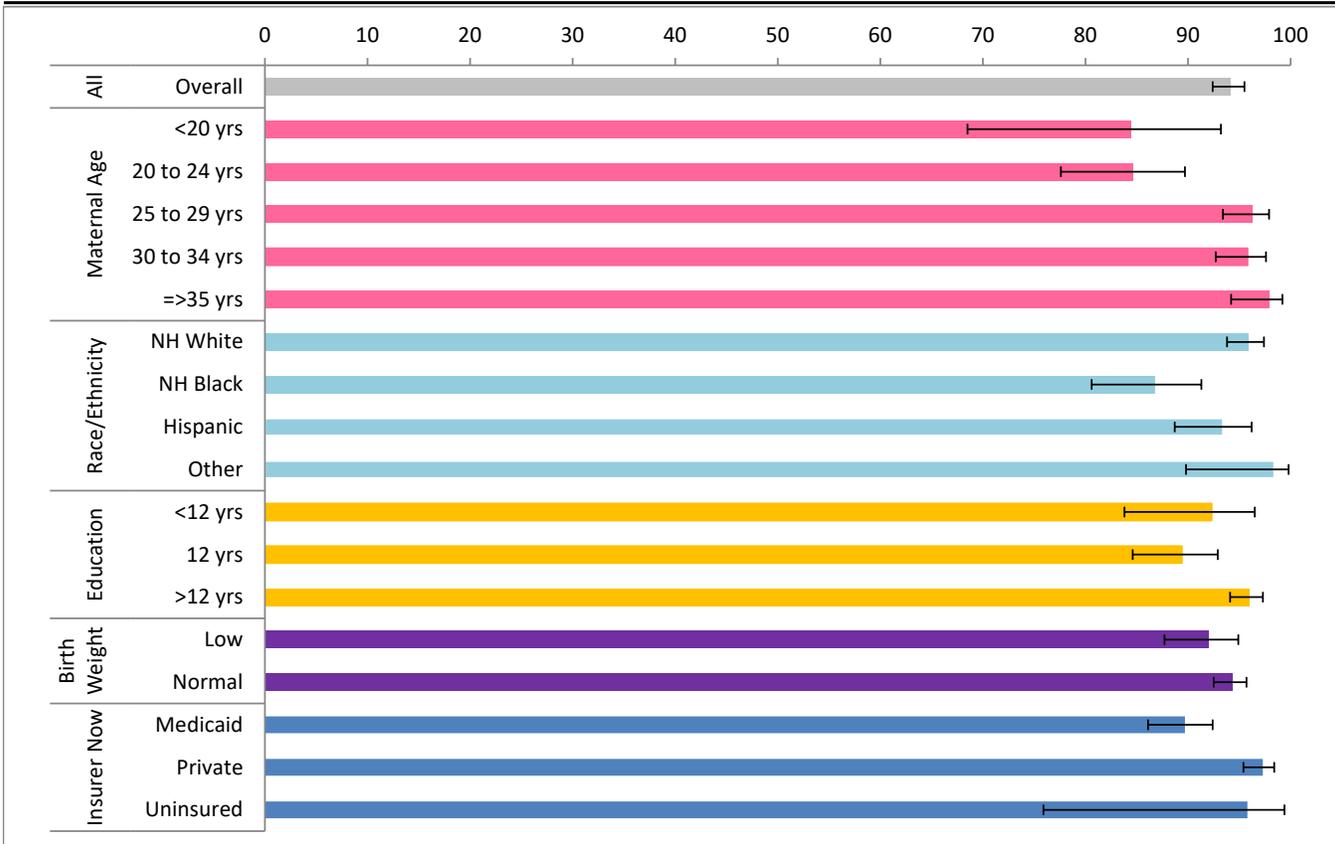
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Support

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported the baby's father spends time with the baby in play

Survey Question 77: When your new baby's father is with your baby, how often does he hug, kiss, hold, or play with the baby? A. Always, B. Often, C. Sometimes, D. Rarely, E. Never, F. My new baby's father doesn't regularly spend time with my baby. Responses A, B, and C were combined and reported in chart.



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	Overall	94.2	92.4	95.5	1,165	115,893
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	84.5	68.5	93.2	45	4,165
	20 to 24 yrs	84.6	77.6	89.7	172	16,207
	25 to 29 yrs	96.3	93.4	97.9	310	31,723
	30 to 34 yrs	95.8	92.7	97.6	378	38,440
	=>35 yrs	97.9	94.2	99.2	260	25,358
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	95.9	93.8	97.4	644	64,623
	NH Black	86.8	80.6	91.3	194	16,847
	Hispanic	93.4	88.7	96.2	225	24,748
	Other	98.4	89.8	99.8	99	9,300
Education	<12 yrs	92.3	83.8	96.5	86	9,859
	12 yrs	89.4	84.6	92.9	249	26,469
	>12 yrs	96.0	94.1	97.3	821	78,187
Birth Weight	Low	92.0	87.7	94.9	296	7,861
	Normal	94.3	92.5	95.7	869	108,032
Marital Status	Married	98.7	97.4	99.4	736	74,015
	Other	87.0	83.1	90.2	429	41,878
Insurer Now	Medicaid	89.7	86.1	92.4	447	43,546
	Private	97.3	95.4	98.4	653	65,188
	Uninsured	95.8	75.9	99.4	41	4,605

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

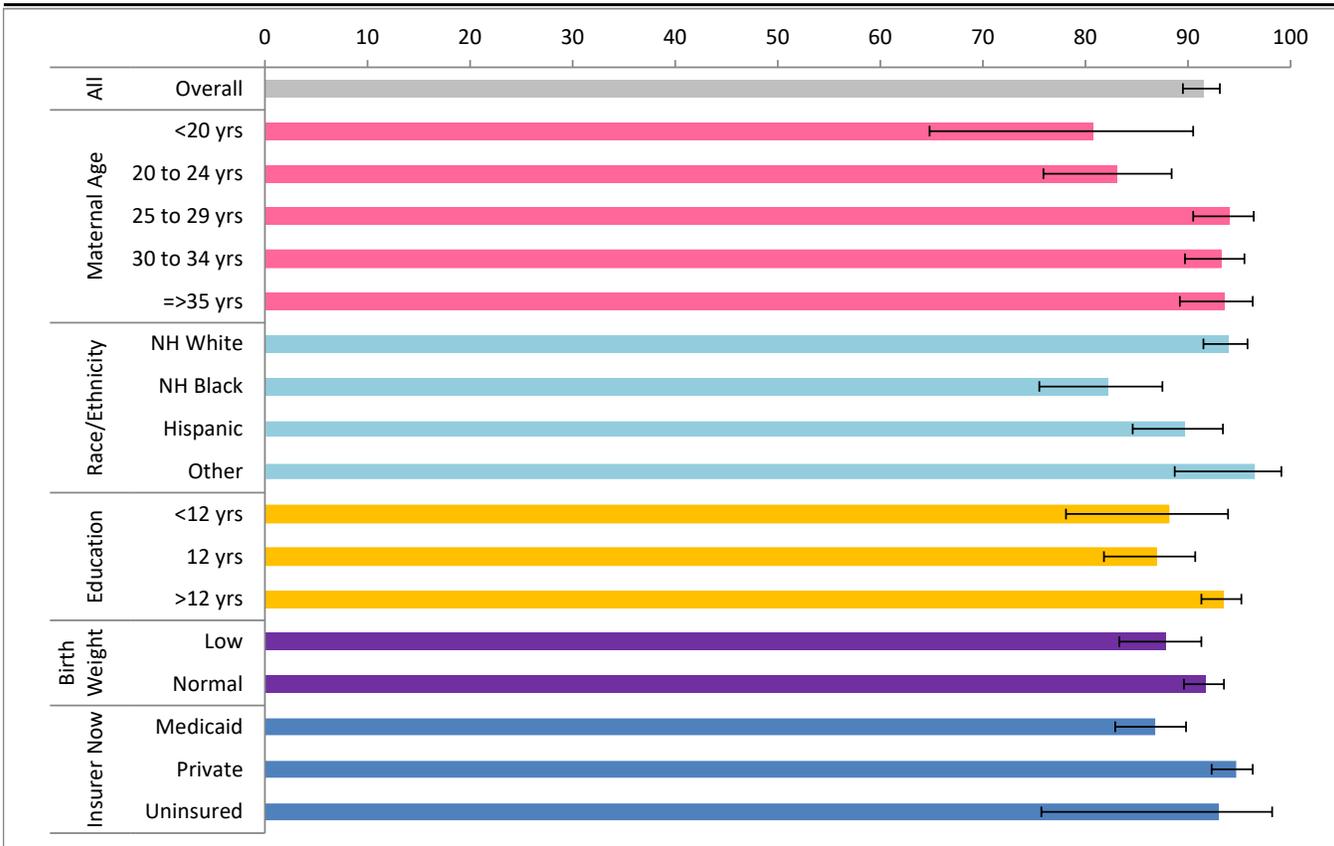
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Support

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported their husband or partner supports them emotionally

Survey Question 78: Since your new baby was born, how often does your husband or partner provide you with encouragement and emotional support? A. Always, B. Often, C. Sometimes, D. Rarely, E. Never. Responses A, B, and C were combined and reported in chart.



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	Overall	91.5	89.5	93.1	1,188	113,964
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	80.8	64.8	90.5	47	4,043
	20 to 24 yrs	83.1	75.9	88.4	169	15,851
	25 to 29 yrs	94.1	90.5	96.4	321	31,957
	30 to 34 yrs	93.2	89.7	95.5	386	37,525
	=>35 yrs	93.6	89.2	96.3	265	24,589
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	94.0	91.5	95.8	659	64,298
	NH Black	82.2	75.5	87.5	196	16,175
	Hispanic	89.8	84.6	93.4	230	23,868
	Other	96.6	88.7	99.1	99	9,248
Education	<12 yrs	88.1	78.1	93.9	91	9,811
	12 yrs	86.9	81.8	90.7	259	26,301
	>12 yrs	93.5	91.3	95.2	829	76,676
Birth Weight	Low	87.8	83.3	91.3	311	7,905
	Normal	91.7	89.6	93.5	877	106,059
Marital Status	Married	97.9	96.5	98.8	751	74,469
	Other	81.3	76.9	85.1	437	39,495
Insurer Now	Medicaid	86.8	82.9	89.8	460	42,832
	Private	94.7	92.3	96.3	663	63,973
	Uninsured	93.0	75.7	98.2	42	4,605

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Before Pregnancy **Table 75** **2020 Phase 8 Illinois PRAMS Data**
Health Insurance Sources
Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported health insurance sources before pregnancy

Survey Question 12: During the month before you got pregnant with your new baby, what kind of health insurance did you have? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Private health insurance from my job or job of husband/partner	52.8	49.7	55.9	1,204	66,558
Medicaid ⁵	26.4	23.7	29.3	1,205	33,288
I did not have health insurance during the month before I got pregnant	11.5	9.6	13.7	1,204	14,491
Private health insurance from my parents	4.1	3.0	5.5	1,204	5,157
Private health insurance from the Illinois Health Insurance Marketplace or GetcoveredIllinois.gov or HealthCare.gov	3.5	2.5	4.9	1,204	4,380
Other health insurance	3.4	2.3	4.8	1,204	4,262
TRICARE or other military health care	1.5	0.9	2.5	1,204	1,855

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

⁵Medicaid combines response categories "Medicaid" and "CHIP or All Kids"

During Pregnancy **Table 76** **2020 Phase 8 Illinois PRAMS Data**

Health Insurance Sources

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported health insurance sources during pregnancy for prenatal care

Among women who went for prenatal care

Survey Question 13: During your most recent pregnancy, what kind of health insurance did you have for your prenatal care? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Private health insurance from my job or the job of my husband or partner	53.1	49.9	56.2	1,167	65,019
Medicaid ⁵	41.2	38.1	44.4	1,169	50,627
Private health insurance from the Illinois Health Insurance Marketplace or GetcoveredIllinois.gov or HealthCare.gov	3.6	2.5	5.0	1,167	4,349
Private health insurance from my parents	3.4	2.4	4.7	1,167	4,132
I did not have health insurance for my prenatal care	1.7	1.0	2.9	1,168	2,071
TRICARE or other military health care	1.5	0.9	2.5	1,167	1,893
Other health insurance	1.3	0.7	2.2	1,167	1,533

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

⁵Medicaid combines response categories "Medicaid" and "CHIP, All Kids, or Moms & Babies"

After Delivery **Table 77** **2020 Phase 8 Illinois PRAMS Data**
Health Insurance Sources
Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported health insurance sources now

Survey Question 14: What kind of health insurance do you have now? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Private health insurance from my job or job of my husband or partner	50.5	47.4	53.6	1,204	63,640
Medicaid ⁵	40.3	37.2	43.4	1,205	50,799
I do not have health insurance now	4.1	3.0	5.6	1,204	5,153
Private health insurance from the Illinois Health Insurance Marketplace or GetcoveredIllinois.gov or HealthCare.gov	3.1	2.2	4.5	1,204	3,926
Private health insurance from my parents	2.8	1.9	3.9	1,204	3,478
Other health insurance	2.0	1.3	3.1	1,204	2,487
TRICARE or other military health care	1.3	0.8	2.2	1,204	1,651

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

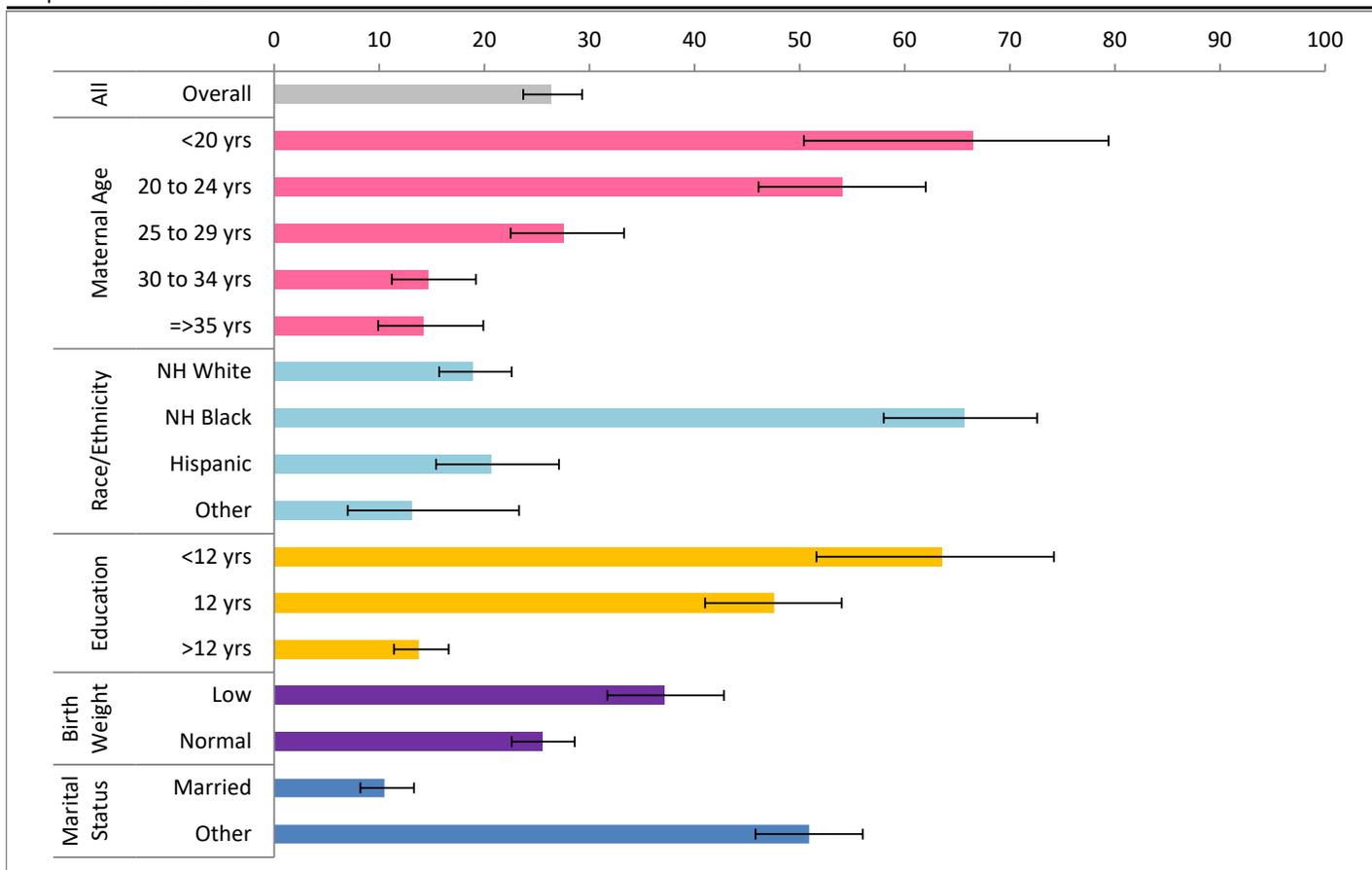
⁵Medicaid combines response categories "Medicaid" and "CHIP, All Kids, or Moms & Babies"

Health Insurance Sources

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported Medicaid* coverage before pregnancy

Survey Question 12: During the month before you got pregnant with your new baby, what kind of health insurance did you have?

Response: Medicaid*



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	Overall	26.4	23.7	29.3	1,205	33,288
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	66.5	50.4	79.4	48	3,344
	20 to 24 yrs	54.1	46.1	62.0	178	10,747
	25 to 29 yrs	27.6	22.5	33.3	324	9,464
	30 to 34 yrs	14.7	11.2	19.2	389	6,004
	=>35 yrs	14.2	9.9	19.9	266	3,729
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	18.9	15.7	22.6	664	13,064
	NH Black	65.7	58.0	72.6	204	13,412
	Hispanic	20.7	15.4	27.1	233	5,529
	Other	13.1	7.0	23.3	100	1,257
Education	<12 yrs	63.6	51.6	74.2	92	7,099
	12 yrs	47.5	41.0	54.0	265	14,705
	>12 yrs	13.8	11.4	16.6	838	11,408
Birth Weight	Low	37.1	31.7	42.8	319	3,435
	Normal	25.5	22.6	28.6	886	29,853
Marital Status	Married	10.5	8.2	13.3	755	8,005
	Other	50.9	45.8	56.0	450	25,283

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

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³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

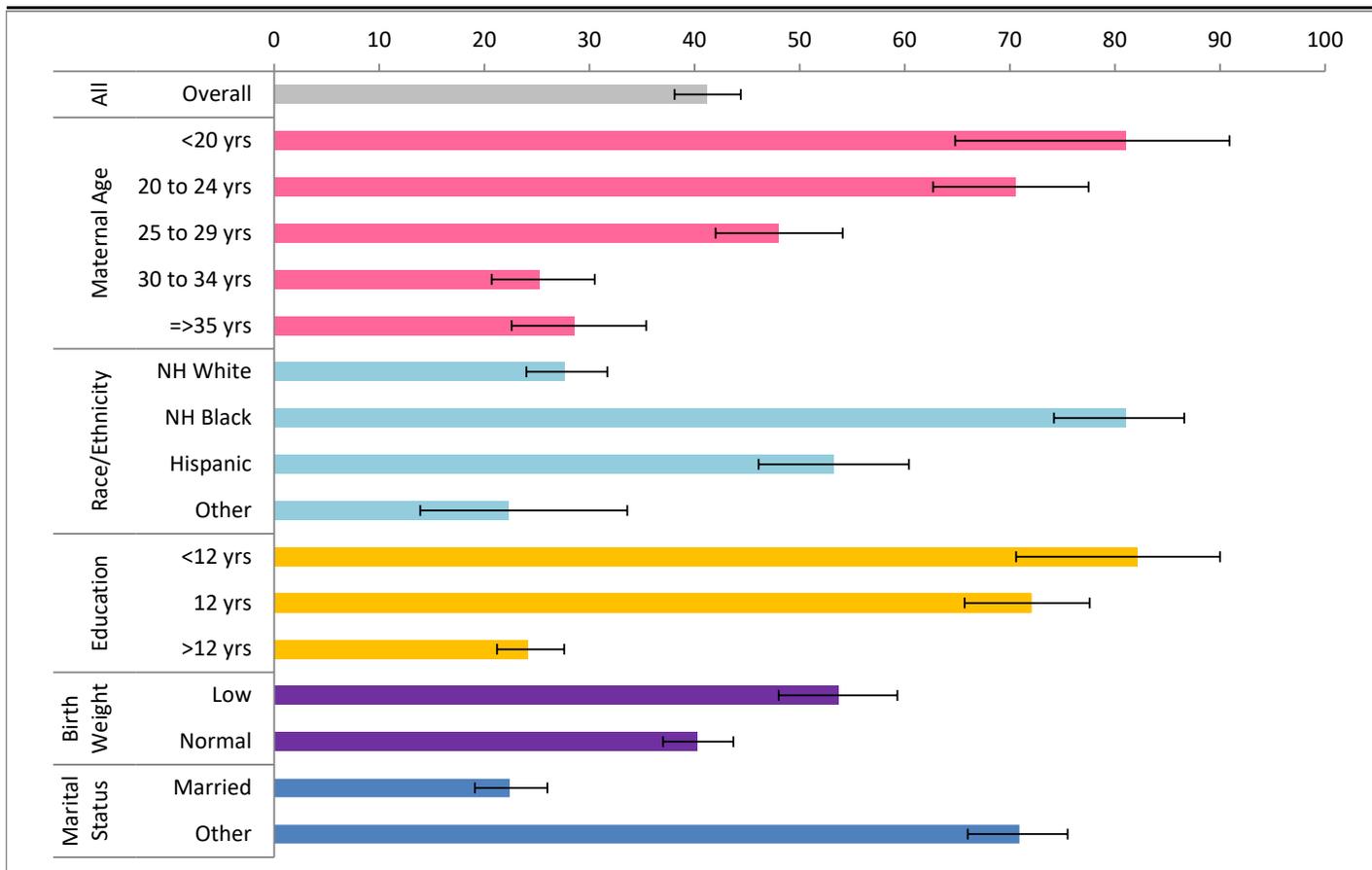
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

*Medicaid combines response categories "Medicaid" and "CHIP or All Kids"

Health Insurance Sources

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported Medicaid* coverage for prenatal care

Survey Question 13: During your most recent pregnancy, what kind of health insurance did you have for your prenatal care? Response: Medicaid*



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	41.2	38.1	44.4	1,169	50,627
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	81.1	64.8	90.9	45	3,721
	20 to 24 yrs	70.6	62.7	77.5	169	13,378
	25 to 29 yrs	48.0	42.0	54.1	315	16,008
	30 to 34 yrs	25.3	20.7	30.5	384	10,215
	=>35 yrs	28.6	22.6	35.4	256	7,304
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	27.7	24.0	31.7	652	18,836
	NH Black	81.1	74.2	86.6	197	15,904
	Hispanic	53.3	46.1	60.4	221	13,682
	Other	22.3	13.9	33.6	95	2,032
Education	<12 yrs	82.2	70.6	90.0	83	8,477
	12 yrs	72.0	65.7	77.6	258	21,717
	>12 yrs	24.2	21.2	27.6	818	19,606
Birth Weight	Low	53.7	48.0	59.3	304	4,743
	Normal	40.3	37.0	43.7	865	45,884
Marital Status	Married	22.4	19.1	26.0	736	16,795
	Other	70.9	66.0	75.5	433	33,832

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

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³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

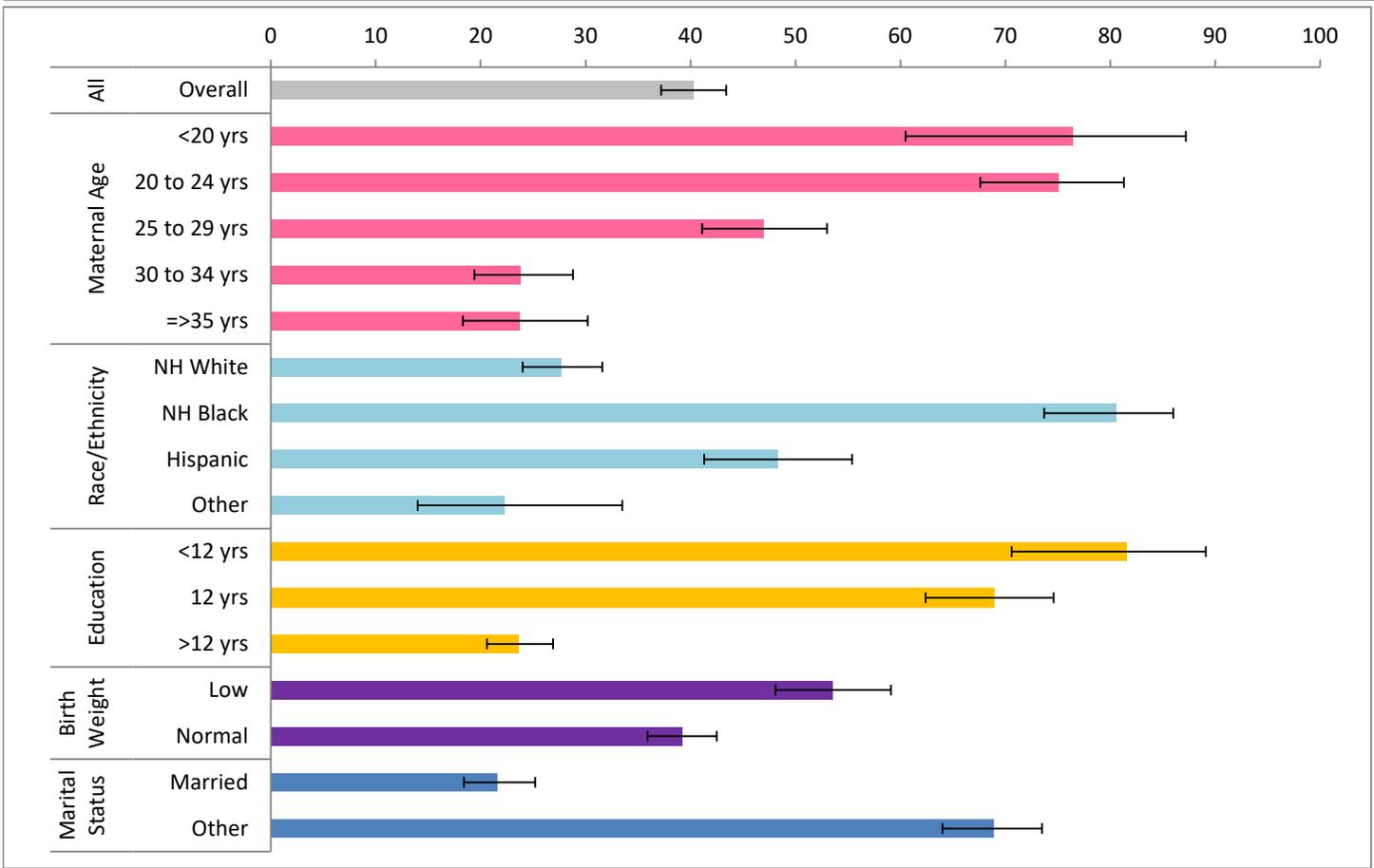
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

*Medicaid combines response categories "Medicaid" and "CHIP, All Kids, or Moms & Babies"

Health Insurance Sources

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported Medicaid* coverage now

Survey Question 14: What kind of health insurance do you have now? Response: Medicaid*



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	40.3	37.2	43.4	1,205	50,799
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	76.4	60.5	87.2	48	3,844
	20 to 24 yrs	75.1	67.6	81.3	178	14,912
	25 to 29 yrs	47.0	41.1	53.0	324	16,118
	30 to 34 yrs	23.8	19.4	28.8	389	9,681
	=>35 yrs	23.7	18.3	30.2	266	6,243
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	27.7	24.0	31.6	664	19,097
	NH Black	80.6	73.7	86.0	204	16,451
	Hispanic	48.3	41.3	55.4	233	12,938
	Other	22.3	14.0	33.5	100	2,139
Education	<12 yrs	81.6	70.6	89.1	92	9,104
	12 yrs	68.9	62.4	74.6	265	21,323
	>12 yrs	23.6	20.6	26.9	838	19,544
Birth Weight	Low	53.6	48.1	59.1	319	4,973
	Normal	39.2	35.9	42.5	886	45,825
Marital Status	Married	21.6	18.4	25.2	755	16,551
	Other	68.9	64.0	73.5	450	34,247

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

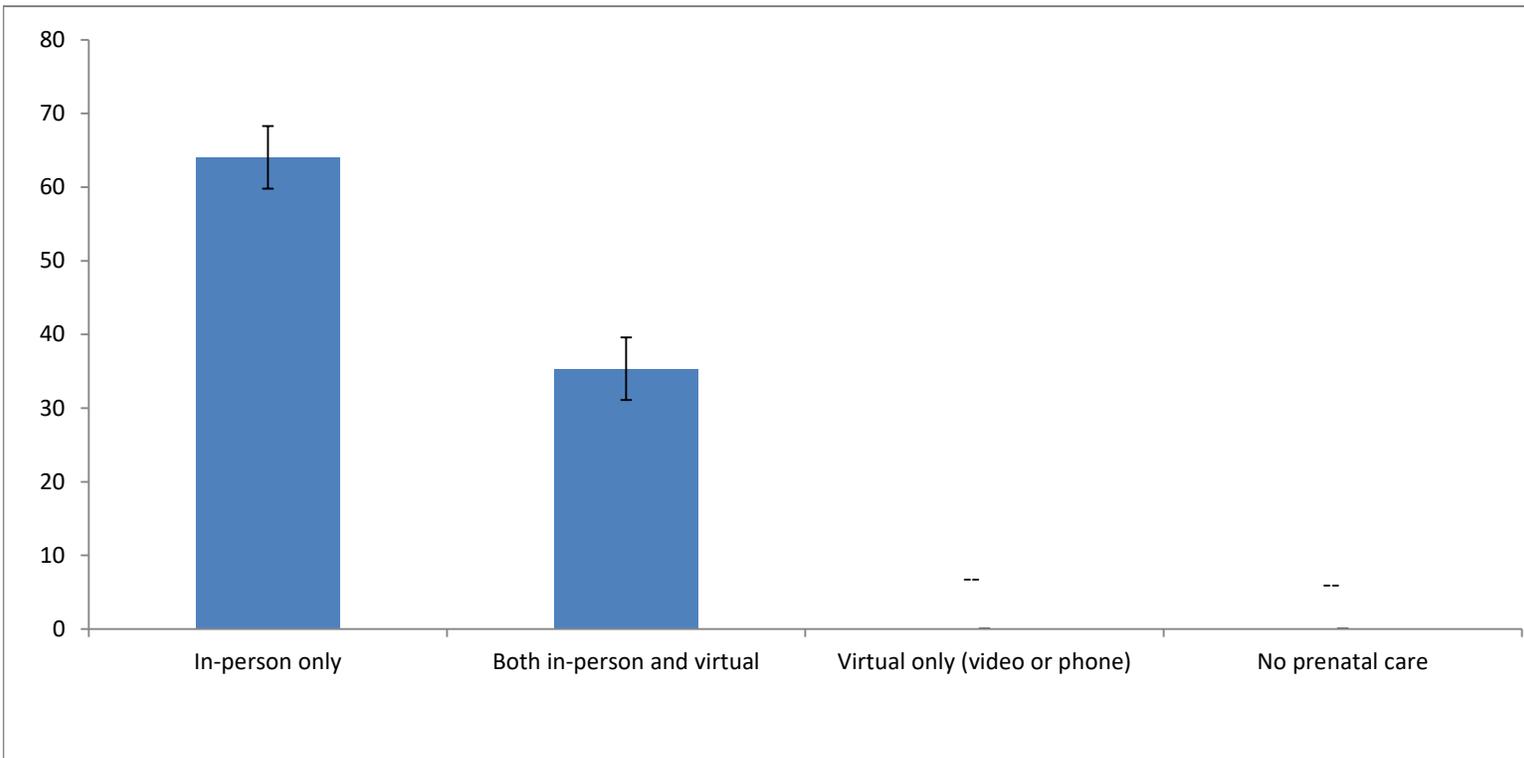
*Medicaid combines response categories "Medicaid" and "CHIP, All Kids, or Moms & Babies"

COVID-19 Experiences

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported types of prenatal care appointments

Survey Question CV1: During the COVID-19 pandemic, which types of prenatal care appointments did you attend?

Response: Yes - Categories summed total 100%



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
In-person only	64.1	59.8	68.3	590	39,538
Both in-person and virtual	35.3	31.1	39.6	590	21,738
Virtual only (video or phone)	--	--	--	--	--
No prenatal care	--	--	--	--	--

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 or numerator <6

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Data collection conducted among July - December 2020 births

During Pregnancy **Table 82** **2020 Phase 8 Illinois PRAMS Data**

COVID-19 Experiences

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported reasons for not having virtual appointments

Among women reporting having only in-person prenatal care appointments

Survey Question CV2: What are the reasons that you did not attend virtual appointments for prenatal care? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
I preferred seeing my health care provider in-person	78.1	72.8	82.6	348	27,939
Lack of availability of virtual appointments from my provider	26.4	21.4	32.0	334	9,073
Other reason	15.0	10.8	20.4	258	3,981
Lack of internet service or had unreliable internet	2.1	0.9	4.9	331	727
Lack of a computer or device	2.1	0.9	4.8	331	701
Lack of an available telephone to use for appointments	1.7	0.7	4.1	331	569
Lack of a private or confidential space to use	1.6	0.6	3.9	329	543
Lack of enough cellular data or cellular minutes	--	--	--	--	--

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Data collection conducted among July - December 2020 births

During Pregnancy **Table 83** **2020 Phase 8 Illinois PRAMS Data**

COVID-19 Experiences

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported reasons for canceling or delaying prenatal care appointments

Survey Question CV3: Were any of your prenatal care appointments canceled or delayed during the COVID-19 pandemic due to the following reasons?
 Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
My appointments were canceled or delayed because my provider's office was closed or had reduced hours	20.3	16.9	24.1	584	12,370
I canceled or delayed because I was afraid of being exposed to COVID-19 during the appointments	7.5	5.4	10.2	579	4,508
I canceled or delayed because I had problems finding care for my children or other family members	7.4	5.4	10.2	580	4,511
My appointments were canceled or delayed because I had to self-isolate due to possible COVID-19 exposure or infection	7.2	5.2	9.9	578	4,354
I canceled or delayed because I worried about taking public transportation and had no other way to get there	3.4	2.1	5.4	575	2,050
I canceled or delayed because I lost my health insurance during the COVID-19 pandemic	1.5	0.7	3.0	577	887

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

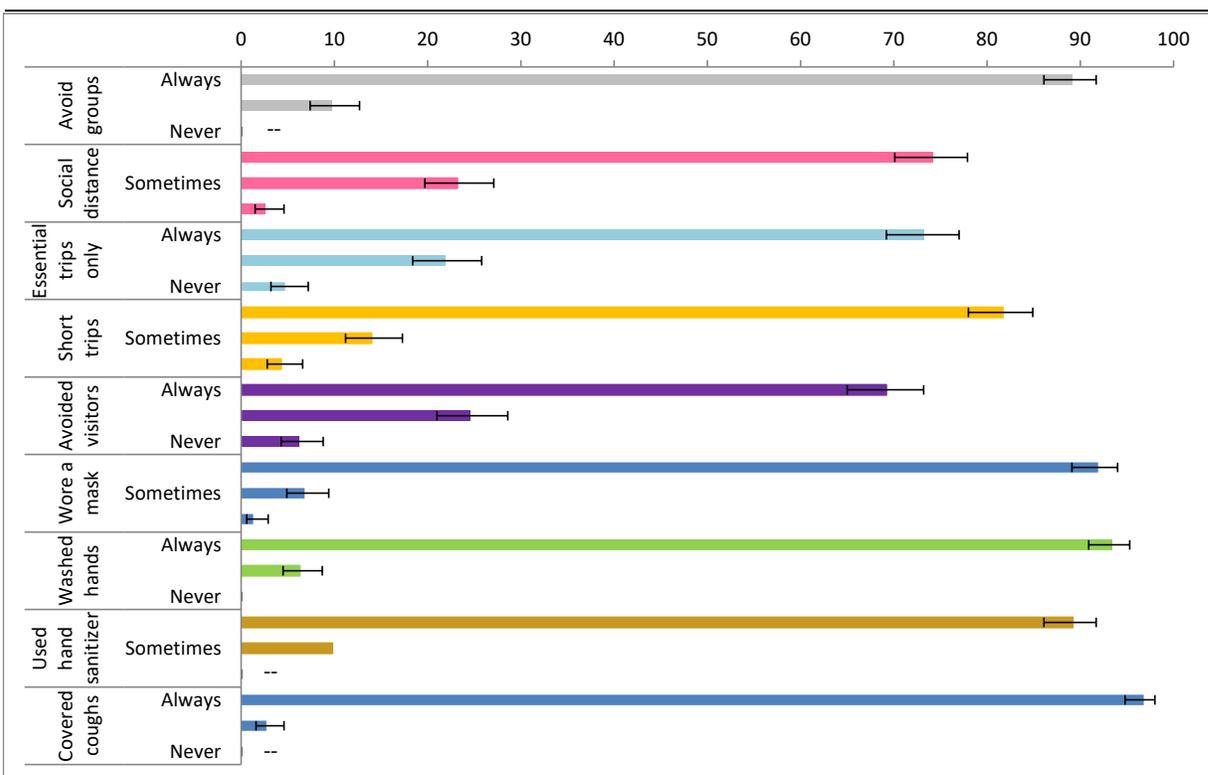
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Data collection conducted among July - December 2020 births

COVID-19 Experiences

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported behaviors associated with avoiding COVID-19 infection

Survey Question CV4: While you were pregnant, how often did you do the following things to avoid getting COVID-19? Response: Yes



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Avoid groups	Always	89.2	86.1	91.7	592	55,203
	Sometimes	9.8	7.4	12.7	592	6,038
	Never	--	--	--	--	--
Social distance	Always	74.2	70.1	77.9	592	45,897
	Sometimes	23.2	19.7	27.1	592	14,340
	Never	2.6	1.5	4.6	592	1,624
Essential trips only	Always	73.3	69.2	77.0	591	45,237
	Sometimes	21.9	18.4	25.8	591	13,512
	Never	4.8	3.2	7.2	591	2,993
Short trips	Always	81.7	78.0	84.9	592	50,528
	Sometimes	14.0	11.2	17.3	592	8,653
	Never	4.3	2.8	6.6	592	2,680
Avoided visitors	Always	69.2	65.0	73.2	592	42,836
	Sometimes	24.6	21.0	28.6	592	15,217
	Never	6.2	4.3	8.8	592	3,808
Wore a mask	Always	91.9	89.1	94.0	592	56,821
	Sometimes	6.8	4.9	9.4	592	4,227
	Never	1.3	0.6	2.9	592	814
Washed hands	Always	93.4	90.9	95.3	590	57,536
	Sometimes	6.3	4.5	8.7	590	3,857
	Never	--	--	--	--	--
Used hand sanitizer	Always	89.2	86.1	91.7	592	55,203
	Sometimes	9.8	7.4	12.7	592	6,038
	Never	--	--	--	--	--
Covered coughs	Always	96.8	94.8	98.0	592	59,865
	Sometimes	2.7	1.6	4.6	592	1,700
	Never	--	--	--	--	--

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Data collection conducted among July - December 2020 births

During Pregnancy **Table 85** **2020 Phase 8 Illinois PRAMS Data**

COVID-19 Experiences

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported COVID-19 related experiences

Survey Question CV5: While you were pregnant during the COVID-19 pandemic, did you have any of the following experiences?

Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
When I went out, I found that other people around me did not practice social distancing	57.1	52.6	61.4	587	35,017
Someone in my household had a job that required close contact with other people	53.7	49.3	58.1	590	33,167
I had responsibilities or a job that prevented me from staying home	38.7	34.5	43.1	589	23,882
I had trouble getting disinfectant to clean my home	30.4	26.5	34.6	589	18,772
I had trouble getting hand sanitizer or hand soap for my household	26.5	22.7	30.6	589	16,351
It was hard for me to wear a mask or cloth face covering (trouble breathing, claustrophobia)	26.1	22.3	30.2	588	16,055
I had trouble getting or making masks or cloth face coverings	10.7	8.2	13.9	589	6,618
Someone in my household was told by a health care provider that they had COVID-19	7.3	5.2	10.0	586	4,459
I was told by a health care provider that I had COVID-19	6.3	4.4	8.9	586	3,884

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

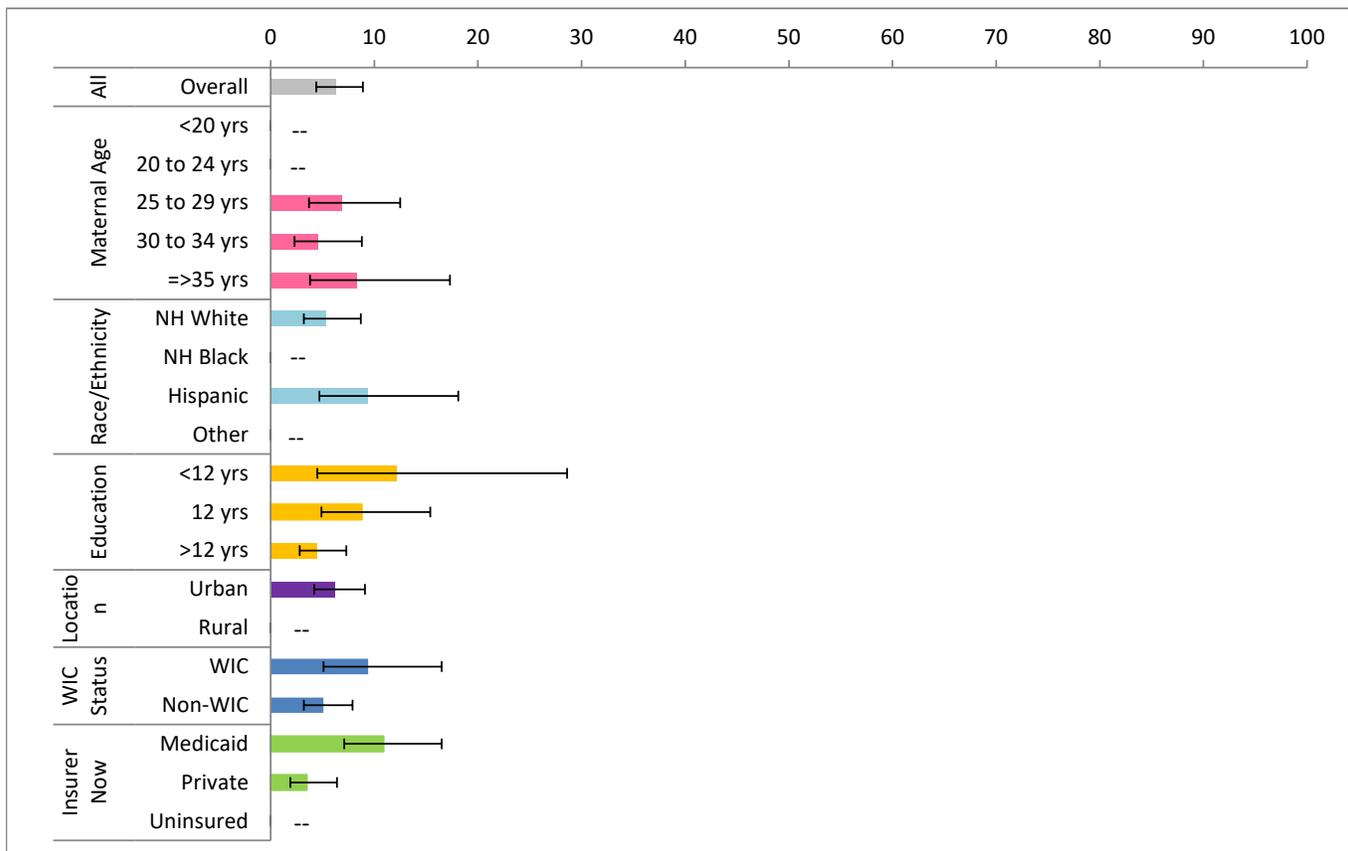
Data collection conducted among July - December 2020 births

COVID-19 Experiences

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported having COVID-19 during pregnancy

Survey Question CV5: While you were pregnant during the COVID-19 pandemic, did you have any of the following experiences?

Response: Yes H. I was told by a health care provider that I had COVID-19



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	6.3	4.4	8.9	586	3,884
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	--	--	--	--	--
	20 to 24 yrs	--	--	--	--	--
	25 to 29 yrs	6.9	3.7	12.5	161	1,231
	30 to 34 yrs	4.6	2.3	8.8	201	937
	=>35 yrs	8.3	3.8	17.3	112	893
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	5.3	3.2	8.7	333	1,851
	NH Black	--	--	--	--	--
	Hispanic	9.4	4.7	18.1	102	1,123
	Other	--	--	--	--	--
Education	<12 yrs	12.1	4.5	28.6	47	681
	12 yrs	8.8	4.9	15.4	136	1,459
	>12 yrs	4.5	2.8	7.3	397	1,744
Location	Urban	6.2	4.2	9.1	496	3,228
	Rural	--	--	--	--	--
WIC Status	WIC	9.4	5.1	16.5	131	1,402
	Non-WIC	5.1	3.2	7.9	452	2,362
Insurer	Medicaid	10.9	7.1	16.5	223	2,691
	Private	3.5	1.9	6.4	341	1,193
	Uninsured	--	--	--	--	--

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

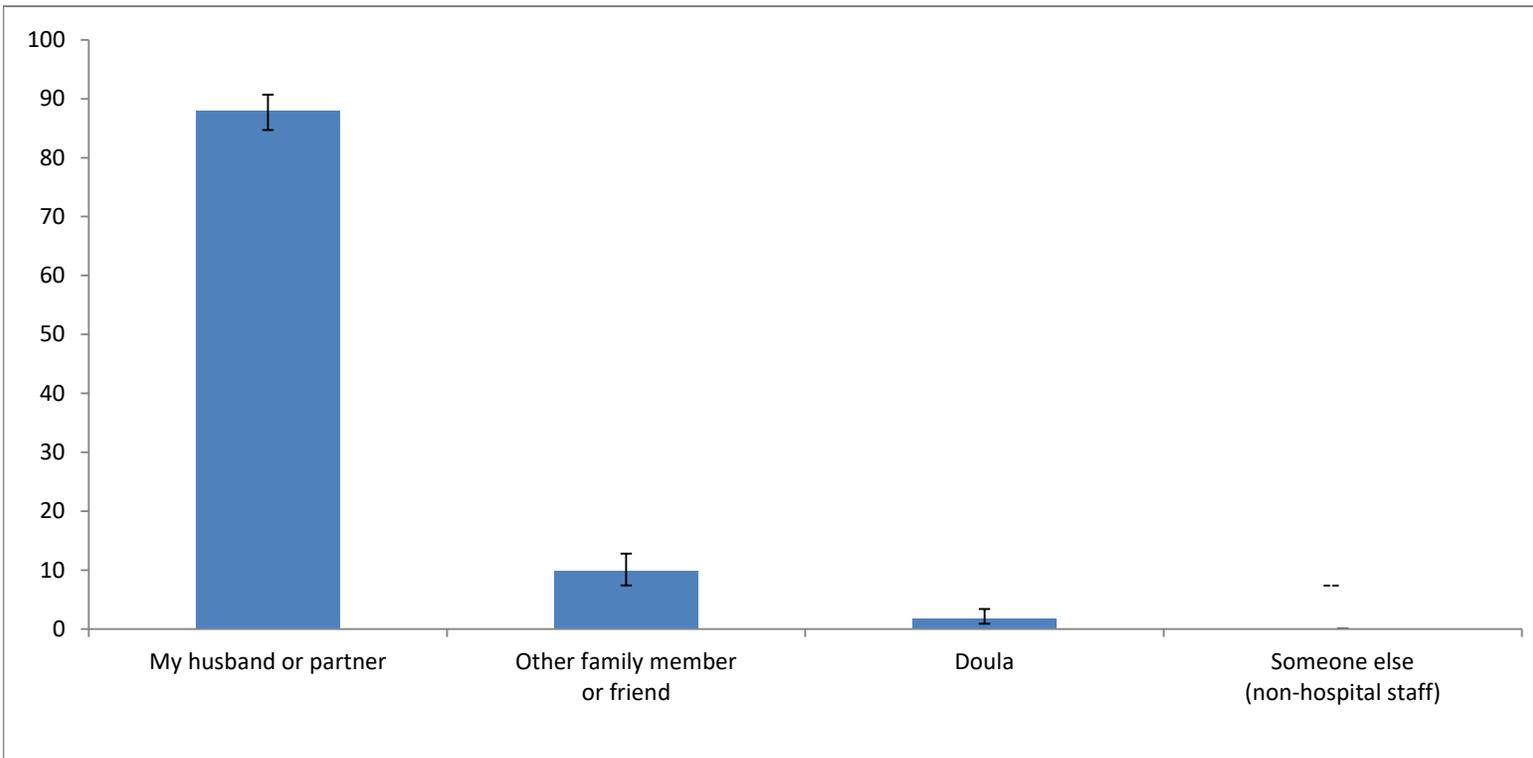
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

COVID-19 Experiences

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported the type of support person attending the delivery

Survey Question CV6: Who was with you in the hospital delivery room as a support person during your labor and delivery?

Response: Yes - Categories summed total 100%



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
My husband or partner	88.0	84.7	90.7	592	54,590
Other family member or friend	9.8	7.4	12.8	592	6,062
Doula	1.8	0.9	3.4	592	1,105
Someone else (non-hospital staff)	--	--	--	--	--

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 or numerator <6

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Data collection conducted among July - December 2020 births

After Delivery **Table 88** **2020 Phase 8 Illinois PRAMS Data**
COVID-19 Experiences
Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported COVID-19 related occurrences while in hospital after delivery

Survey Question CV7: While in the hospital after your delivery, did any of the following things happen to you and your baby because of COVID-19?
 Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
I wore a mask when other people came into my hospital room	75.2	71.2	78.9	581	45,894
I was given information about how to protect my baby from COVID-19 when I went home	55.2	50.7	59.6	579	33,670
I wore a mask while I was alone caring for my baby in the hospital	23.2	19.7	27.3	579	14,146
My baby was tested for COVID-19 in the hospital	13.8	10.9	17.3	559	8,133
I was separated from my baby in the hospital after delivery to protect my baby from COVID-19	3.1	1.9	5.0	580	1,898

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

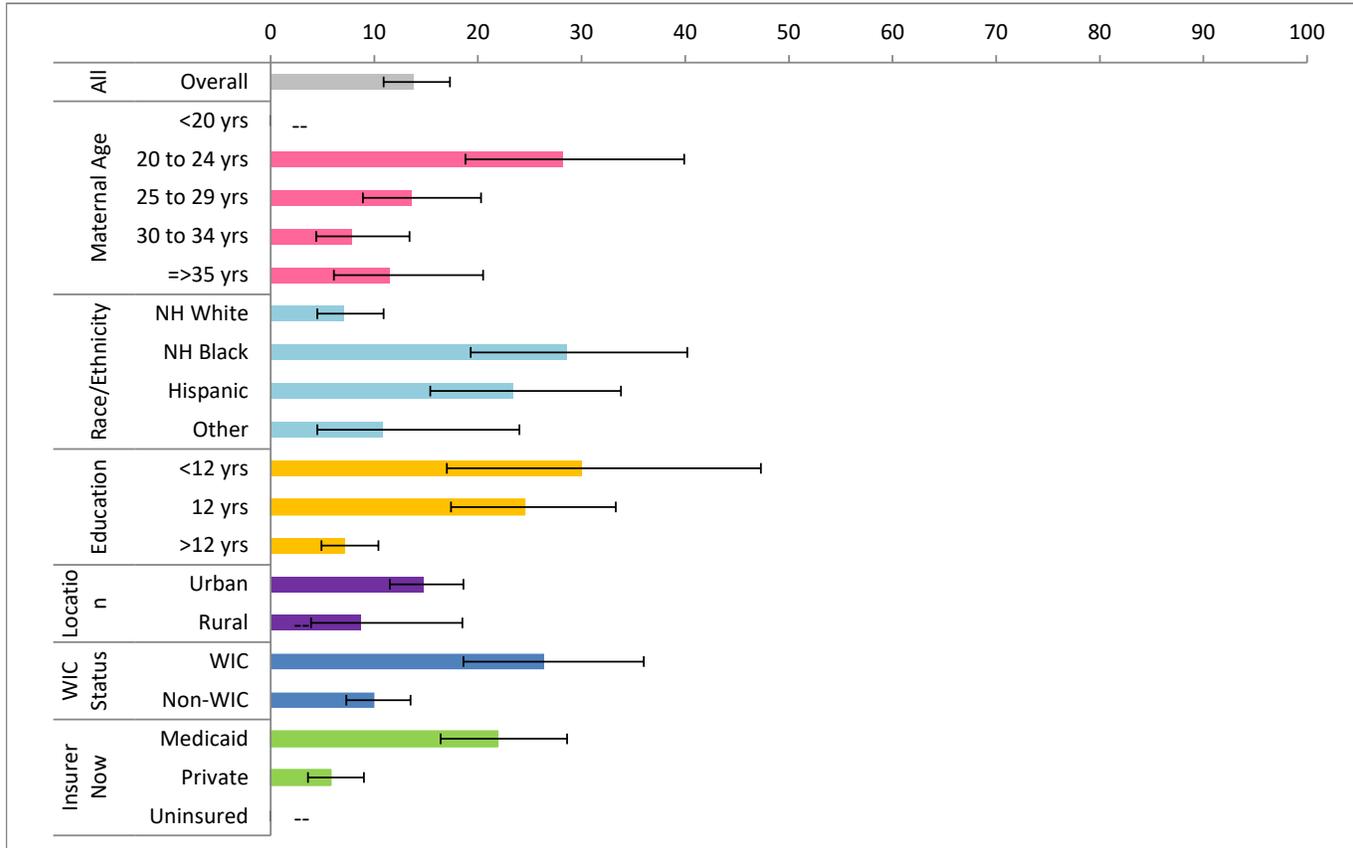
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Data collection conducted among July - December 2020 births

COVID-19 Experiences

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported baby tested for COVID-19 while in hospital after delivery

Survey Question CV7: While in the hospital after your delivery, did any of the following things happen to you and your baby because of COVID-19? Response: Yes A. My baby was tested for COVID-19 in the hospital



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	13.8	10.9	17.3	559	8,133
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	--	--	--	--	--
	20 to 24 yrs	28.2	18.8	39.9	86	2,744
	25 to 29 yrs	13.6	8.9	20.3	160	2,385
	30 to 34 yrs	7.8	4.4	13.4	189	1,548
	=>35 yrs	11.5	6.1	20.5	105	1,132
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	7.1	4.5	10.9	316	2,336
	NH Black	28.6	19.3	40.2	87	2,579
	Hispanic	23.4	15.4	33.8	97	2,659
	Other	10.8	4.5	24.0	56	558
Education	<12 yrs	30.0	17.0	47.3	46	1,632
	12 yrs	24.5	17.4	33.3	128	3,853
	>12 yrs	7.2	4.9	10.4	379	2,648
Location	Urban	14.7	11.5	18.6	478	7,355
	Rural	8.7	3.9	18.5	81	777
WIC Status	WIC	26.4	18.6	36.0	122	3,694
	Non-WIC	10.0	7.3	13.5	433	4,439
Insurer	Medicaid	21.9	16.4	28.6	212	5,223
	Private	5.8	3.6	9.0	329	1,890
	Uninsured	--	--	--	--	--

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

COVID-19 Experiences

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported COVID-19 related affects on breastfeeding in the hospital

Survey Question CV8: Did the COVID-19 pandemic affect breastfeeding for you and your baby in any of the following ways? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
I was given information in the hospital about how to protect my baby from infection while breastfeeding	40.8	36.1	45.6	500	21,285
I wore a mask while breastfeeding in the hospital	24.1	20.2	28.5	504	12,731
Due to COVID-19, I had trouble getting a visit from a lactation specialist while I was in the hospital	8.5	6.2	11.7	501	4,475
I pumped breast milk in the hospital so someone else could feed my baby to avoid him or her getting infected	6.7	4.8	9.2	505	3,539

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

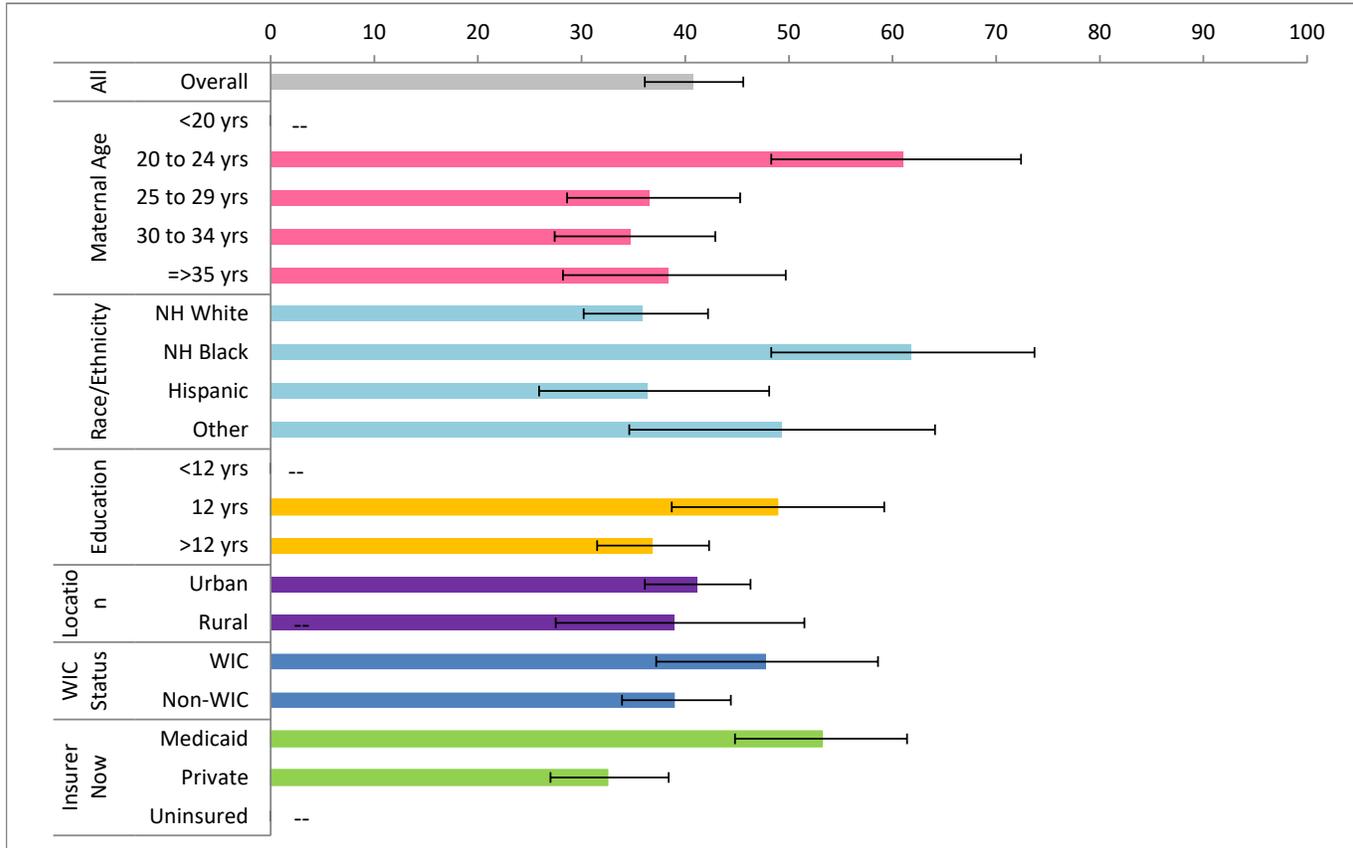
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Data collection conducted among July - December 2020 births

COVID-19 Experiences

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported receiving COVID-19 breastfeeding information in the hospital

Survey Question CV8: Did the COVID-19 pandemic affect breastfeeding for you and your baby in any of the following ways? Response: Yes A. I was given information in the hospital about how to protect my baby from infection while breastfeeding



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²	Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	40.8	36.1 - 45.6	500	21,285
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	--	--	--	--
	20 to 24 yrs	61.0	48.3 - 72.4	73	4,885
	25 to 29 yrs	36.5	28.6 - 45.3	143	5,781
	30 to 34 yrs	34.7	27.4 - 42.9	173	6,169
	=>35 yrs	38.4	28.2 - 49.7	100	3,706
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	35.9	30.2 - 42.2	289	10,900
	NH Black	61.8	48.3 - 73.7	68	4,245
	Hispanic	36.3	25.9 - 48.1	84	3,548
	Other	49.3	34.6 - 64.1	56	2,390
Education	<12 yrs	--	--	--	--
	12 yrs	48.9	38.7 - 59.2	102	6,078
	>12 yrs	36.8	31.5 - 42.3	363	12,995
Location	Urban	41.1	36.1 - 46.3	429	18,261
	Rural	38.9	27.5 - 51.5	71	3,024
WIC Status	WIC	47.8	37.2 - 58.6	102	5,568
	Non-WIC	39.0	33.9 - 44.4	394	15,667
Insurer	Medicaid	53.2	44.8 - 61.4	170	9,963
	Private	32.5	27.0 - 38.4	305	9,791
	Uninsured	--	--	--	--

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

After Delivery **Table 92** **2020 Phase 8 Illinois PRAMS Data**
COVID-19 Experiences
Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported their baby's routine health care was affected by COVID-19

Survey Question CV9: In what ways did the COVID-19 pandemic affect your baby's routine health care? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
My baby's well visits or checkups were canceled or delayed	8.4	6.2	11.2	574	5,107
My baby's well visits or checkups were changed from in-person visits to virtual appointments (video or telephone)	7.0	5.0	9.8	572	4,265
My baby's immunizations were postponed	6.9	4.9	9.6	573	4,197

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

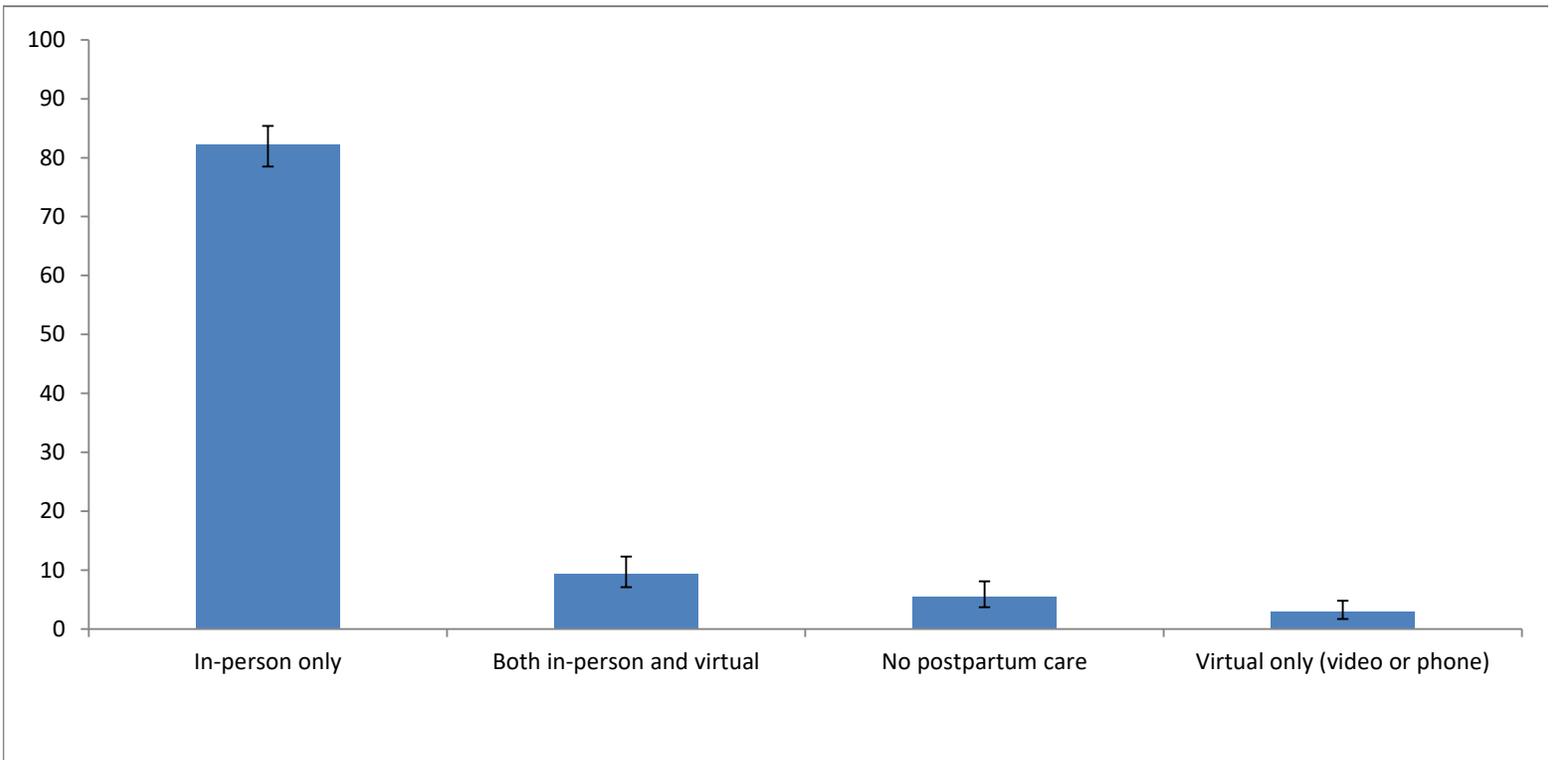
Data collection conducted among July - December 2020 births

COVID-19 Experiences

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported types of postpartum care appointments

Survey Question CV10: During the COVID-19 pandemic, which types of postpartum appointments did you attend for yourself?

Response: Yes - Categories summed total 100%



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
In-person only	82.2	78.5	85.4	584	50,299
Both in-person and virtual	9.4	7.1	12.3	584	5,731
No postpartum care	5.5	3.7	8.1	584	3,369
Virtual only (video or phone)	2.9	1.7	4.8	584	1,771

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 or numerator <6

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Data collection conducted among July - December 2020 births

COVID-19 Experiences

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported COVID-19 related impacts

Survey Question CV11: Did any of the following things happen to you due to the COVID-19 pandemic? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
I felt more anxious than usual	47.2	42.8	51.7	589	29,128
I had to spend more time than usual taking care of children or other family members	36.4	32.2	40.8	590	22,462
I lost my job or had a cut in work hours or pay	34.6	30.5	39.0	588	21,379
Other members of my household lost their jobs or had a cut in work hours or pay	30.4	26.4	34.7	589	18,750
A member of my household or I received unemployment benefits	24.1	20.5	28.1	590	14,903
I felt more depressed than usual	24.1	20.6	28.1	589	14,891
The loss of childcare or school closures made it difficult to manage all my responsibilities	22.4	18.9	26.4	589	13,842
I had problems paying the rent, mortgage, or other bills	21.1	17.6	25.0	588	12,978
My husband or partner and I had more verbal arguments or conflicts than usual	17.4	14.3	21.0	589	10,742
I worried whether our food would run out before I got money to buy more	12.3	9.7	15.6	590	7,639
I had to move or relocate	10.7	8.2	13.8	590	6,625
My husband or partner was more physically, sexually, or emotionally aggressive to me	2.8	1.7	4.8	586	1,746
I became homeless	1.6	0.8	3.3	589	1,009

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

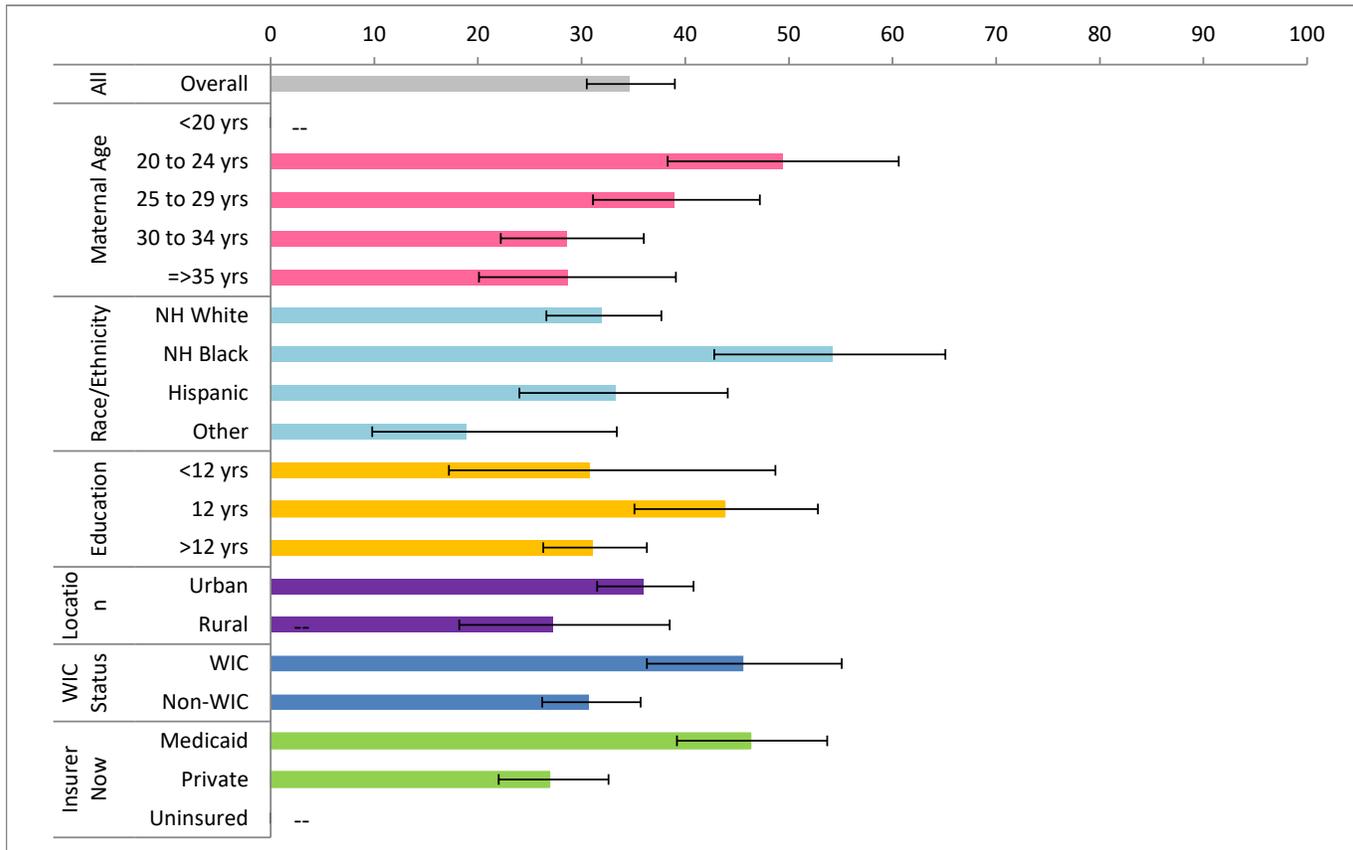
Data collection conducted among July - December 2020 births

COVID-19 Experiences

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported COVID-19 related impacts

Survey Question CV11: Did any of the following things happen to you due to the COVID-19 pandemic?

Response: Yes A. I lost my job or had a cut in work hours or pay



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	34.6	30.5	39.0	588	21,379
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	--	--	--	--	--
	20 to 24 yrs	49.4	38.3	60.6	90	5,083
	25 to 29 yrs	38.9	31.1	47.2	163	6,920
	30 to 34 yrs	28.6	22.2	36.0	202	5,918
	=>35 yrs	28.7	20.1	39.1	113	3,112
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	31.9	26.6	37.7	335	11,070
	NH Black	54.2	42.8	65.1	92	5,178
	Hispanic	33.3	24.0	44.1	102	4,001
	Other	18.9	9.8	33.4	56	957
Education	<12 yrs	30.8	17.2	48.7	47	1,735
	12 yrs	43.8	35.1	52.8	137	7,308
	>12 yrs	31.1	26.3	36.3	398	11,961
Location	Urban	36.0	31.5	40.8	497	18,749
	Rural	27.2	18.2	38.5	91	2,630
WIC Status	WIC	45.6	36.3	55.1	131	6,822
	Non-WIC	30.7	26.2	35.7	453	14,240
Insurer	Medicaid	46.3	39.2	53.7	225	11,387
	Private	26.9	22.0	32.6	334	8,995
	Uninsured	--	--	--	--	--

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

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³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

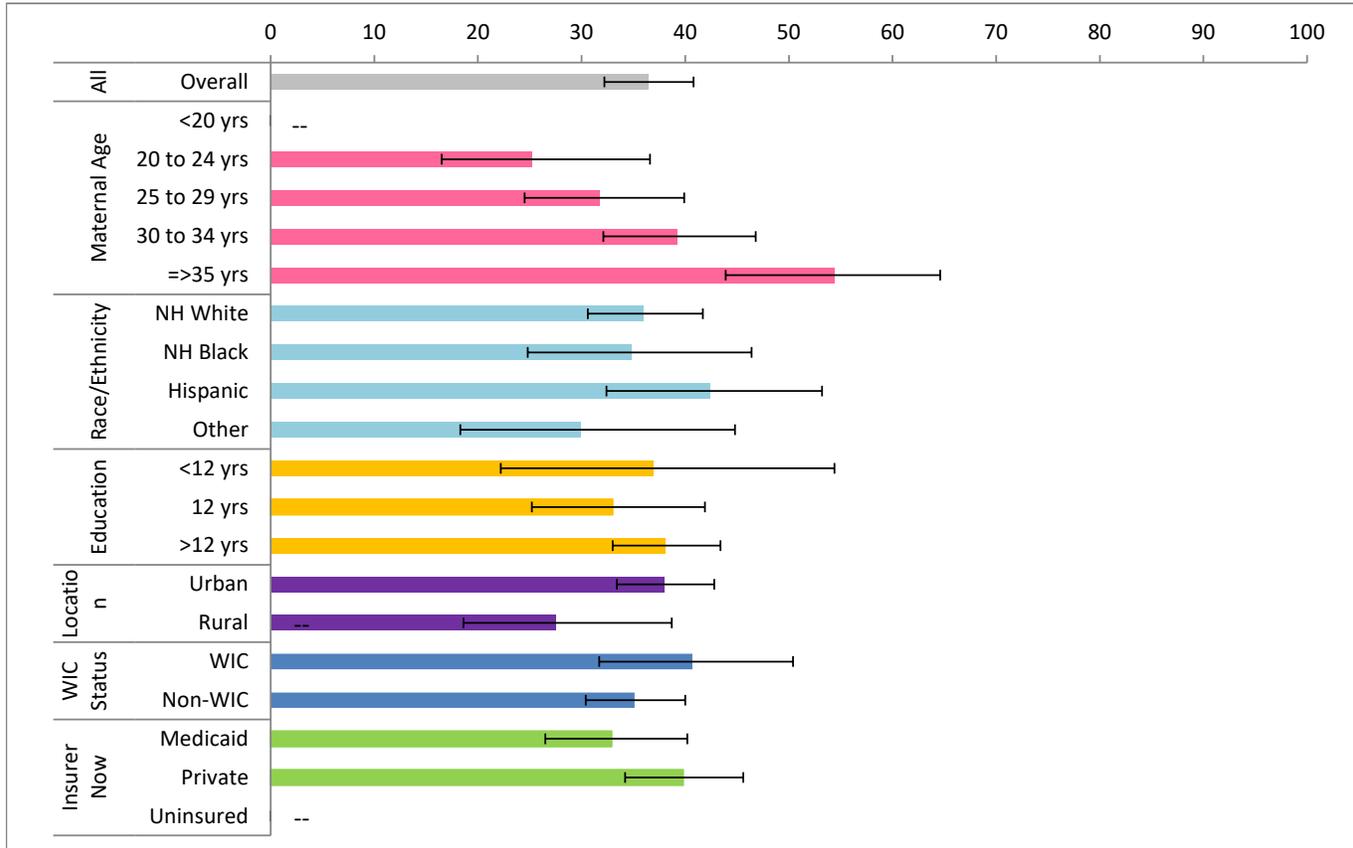
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

COVID-19 Experiences

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported COVID-19 related impacts

Survey Question CV11: Did any of the following things happen to you due to the COVID-19 pandemic?

Response: Yes H. I had to spend more time than usual taking care of children or other family members



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²	Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴		
All	Overall	36.4	32.2	40.8	590	22,462
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	--	--	--	--	--
	20 to 24 yrs	25.2	16.5	36.6	91	2,599
	25 to 29 yrs	31.7	24.5	39.9	163	5,637
	30 to 34 yrs	39.2	32.1	46.8	203	8,121
	=>35 yrs	54.4	43.9	64.6	113	5,907
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	36.0	30.6	41.7	335	12,493
	NH Black	34.8	24.8	46.4	92	3,324
	Hispanic	42.4	32.4	53.2	103	5,108
	Other	29.9	18.3	44.8	57	1,510
Education	<12 yrs	36.9	22.2	54.4	48	2,088
	12 yrs	33.0	25.2	41.9	137	5,511
	>12 yrs	38.1	33.0	43.4	399	14,636
Location	Urban	38.0	33.4	42.8	499	19,800
	Rural	27.5	18.6	38.7	91	2,662
WIC Status	WIC	40.7	31.7	50.4	131	6,048
	Non-WIC	35.1	30.4	40.0	455	16,294
Insurer	Medicaid	32.9	26.5	40.2	227	8,146
	Private	39.8	34.2	45.6	335	13,291
	Uninsured	--	--	--	--	--

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

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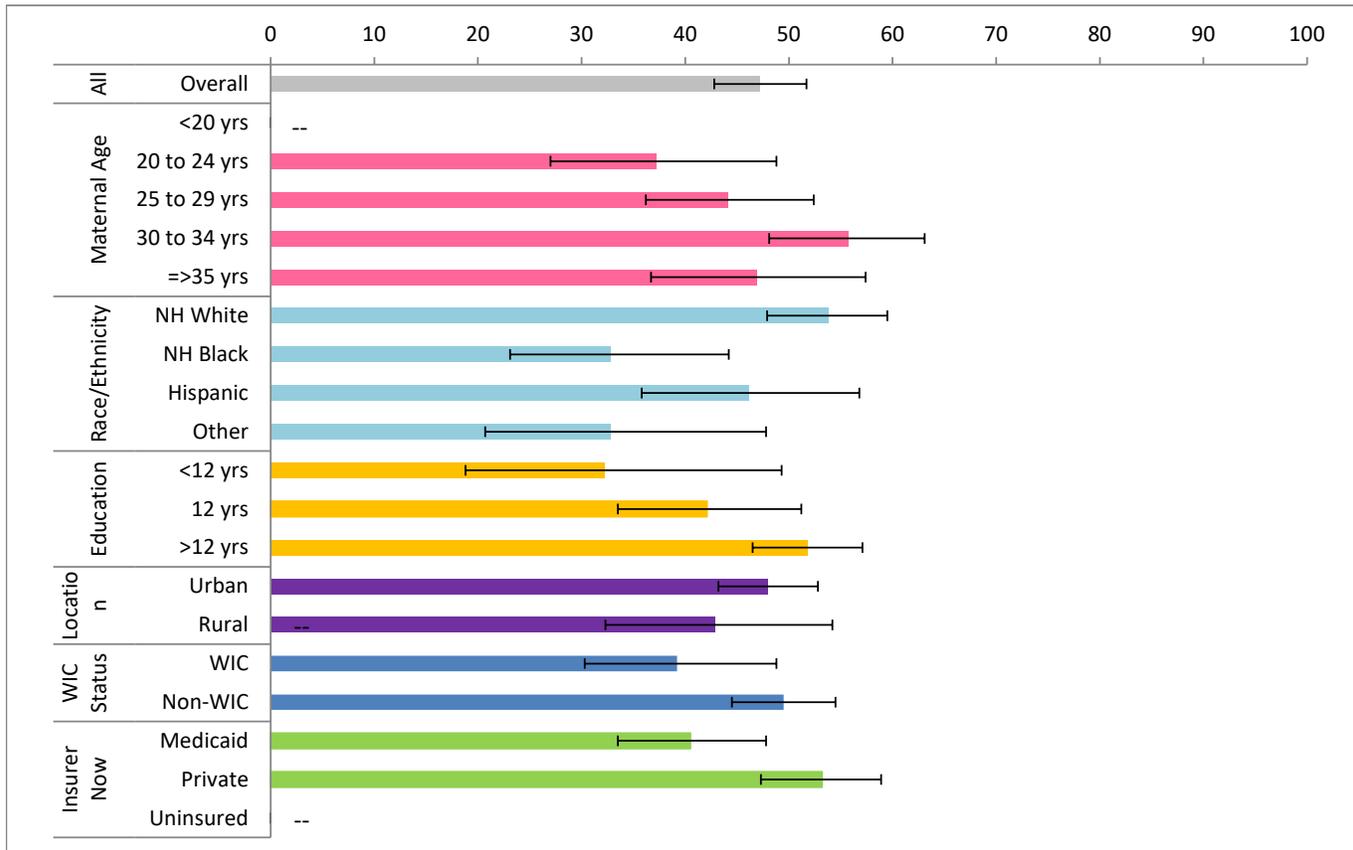
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

COVID-19 Experiences

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported COVID-19 related impacts

Survey Question CV11: Did any of the following things happen to you due to the COVID-19 pandemic?

Response: Yes J. I felt more anxious than usual



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²	Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴		
All	Overall	47.2	42.8	51.7	589	29,128
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	--	--	--	--	--
	20 to 24 yrs	37.2	27.0	48.8	90	3,785
	25 to 29 yrs	44.1	36.2	52.4	164	7,913
	30 to 34 yrs	55.7	48.1	63.1	202	11,527
	=>35 yrs	46.9	36.7	57.4	113	5,088
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	53.8	47.9	59.5	335	18,668
	NH Black	32.8	23.1	44.2	92	3,135
	Hispanic	46.1	35.8	56.8	102	5,480
	Other	32.8	20.7	47.8	57	1,698
Education	<12 yrs	32.2	18.8	49.3	48	1,825
	12 yrs	42.1	33.5	51.2	136	6,968
	>12 yrs	51.8	46.5	57.1	399	19,987
Location	Urban	48.0	43.2	52.8	498	24,976
	Rural	42.9	32.3	54.2	91	4,152
WIC Status	WIC	39.2	30.3	48.8	131	5,816
	Non-WIC	49.5	44.5	54.5	454	22,994
Insurer	Medicaid	40.5	33.5	47.8	226	9,943
	Private	53.2	47.3	58.9	334	17,752
	Uninsured	--	--	--	--	--

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition